

ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS.

BOARD OF TRADE (DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR STATISTICS).

SEVENTEENTH
ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS

OF 1911.

UNITED KINGDOM.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.



LONDON:

PRINTED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE
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INTRODUCTORY NOTE.

The Abstract of Labour Statistics consists of eleven main sections dealing respectively with employment; production and consumption; wages and hours of labour; wholesale and retail prices; cost of living; industrial diseases and accidents; national insurance, workmen's compensation, and old age pensions; strikes and lock-outs and conciliation and arbitration; associations of employers and workpeople; growth, movement, housing, ages and occupations of the population; and savings banks and pauperism. In most cases the serial tables relate to the fifteen years ending 1913; but, owing to the variety of sources used, there are necessary exceptions to this general plan. In a few cases figures for 1914 are available, and reference may also be made to the review of employment, wages, retail prices and disputes in 1914 in the *Board of Trade Labour Gazette* for January, 1915.

Some of the tables, notably those relating to employment, are compiled from information collected primarily for the *Board of Trade Labour Gazette*, the monthly journal of the Department. Information as to changes in rates of wages and hours of labour, and as to industrial disputes and the work of Conciliation Boards, is obtained from the Annual Reports on these subjects published by the Department. Other enquiries made by the Department furnish the materials for the sections relating to time rates of wages, prices, cost of living, profit-sharing, trade unions, and co-operative societies.

The remaining materials for the Abstract are mostly contained in official publications, either of the Board of Trade (*e.g.*, Returns of Railway Accidents, the Report on Emigration and Immigration) or of other Government Departments, principally the Home Office, the Local Government Board, and the Friendly Societies' Registry. The particulars given in some sections (*e.g.* industrial accidents) bring together information from a variety of sources, supplemented by returns specially made to the Department.

Certain of the tables are based on material published, or specially supplied to the Department, by private firms and unofficial bodies, *e.g.*

production of steel, supplied by the British Iron Trade Association; and workmen's clubs, compiled from Returns collected by the Working Men's Club and Institute Union. Much of the information relating to co-operative societies is based upon Returns made to the Co-operative Union and to the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.

Among the new tables appearing in the present issue mention may be made of those relating to Health Insurance.

In a number of instances the scope of tables published in previous Abstracts has been extended; this is particularly the case in the sections dealing with the occupations of the people, industrial accidents, workmen's compensation, co-operative societies, and wheat and bread prices

Board of Trade,
Department of Labour Statistics,
December, 1914.

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SUMMARY OF PRINCIPAL STATISTICS

[Only those statistics are included for which

Subject.	1890.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.		
Fluctuations in Employment.									
Percentage Unemployed	2.0	2.5	3.3	4.0	4.7	6.0	5.0		
Average number of days worked per week by Coal Mines.	5.46	5.47	5.12	5.22	5.09	5.07	5.03		
Iron and Steel Works:— Average number of shifts worked per man per week.	5.56	5.42	5.35	5.36	5.39	5.40	5.51		
Mean number of Tinplate and Steel Sheet Mills working.	381	384	343	398	371	385	426		
Production.									
Coal* :—Total Output. 1,000 tons	220,065	225,170	219,037	227,085	230,324	232,412	236,111		
Output per person employed under and above ground. } tons	314	300	281	285	283	284	288		
Iron Ore 1,000 tons	14,461	14,028	12,275	13,426	13,716	13,774	14,561		
Pig Iron 1,000 tons	9,421	8,960	7,929	8,650	8,935	8,694	9,608		
Steel Ingots 1,000 tons	4,855	4,901	4,897	4,909	5,034	5,027	5,812		
Finished Iron Bars 1,000 tons	1,202	1,163	974	988	950	936	939		
Ships built and launched:— Merchant and Foreign War Vessels } tons net	949,010	944,267	983,133	950,425	758,377	884,239	1,048,448		
Royal Navy Ships. } tons displacement	122,803	37,783	210,698	94,406	150,200	125,650	94,600		
Principal Corn Crops 1,000 bushels	319,930	299,546	292,917	329,712	299,416	287,475	304,330		
Home Consumption.									
Coal 1,000 tons	164,285	166,776	161,264	166,695	166,529	166,606	168,968		
Pig Iron 1,000 tons	8,208	7,705	7,284	7,798	7,998	8,006	8,746		
Cotton 1,000 cwt.	15,700	14,500	14,700	14,600	13,900	14,000	16,600		
Wool 1,000 cwt.	4,700	4,500	4,800	4,400	4,000	3,900	4,200		
Wheat million bush.	247.8	239.5	235.0	250.7	267.6	259.2	250.6		
Cocoa and Preparations. } Coffee } Tea } Currants } Raisins } Sugar } Beer } Spirits } Tobacco } Meat† }	Per head of Population.	lbs.	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
		lbs.	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
		lbs.	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.6
		lbs.	4.8	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6
		lbs.	82.1	85.5	91.4	82.2	79.8	83.0	74.4
		standard gals.	32.5	31.6	30.8	30.3	29.8	28.9	27.9
		proof gals.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
		lbs.	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
		lbs.	†	†	136.2	135.1	129.4	131.9	132.6

* Exclusive of coal obtained from quarries, amounting, in 1913, to 18,604 tons.

TABLE.

FOR THE YEARS 1899-1913.

[annual comparable figures can be given.]

1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Page on which details will be found.
3·6	3·7	7·8	7·7	4·7	3·9	3·2	2·1	2
5·26	5·51	5·22	5·14	5·25	5·25	5·49	5·58	10
5·57	5·58	5·36	5·38	5·50	5·53	5·61	5·54	12
421	444	440	451	489	542	533	527	12
251,051	267,813	261,512	263,759	264,418	271,878	260,399	287,412	30
294	294	273	268	260	262	246	262	34
15,500	15,732	15,031	14,804	15,226	15,519	13,790	15,097	30
10,184	10,114	9,057	9,532	10,012	9,526	8,751	10,260	36
6,462	6,523	5,296	5,882	6,374	6,462	6,790	7,664	36
1,010	975	1,168	1,129	1,119	1,191	1,327	1,297	36
1,156,771	1,037,379	601,701	631,535	698,707	1,111,620	1,106,129	1,231,921	37
84,800	137,542	52,296	100,974	136,249	228,123	172,932	193,785	37
317,564	322,770	304,786	324,297	308,191	296,497	292,119	298,000	42
174,279	182,643	176,223	177,737	179,891	184,811	174,573	189,792	44
8,600	8,273	7,828	8,501	8,978	8,498	7,706	9,353	44
17,000	17,600	15,400	17,000	14,500	17,500	18,700	†	44
4,600	5,300	4,700	4,800	5,500	5,700	†	†	44
262·9	260·5	248·3	259·4	273·3	257·9	281·8	275·0	44
1·3	1·3	1·3	1·5	1·5	1·6	1·7	1·7	45
0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·6	0·6	0·6	45
6·2	6·3	6·2	6·4	6·4	6·5	6·5	6·6	45
4·9	4·9	4·6	4·9	4·6	4·9	4·7	4·8	45
83·3	86·7	82·7	86·7	83·5	92·1	82·2	94·5	45
28·2	27·8	26·9	26·1	26·3	27·2	26·7	27·3	45
0·9	0·9	0·9	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	45
2·0	2·1	2·0	2·0	2·0	2·1	2·1	2·1	45
132·6	130·6	131·4	130·1	125·5	127·2	131·2	127·6	46

† Information not available.

‡ For years ended May 31st.

SUMMARY OF PRINCIPAL STATISTICS

Subject.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Changes in Rates of Wages.							
Index Numbers showing General Course of Wages (1900 = 100).	95·1	100·0	98·6	97·0	96·2	95·6	95·9
Number of separate Individuals affected by Changes in Wages.	1,172,069	1,132,386	928,926	887,206	806,508	800,658	688,889
Net Rise (+) or Fall (-) in weekly wages.	+£90,314	+£208,590	-£76,587	-£72,595	-£38,327	-£39,230	-£2,169
Changes in Hours of Labour.							
Number of separate Individuals affected by Changes in Hours of Labour.	35,949	57,726	29,276	1,057,507	7,447	16,792	95,985
Net Decrease in Weekly Hours of Labour (expressed in Hours).	127,142	238,043	58,728	1,024,868	15,427	24,599	63,265
Wholesale Prices.							
Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices (1900 = 100).	92·2	100·0	96·7	96·4	96·9	98·2	97·6
Coal.—							
Northumberland	<i>s. d.</i> 7 0·7	<i>s. d.</i> 10 3·6	<i>s. d.</i> 8 9·3	<i>s. d.</i> 7 5	<i>s. d.</i> 7 0·4	<i>s. d.</i> 6 3·7	<i>s. d.</i> 6 1·8
Fig Iron.—Cleveland per ton	53 0·4	68 1·4	47 2·1	46 10·2	46 7	42 10	46 3·4
Manufactured Iron:—							
North of England per ton	124 6·6	159 0·1	136 9·4	124 5·8	124 5·6	118 11·2	119 4·2
Midlands per ton	143 0·6	188 5·9	143 5	138 4·4	136 4·1	*126 11·1	†
Wheat (British). { per Imperial quarter }	25 8	26 11	26 9	28 1	26 9	28 4	29 8
Retail Prices.							
Index Numbers of Retail Prices of Food in London (1900 = 100).	95·4	100·0	100·4	101·0	102·8	102·4	102·8
Industrial Accidents.							
Number of reported Deaths by Industrial Accidents.	4,619	4,753	4,022	4,516	4,154	3,985	4,268
Trade Disputes.							
Number of Persons involved in Disputes.	180,217	188,538	179,546	256,667	116,901	87,208	93,503
Aggregate Duration of Disputes in Working Days.	2,516,416	3,102,694	4,142,287	3,479,255	2,338,668	1,484,220	2,470,189
Workmen's Organisations.							
Trade Unions:—							
Membership of all Unions	1,860,913	1,971,923	1,979,412	1,966,150	1,942,030	1,911,099	1,934,211
Funds of 100 principal Unions	£1,000	3,226	3,733	4,139	4,426	4,612	4,690
							4,830

* Mean for ten months only.

† No ascertainment were made.

FOR THE YEARS 1899-1913—continued.

1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Page on which details will be found.
97·6	101·8	101·0	99·4	99·7	99·8	102·5	105·3	66
1,115,160	1,246,464	963,333	1,154,796	548,938	916,366	1,818,240	1,906,878	72
+£87,897	+£200,912	-£59,171	-£68,922	+£14,534	+£34,578	+£139,404	+£178,711	72
54,954	36,207	26,541	562,891	27,366	155,407	105,317	154,618	79
98,892	78,975	38,423	2,392,322	47,575	715,459	210,556	378,009	79
100·8	106·0	103·0	104·1	108·8	109·4	114·9	116·5	88
<i>s. d.</i> 6 8·4	<i>s. d.</i> 8 8·5	<i>s. d.</i> 8 8·3	<i>s. d.</i> 7 3·2	<i>s. d.</i> 7 7·4	<i>s. d.</i> 7 1	<i>s. d.</i> †	<i>s. d.</i> †	99
51 3·8	55 10	50 1·7	48 6·6	50 6	48 4·5	53 2·9	60 0·3	99
130 11·8	143 7·2	135 10·4	127 11·5	127 2	126 2·2	135 5·4	148 8·3	99
136 11·6	147 7·2	134 2·3	124 3·1	126 3·6	130 3·3	149 0	161 10·9	99
28 3	30 7	32 0	36 11	31 8	31 8	34 9	31 8	101
102·0	105·0	107·5	107·6	109·4	109·4	114·5	114·8	102
4,389	4,453	4,154	4,133	4,704	4,307	5,252	4,863	127
217,773	147,498	295,507	300,819	515,165	961,980	1,463,281‡	688,925	189
3,028,816	2,162,151	10,834,189	2,773,986	9,894,831	10,318,591	40,914,675‡	11,630,732	189
2,128,635	2,425,153	2,388,727	2,369,067	2,446,342	3,018,903	3,287,884	3,987,115	197
5,222	5,668	5,291	5,079	5,153	5,595	5,002	‡	208

‡ The high figures are due to the national strike in the coal mining industry, which involved 1,000,000 workpeople, and accounted for an aggregate duration of 39,800,000 working days.

§ Information not available.

SUMMARY OF PRINCIPAL STATISTICS

Subject.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Workmen's Organisations—continued.							
Co-operative Societies: Membership	1,680,015	1,781,563	1,875,282	1,985,691	2,089,172	2,186,214	2,262,069
Sales and Transfers £1,000	75,471	84,155	89,729	94,853	99,122	102,729	106,524
Friendly Societies:— Membership	11,750,130	*	12,807,378	13,344,494	13,414,182	13,978,790	14,606,900
Funds £1,000	30,488	*	43,233	44,849	47,666	50,450	52,621
Building Societies (Incorporated):— Number	2,325	2,239	2,167	2,125	2,062	2,014	1,939
Total Liabilities £1,000	45,752	46,775	47,846	49,156	51,250	52,832	54,343
Population of the United Kingdom.							
Estimated Total at Middle of Year.	40,774,296	41,154,646	41,538,172	41,892,508	42,246,279	42,610,920	42,990,188
Births { <i>Rate per 10,000 of population.</i> }	285	282	280	280	280	277	271
Marriages† Do.	156	151	151	151	150	147	147
Deaths Do.	182	184	171	165	158	166	156
Emigration and Immigration.							
Balance Outward of Passenger Movement (British Subjects only) to countries out of Europe.	46,116	71,188	72,016	101,547	147,036	126,854	139,365
Savings Banks.							
Post Office:— Amount due to De- positors at 31st December. £1,000	130,119	135,550	140,393	144,605	146,135	148,339	152,111
Number of Accounts open.	8,046,680	8,439,983	8,787,675	9,133,161	9,463,852	9,673,717	9,963,049
Trustee Banks:— Amount due to De- positors at 20th November. £1,000	51,405	51,456	51,966	52,505	52,540	52,281	52,723
Number of Accounts open.	1,691,485	1,625,023	1,647,202	1,670,394	1,689,617	1,704,766	1,731,869
Pauperism.							
Number of Paupers (exclusive of Casual Paupers):— On one day in Winter.	1,011,195	1,000,644	990,815	1,015,843	1,040,107	1,061,314	1,127,635
On one day in Summer.	965,150	948,397	965,688	986,199	997,532	1,027,175	1,075,237

* Information not available.

FOR THE YEARS 1899-1913—continued.

1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Page on which details will be found.
2,334,419	2,439,808	2,526,647	2,597,236	2,675,604	2,778,490	2,898,095	*	227
112,379	123,367	128,752	131,970	136,188	141,295	151,015	*	227
*	15,983,264	13,789,556	13,976,870	14,507,963	14,940,303	15,681,013	*	257
*	57,128	57,434	60,043	62,851	65,275	67,111	*	257
1,904	1,852	1,808	1,749	1,695	1,622	1,588	*	264
55,894	57,370	58,822	60,316	61,623	62,031	62,420	*	264
43,360,331	43,736,942	44,122,777	44,518,264	44,914,591	45,298,573	45,665,423	46,026,463	280
270	263	266	257	250	244	240	239	281
150	152	145	141	143	146	148	149	281
157	155	153	150	140	148	138	142	281
194,671	235,092	91,156	130,693	233,779	261,809	268,485	241,997	283
165,996	157,500	160,648	164,596	168,890	176,519	182,105	187,348	326
10,332,784	10,692,555	11,018,251	11,404,568	11,832,176	12,370,646	12,750,693	13,198,609	328
53,009	52,154	51,716	52,182	52,268	53,033	53,812	54,269	327
1,760,999	1,782,252	1,788,033	1,804,895	1,827,460	1,849,043	1,870,510	1,912,816	328
1,124,421	1,119,921	1,125,691	1,161,402	1,139,789	1,069,194	979,879	971,399	330
1,057,805	1,060,921	1,093,749	1,096,268	1,077,974	939,572	945,422	904,409	330

† The figures represent the number of persons married.

DETAILED LIST OF TABLES IN 17th ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS.

[N.B.—The figures in the Tables refer to the United Kingdom, unless otherwise stated.]

				Page
Fluctuations in Employment.				
MEMBERS OF TRADE UNIONS UNEMPLOYED	TRADE UNIONS	UNEMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED	Percentage of Trade Union Members unemployed in each of the years 1911 to 1914 :— Summary Table Engineering, Shipbuilding and Metal Trades 3 Building, Woodworking and Furnishing Trades 4 Printing and Bookbinding Trades 5 Percentage of Trade Union Members unemployed at the end of each month in the years 1900 to 1914 :— All Trade Unions making returns 6 Building Trades 6 Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades 7 Miscellaneous Metal Trades and Engineering, Shipbuilding and Metal Trades 8 Printing and Furnishing Trades 9
DAYS WORKED PER WEEK BY COAL MINES .. .				Average Number of Days per Week on which Coal was hewn and wound (a) in the principal Districts in each of the years 1900 to 1914, and (b) in the United Kingdom in each month of the years 1900 to 1914 10
DAYS WORKED PER WEEK BY IRON MINES .. .				Average Number of Days per Week on which Iron Ore was got and drawn (a) in the principal Districts in each of the years 1900 to 1914, and (b) in the United Kingdom in each month of the years 1900 to 1914 11
EMPLOYMENT AT IRON AND STEEL WORKS	IRON AND STEEL WORKS	EMPLOYMENT AT IRON AND STEEL WORKS	EMPLOYMENT AT IRON AND STEEL WORKS	Average Number of Shifts worked per man in certain Iron and Steel Works in one week of each month of the years 1900 to 1914 12
EMPLOYMENT AT TINPLATE AND STEEL SHEET WORKS	TINPLATE AND STEEL SHEET WORKS	EMPLOYMENT AT TINPLATE AND STEEL SHEET WORKS	EMPLOYMENT AT TINPLATE AND STEEL SHEET WORKS	Number of Tinplate and Steel Sheet Mills working at the end of each month of the years 1900 to 1914 12
Board of Trade Labour Exchanges.				
WORK DONE BY EXCHANGES				General Register :— Summary of Registrations, Individuals Registered, Vacancies Notified, Vacancies Filled and Individuals given Work during 1911, 1912 and 1913 13 Percentage of Individuals Registered for whom work was found by the Exchanges during 1911, 1912 and 1913 13 Casual Register :— Number of Jobs found during 1911, 1912 and 1913, with the Number of Workpeople remaining on the Register at the end of each year 13 General Register :— Trades of Men and Women Registered during 1911, 1912 and 1913 14 Trades of Persons for whom work was found during 1911, 1912 and 1913 16 Registrations of Men and Women, Vacancies notified and Vacancies filled in 1913—District Analysis 18 Registrations, Vacancies notified and Vacancies filled in 1913—Town Analysis 20
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PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED IN TRADE UNIONS, 1871-1914.

[Based solely on Returns furnished direct to the Department of Labour Statistics by various Trade Unions which pay unemployed benefit to their members. Persons on strike or locked out, sick or superannuated, are excluded from the figures.]

Year.	General Percentage for all Unions included in Returns.*	Mean Annual Percentages returned as Unemployed in—				
		Engineering, Shipbuilding and Metal.*	Building.†	Woodwork-ing and Furnishing.*	Printing and Book-binding.*	All other Trades included in the Returns.‡
1871	1.6	1.3	2.5	3.5	2.0	0.3
1872	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.4	1.5	0.0
1873	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.3	0.3
1874	1.7	2.3	0.8	2.1	1.6	0.1
1875	2.4	3.5	0.6	2.0	1.6	0.3
1876	3.7	5.2	0.7	2.4	2.4	1.3
1877	4.7	6.3	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.8
1878	6.8	9.0	3.5	4.4	3.2	3.0
1879	11.4	15.3	8.2	8.3	4.0	3.3
1880	5.5	6.7	6.1	3.2	3.2	2.2
1881	3.5	3.8	5.2	2.7	2.8	1.5
1882	2.3	2.3	3.5	2.5	2.4	0.9
1883	2.6	2.7	3.6	2.5	2.2	1.2
1884	8.1	10.8	4.7	3.0	2.1	1.4
1885	9.3	12.9	7.1	4.1	2.5	1.8
1886	10.2	13.5	8.2	4.7	2.6	5.2
1887	7.6	10.4	6.5	3.6	2.2	1.9
1888	4.9	6.0	5.7	3.1	2.4	3.2
1889	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.5	0.0
1890	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.6
1891	3.5	4.1	1.9	2.1	4.0	1.7
1892	6.3	7.7	3.1	3.8	4.3	5.6
1893	7.5	11.4	3.1	4.1	4.1	2.6
1894	6.9	11.2	4.3	4.4	5.7	1.9
1895	5.8	8.2	4.4	3.6	4.9	3.3
1896	3.3	4.2	1.3	2.0	4.3	2.3
1897	3.3	4.8	1.2	2.2	3.9	1.8
1898	2.8	4.0	0.9	2.3	3.7	1.5
1899	2.0	2.4	1.2	2.1	3.9	1.2
1900	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	4.2	1.6
1901	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.5	2.1
1902	4.0	5.5	4.0	4.1	4.6	1.9
1903	4.7	6.6	4.4	4.7	4.4	2.5
1904	6.0	8.4	7.3	6.8	4.7	3.0
1905	5.0	6.6	8.0	5.8	5.1	2.3
1906	3.6	4.1	6.9	4.8	4.5	1.9
1907	3.7	4.9	7.3	4.6	4.3	1.6
1908	7.8	12.5	11.6	8.3	5.5	2.9
1909	7.7	13.0	11.7	7.6	5.6	2.6
1910	4.7	6.8	8.3	5.4	4.9	2.2
1911	3.0	3.4	4.2	3.3	5.1	2.1
1912	3.2‡	3.6	3.7	3.1	5.2	2.1
1913	2.1	2.2	3.3	2.4	4.0	1.4
1914	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.1	4.5	2.9

* The percentages for some of the earlier years are partly computed from expenditure on unemployed benefit.

† Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners only.

‡ The Trades included are Coal Mining, Textiles, Clothing, Paper, Leather, Glass, Pottery, and Tobacco.

§ Affected by the National Coal Dispute.

PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED IN TRADE UNIONS, 1871-1914—

continued.

ENGINEERING, SHIPBUILDING, AND METAL TRADES.

Year.	General Percentage for all Unions in Engineering, Shipbuilding, and Metal Trades.*	Percentages for Principal Unions.*			
		Amalgamated Engineers.	Friendly Iron Founders.	Associated Iron Moulders.	Boiler Makers and Iron and Steel Shipbuilders.
1871 ...	1.3	1.0	2.5	1.8	--
1872 ...	0.9	0.6	1.4	2.7	1.0
1873 ...	1.4	0.8	3.3	4.0	1.2
1874 ...	2.3	1.4	4.1	7.3	2.5
1875 ...	3.5	2.3	3.7	7.9	5.9
1876 ...	5.2	3.5	6.0	10.0	8.5
1877 ...	6.3	4.8	9.4	10.8	8.3
1878 ...	9.0	6.9	15.1	17.4	9.4
1879 ...	15.3	10.6	23.3	23.3	9.5
1880 ...	6.7	5.0	11.5	11.5	8.0
1881 ...	3.8	3.5	8.3	8.5	1.8
1882 ...	2.3	1.9	4.7	11.0	0.7
1883 ...	2.7	2.2	4.7	8.1	2.1
1884 ...	10.8	4.8	7.8	23.1	20.8
1885 ...	12.9	6.7	11.5	31.6	22.2
1886 ...	13.5	7.6	14.6	34.2	21.6
1887 ...	10.4	6.1	10.6	26.0	16.7
1888 ...	6.0	4.2	5.9	13.5	7.3
1889 ...	2.3	1.9	2.0	5.1	2.0
1890 ...	2.2	1.7	2.6	6.8	3.4
1891 ...	4.1	3.2	5.0	13.3	5.7
1892 ...	7.7	6.3	9.2	17.1	10.9
1893 ...	11.4	8.3	10.8	20.8	17.0
1894 ...	11.2	8.5	10.9	17.2	16.2
1895 ...	8.2	5.9	8.6	18.1	13.0
1896 ...	4.2	2.3	3.2	9.1	9.5
1897 ...	4.8	2.4	7.5	8.4	8.6
1898 ...	4.0	2.5	3.6	6.5	4.7
1899 ...	2.4	2.4	1.8	5.8	2.1
1900 ...	2.6	2.2	3.0	10.2	2.3
1901 ...	3.8	2.9	6.7	10.0	3.6
1902 ...	5.5	4.4	7.8	12.8	8.3
1903 ...	6.6	4.4	7.4	12.5	11.7
1904 ...	8.4	6.2	11.7	14.9	14.0
1905 ...	6.6	4.6	8.4	11.8	11.6
1906 ...	4.1	2.7	4.3	6.5	7.0
1907 ...	4.9	3.2	6.2	9.3	9.3
1908 ...	12.5	8.3	17.4	29.4	22.7
1909 ...	13.0	10.5	18.1	30.2	21.4
1910 ...	6.8	5.4	9.1	13.4	10.6
1911 ...	3.4	2.9	5.7	9.5	4.5
1912 ...	3.6	2.9	4.0	9.2	4.6
1913 ...	2.2	1.6	3.3	5.2	3.5
1914 ...	3.3	2.4	6.6	13.8	4.7

* The percentages for some of the earlier years are partly computed from expenditure on unemployed benefit.

PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED IN TRADE UNIONS, 1871-1914—
continued.

BUILDING, WOODWORKING AND FURNISHING TRADES.

Year.	Building Trades.	Woodworking and Furnishing Trades.			
	Percentage for Amalgamated Carpenters and Joiners.	General Percentage for all Unions in Woodworking and Furnishing Trades.*	Percentages for Principal Unions.		
			United Coach-makers.*	Furnishing Trades Association.†	Amalgamated Wood-cutting Machinists.‡
1871	2.5	3.5	3.8	0.4	—
1872	1.2	2.4	2.6	0.1	—
1873	0.9	1.8	2.1	0.1	0.8
1874	0.8	2.1	2.6	0.2	1.0
1875	0.6	2.0	2.5	0.3	1.0
1876	0.7	2.4	3.5	0.7	1.3
1877	1.2	3.5	5.0	0.9	1.5
1878	3.5	4.4	5.9	1.6	2.0
1879	8.2	8.3	11.5	3.7	3.0
1880	6.1	3.2	3.6	2.6	2.0
1881	5.2	2.7	3.4	1.9	2.8
1882	3.5	2.5	2.9	1.6	1.5
1883	3.6	2.5	2.9	2.1	2.0
1884	4.7	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.5
1885	7.1	4.1	4.7	4.1	3.0
1886	8.2	4.7	5.8	4.6	2.6
1887	6.5	3.6	4.4	3.6	2.3
1888	5.7	3.1	4.9	2.5	1.5
1889	3.0	2.4	3.7	1.1	0.8
1890	2.2	2.5	2.4	0.6	0.9
1891	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.2	1.0
1892	3.1	3.8	3.4	1.7	1.5
1893	3.1	4.1	2.9	2.5	2.0
1894	4.3	4.4	3.3	2.3	2.5
1895	4.4	3.6	3.5	1.8	2.6
1896	1.3	2.0	2.1	0.8	1.9
1897	1.2	2.2	2.4	1.0	1.5
1898	0.9	2.3	2.4	1.1	2.0
1899	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.0
1900	2.6	2.8	2.5	1.9	2.1
1901	3.9	3.7	3.5	2.7	3.8
1902	4.0	4.1	4.3	2.9	3.9
1903	4.4	4.7	4.5	3.5	3.5
1904	7.3	6.8	5.7	7.2	5.6
1905	8.0	5.8	4.2	6.2	5.2
1906	6.9	4.8	3.0	4.0	4.7
1907	7.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.9
1908	11.6	8.3	9.1	10.2	8.7
1909	11.7	7.6	6.2	9.8	8.2
1910	8.3	5.4	3.7	7.0	5.8
1911	4.2	3.3	2.2	4.1	4.6
1912	3.7	3.1	1.8	4.0	4.0
1913	3.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9
1914	3.3	4.1	3.9	5.4	2.5

* The percentages for some of the earlier years are partly computed from expenditure on unemployed benefit.

† For the years 1871-1901 these percentages relate to the Alliance Cabinet Makers. In 1902 this society and the Cabinet and Chair Makers of Scotland amalgamated and formed the National Amalgamated Furnishing Trades' Association.

‡ Formerly called the Amalgamated Society of Millsavycers, Wood-cutting Machinists and Wood Turners.

PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED IN TRADE UNIONS, 1871-1914—
continued.

PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING TRADES.

Year.	General Percentage for all Unions in Printing and Bookbinding Trades.*	Percentages for Principal Unions.*		
		London Compositors.	Typographical Association.	London Bookbinders.†
1871	2.0	2.7	1.2	1.9
1872	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.5
1873	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.8
1874	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.4
1875	1.6	1.1	2.2	1.2
1876	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.2
1877	2.6	2.5	2.2	5.3
1878	3.2	3.0	2.9	5.1
1879	4.0	4.3	3.7	4.7
1880	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.1
1881	2.8	3.6	2.6	1.3
1882	2.4	3.4	1.6	1.4
1883	2.2	2.9	1.6	2.8
1884	2.1	2.7	1.5	2.4
1885	2.5	3.3	1.7	3.5
1886	2.6	3.3	1.7	4.4
1887	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.7
1888	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.2
1889	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.3
1890	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.2
1891	4.0	4.0	2.8	1.3
1892	4.3	4.4	2.8	6.9
1893	4.1	3.9	3.1	3.8
1894	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.4
1895	4.9	4.4	5.3	5.4
1896	4.3	3.7	6.3	6.3
1897	3.9	3.1	5.2	4.8
1898	3.7	3.0	4.8	3.8
1899	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.2
1900	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.7
1901	4.5	4.9	5.2	4.9
1902	4.6	5.1	5.2	3.3
1903	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.9
1904	4.7	4.5	5.1	7.0
1905	5.1	5.5	5.0	5.7
1906	4.5	5.2	4.5	5.4
1907	4.3	4.8	4.3	6.0
1908	5.5	6.2	4.7	7.2
1909	5.6	6.0	5.2	7.1
1910	4.9	5.9	5.1	5.7
1911	5.1	8.1	4.4	4.9
1912	5.2	8.8	4.4	5.4
1913	4.0	7.1	3.5	3.8
1914	4.5	6.8	4.5	4.5

* The percentages for some of the earlier years are partly computed from expenditure on unemployed benefit.

† In 1910 this society became the "City" branch of the National Union of Bookbinders, and in 1914 amalgamated with three other branches to form the London branch of the National Union of Bookbinders.

**PERCENTAGE OF TRADE UNION MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED AT THE
END OF EACH MONTH, 1930-1914.**

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
ALL TRADE UNIONS MAKING RETURNS.*													
1909	3.3	3.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.1	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.5	2.5
1901	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.2	3.3
1902	4.0	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.0
1903	4.9	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.5	6.3	4.7
1904	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.5	7.1	6.0
1905	6.3	5.7	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.5	5.0
1906	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.4	3.6
1907	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	5.6	3.7
1908	5.8	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.4	7.9	7.9	8.5	9.3	9.5	8.7	9.1	7.8
1909	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.3	6.6	7.7
1910	6.8	5.7	5.2	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.7
1911	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.0
1912	3.7	2.8	11.3†	3.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.3	3.2†
1913	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.1
1914	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.9	4.4	2.9	2.5	2.2
Mean	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.3
PRINCIPAL GROUPS OF TRADES.													
Building Trades (Carpenters and Joiners and Plumbers only).													
1900	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.3	1.9	3.0	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.3	4.2	2.5
1901	4.7	5.2	4.7	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	5.2	3.7
1902	5.0	5.9	4.5	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.6	5.9	4.3
1903	6.4	5.5	4.1	3.4	3.3	4.2	3.8	3.6	4.4	5.7	6.3	7.7	4.9
1904	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.4	7.3	8.4	10.1	11.2	7.7
1905	11.2	10.2	8.5	7.9	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.3	8.6	8.7	9.6	8.2
1906	10.3	9.8	8.1	6.0	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.5	6.2	7.6	6.9	8.4	7.2
1907	9.0	8.6	6.8	5.5	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.6	6.9	8.1	9.0	10.9	7.2
1908	11.0	11.3	10.7	9.9	9.9	9.7	11.0	10.8	11.9	12.6	12.1	14.9	11.5
1909	15.1	13.9	12.3	11.4	9.6	10.9	10.4	10.1	10.9	11.3	10.4	12.9	11.7
1910	13.7	10.6	8.9	7.4	7.4	6.8	6.4	5.7	7.6	9.0	9.5	10.6	8.6
1911	9.9	8.3	6.5	5.1	3.5	4.2	3.0	4.0	2.9	3.1	3.4	4.9	5.0
1912	5.4	4.9	6.1	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	4.2	4.2
1913	5.8	4.6	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.5	4.8	3.8
1914	5.9	5.2	4.3	3.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.4	3.6	3.0	1.8	2.0	4.0
Mean	8.3	7.6	6.7	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.5	7.8	6.3

* The figures for the years 1899 to 1907 differ slightly from those published in the 12th and earlier Abstracts owing to fuller and more accurate information being available as regards certain Leeds Unions.

† Affected by the National Coal Dispute.

PERCENTAGE OF TRADE UNION MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED AT THE
END OF EACH MONTH, 1903-1914*—continued.

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
Engineering Trades.													
1900	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.0	2.8
1901	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.5	5.8	3.8
1902	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.3	6.6	5.1
1903	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.2	6.0	7.7	4.9
1904	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.4	7.9	7.8	8.3	7.0
1905	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.7	5.1
1906	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.1	3.0
1907	3.2	3.8	3.9	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	6.3	3.8
1908	5.8	6.0	7.2	8.7	9.6	10.5	11.3	12.2	12.4	12.8	15.0	14.0	10.3
1909	13.1	13.8	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.1	12.1	11.3	10.8	10.3	9.5	9.8	11.4
1910	8.5	7.3	7.1	6.1	5.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.8	5.3	5.8
1911	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.2
1912	2.7	2.4	2.0†	4.3	2.6	2.5	3.7	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	3.0†
1913	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.7	1.9
1914	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	7.1	4.8	3.3	1.8	1.4	3.1
Mean	5.0	4.7	3.1	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.7	5.0
Shipbuilding Trades.													
1900	2.0	2.9	2.5	3.1	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.6	3.7	2.5
1901	3.9	3.2	2.4	4.5	2.3	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.6	3.7
1902	4.7	5.2	4.2	5.2	6.4	7.7	6.6	7.4	10.9	12.6	13.0	14.0	8.2
1903	12.9	10.4	9.8	9.1	8.7	9.1	10.5	11.2	12.4	15.0	17.1	16.7	12.0
1904	14.4	12.6	11.8	12.7	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.7	15.3	16.1	16.6	16.4	14.0
1905	12.4	11.5	11.2	12.2	11.1	11.5	11.7	13.2	13.7	11.0	11.8	10.3	11.9
1906	7.9	6.9	5.6	5.1	6.0	6.4	5.7	5.6	6.5	10.4	13.6	11.3	7.6
1907	8.8	7.5	7.1	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.2	9.3	11.7	11.6	12.8	14.2	9.2
1908	15.1	20.0	21.4	23.1	20.0	22.9	22.2	25.1	26.6	29.2	25.2	24.7	23.3
1909	23.0	22.5	22.2	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.9	23.3	22.4	21.5	19.3	16.9	22.1
1910	16.1	14.6	13.2	10.7	9.8	7.6	8.5	9.1	15.0	20.1	21.9	12.2	13.2
1911	6.4	4.6	4.1	3.5	2.7	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.3
1912	3.7	2.8	4.4†	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.5†
1913	3.7	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.9	4.9	3.9	2.8	3.4	3.1
1914	2.8	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.9	4.4	6.8	6.3	5.7	6.2	2.6	1.9	3.9
Mean	9.1	8.6	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.3	10.8	11.4	11.5	10.6	9.5

* See note * on page 6.
† Affected by the National Coal Dispute.

PERCENTAGE OF TRADE UNION MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED AT
THE END OF EACH MONTH, 1900-1914*—continued.

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
Miscellaneous Metal Trades.†													
1900 ..	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1
1901 ..	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2
1902 ..	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.9	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.4
1903 ..	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.4	3.4	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.6
1904 ..	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.3	2.7	3.9	4.3	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.5
1905 ..	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.9
1906 ..	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.5
1907 ..	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.9
1908 ..	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.2
1909 ..	5.0	5.5	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.5	4.5
1910 ..	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.8
1911 ..	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.7
1912 ..	1.3	1.3	2.6‡	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.0
1913 ..	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
1914 ..	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	2.0	4.2	2.2	1.5	1.4	2.4
Mean ..	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.7
Engineering, Shipbuilding and Metal Trades.†													
1900 ..	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	3.3	3.9	2.6
1901 ..	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.4	5.5	3.8
1902 ..	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.5	4.8	5.0	6.3	6.7	6.8	8.2	5.1
1903 ..	7.2	6.2	5.8	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.9	7.6	8.7	9.6	6.6
1904 ..	8.5	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.0	9.0	9.6	9.5	9.9	8.4
1905 ..	8.0	7.6	7.1	7.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.1	5.6	5.0	6.6
1906 ..	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.7	5.8	5.7	4.1
1907 ..	4.4	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.9	5.8	5.9	6.5	8.0	4.9
1908 ..	8.1	8.7	10.1	11.4	12.0	12.8	13.2	14.4	14.9	14.8	14.9	15.3	12.5
1909 ..	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.9	14.0	13.8	14.0	13.2	12.5	11.9	10.8	10.3	13.0
1910 ..	9.9	8.6	8.0	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.6	7.4	7.0	6.8
1911 ..	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.4
1912 ..	2.7	3.0	13.3‡	4.5	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.7
1913 ..	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.2
1914 ..	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.4	4.0	7.2	4.9	3.8	1.9	1.6	3.3
Mean ..	5.8	5.5	6.9	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.9	4.1	6.2	6.2	6.6	5.8

* See note * on page 6.

† Brassworkers, Sheet Metal Workers, Braziers, Farriers, &c.

‡ Affected by the National Coal Strike.

§ Including Iron and Steel Workers.

PERCENTAGE OF TRADE UNION MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED AT THE
END OF EACH MONTH, 1930-1914*—continued.

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
Printing Trades.													
1909	4.4	4.4	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.4	3.7	5.7	4.3	4.8	3.0	4.7	4.3
1901	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.2	5.3	4.0	3.8	6.8	5.9	5.0	2.7	5.0	4.6
1902	5.8	4.7	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.4	6.3	6.5	5.3	2.9	3.7	4.7
1903	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.1	3.9	5.1	4.3	2.9	3.6	4.4
1904	4.3	4.0	3.1	4.1	5.4	4.9	4.0	6.1	6.2	4.7	3.4	4.8	4.6
1905	5.3	4.7	4.4	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.5	6.1	5.4	5.2	3.2	4.8	4.9
1906	5.1	4.7	3.9	5.2	4.7	4.1	3.5	5.5	5.2	4.9	3.3	4.7	4.6
1907	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.6	5.8	5.9	4.9	3.3	4.9	4.3
1908	5.0	4.8	4.0	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.6	7.1	7.2	5.9	4.2	5.7	5.2
1909	6.3	5.8	4.6	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.0	7.1	6.6	5.6	3.5	4.2	5.4
1910	6.3	5.4	5.0	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.1	5.7	5.7	6.6	2.2	5.3	4.9
1911	5.4	5.3	4.5	4.8	5.9	5.6	4.4	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.2	6.3	5.2
1912	6.0	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.9	4.9	4.7	6.5	5.9	4.5	2.9	5.4	5.4
1913	4.9	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.5	5.4	4.8	4.0	2.4	3.9	4.1
1914	4.0	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.6	7.9	7.7	7.0	5.1	4.8	4.6
Mean	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.9	6.2	5.9	5.1	3.2	4.8	4.8
Furnishing Trades.													
1900	5.9	6.9	2.4	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.6	3.0	4.0	3.7	4.2	6.8	3.6
1901	7.3	6.4	3.6	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.6	4.2	5.9	4.9
1902	7.6	5.7	3.2	1.7	1.9	2.7	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	5.4	4.1
1903	8.1	6.3	3.6	1.6	1.7	2.2	4.2	4.3	5.0	5.8	6.9	9.8	5.9
1904	11.0	10.1	6.8	6.4	6.9	8.0	7.7	8.4	8.3	8.6	10.0	11.8	8.7
1905	13.5	11.1	5.4	4.4	3.8	5.9	7.4	6.5	6.5	6.9	7.0	9.9	7.4
1906	10.9	9.4	4.5	3.4	4.0	5.2	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	7.8	6.2
1907	8.5	6.9	3.4	2.7	3.3	4.1	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.7	7.9	11.4	6.9
1908	14.5	11.3	8.9	7.7	7.7	9.1	12.3	10.3	11.0	12.1	12.9	13.1	10.9
1909	13.9	11.6	8.5	7.9	6.6	9.4	10.3	10.9	11.2	11.3	10.5	13.0	10.4
1910	15.1	11.5	7.3	4.3	4.9	5.5	6.4	5.9	5.7	6.8	8.0	9.2	7.6
1911	9.2	5.7	2.5	2.2	2.3	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.0	3.3	4.0	6.0	4.4
1912	6.1	4.8	5.9	3.9	3.2	3.4	4.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.4	5.6	4.2
1913	5.4	3.8	2.4	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.2	1.8	3.7	2.7
1914	4.5	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.7	3.2	12.8	13.6	10.6	8.0	3.1	6.9
Mean	9.4	7.6	4.7	3.3	3.5	4.6	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.6	8.5	6.1

* See note * on page 6.

DAYS WORKED PER WEEK BY COAL MINES.

NOTE.—The figures in the Table show, for each period, the average number of days per week on which coal was hewn and wound at collieries included in the returns received.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

Principal Districts—Yearly Averages, 1900–1914.

Year.	North- umberland.	Derham.	York- shire.	Lanc- shire and Cheshire.	Derby- shire.	Stafford- shire.	South Wales and Mon- mouth- shire.	West Scotland.
1900..	5.35	5.53	5.57	5.43	5.83	5.39	5.61	5.33
1901..	5.20	5.28	4.99	4.95	5.04	4.84	5.31	5.14
1902..	5.25	5.38	5.00	5.02	6.12	5.07	5.64	5.17
1903..	5.21	5.35	4.95	4.80	4.71	4.77	5.58	5.16
1904..	5.20	5.29	4.90	4.77	4.52	4.78	5.61	5.05
1905..	5.14	5.34	4.97	4.51	4.52	4.58	5.36	5.07
1906..	5.33	5.43	5.32	4.97	4.75	4.84	5.63	5.21
1907..	5.39	5.49	5.64	5.40	5.37	5.47	5.80	5.18
1908..	5.29	5.35	5.26	4.84	4.99	5.05	5.58	4.87
1909..	5.17	5.30	5.14	4.85	4.82	4.94	5.54	4.89
1910..	5.21	5.29	5.31	4.86	5.00	5.16	5.72	4.99
1911..	5.28	5.33	5.30	5.07	4.92	5.02	6.57	5.68
1912*	5.38	5.39	5.67	5.43	5.39	6.45	5.82	5.11
1913..	5.40	5.48	5.75	5.42	5.55	6.49	5.92	5.09
1914..	4.64	4.90	5.29	5.12	5.29	5.37	5.77	4.91
Mean	5.22	5.35	5.28	5.45	5.03	5.08	5.63	5.08

United Kingdom—Monthly and Yearly Averages, 1900–1914.

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
1900	5.13	5.07	5.07	5.19	5.60	5.18	5.52	5.43	5.65	5.63	5.45	5.65	5.42
1901	4.87	5.19	5.20	4.91	5.23	4.71	4.83	4.91	5.28	5.36	5.33	5.45	5.12
1902	5.26	5.59	5.33	4.90	4.89	5.17	4.82	4.94	5.35	5.38	5.51	5.51	5.22
1903	5.22	5.28	5.10	4.82	5.21	4.64	4.84	4.89	5.22	5.21	6.24	5.40	5.09
1904	5.10	5.19	5.28	4.86	5.09	4.95	4.79	4.76	5.17	5.16	5.14	5.30	5.07
1905	4.95	5.33	5.10	4.95	4.94	4.50	4.63	4.76	5.13	5.35	5.39	5.39	5.03
1906	5.01	5.54	5.50	5.08	5.37	4.84	4.99	4.95	5.90	5.40	5.90	6.60	5.36
1907	5.48	5.09	5.67	5.17	5.57	5.49	5.38	5.22	5.63	5.64	5.90	6.63	5.51
1908	5.44	5.56	5.49	5.05	5.48	4.75	4.93	4.93	5.24	5.23	5.19	5.29	5.22
1909	5.09	5.21	5.29	4.86	5.09	4.81	4.98	5.01	5.29	5.25	5.26	5.49	5.14
1910	5.60	5.60	5.36	5.05	4.44	4.90	4.84	5.10	5.27	5.27	5.28	5.51	5.25
1911	5.56	5.56	5.53	5.00	5.33	4.49	4.82	4.65	5.44	5.56	5.60	5.54	5.25
1912	5.62	5.70	†	5.32	5.41	5.35	5.15	5.46	5.35	5.58	6.57	5.52	5.49*
1913	5.84	5.61	5.67	5.40	5.64	5.44	5.26	5.54	5.60	5.69	5.56	5.66	5.58
1914	5.57	5.28	5.56	5.24	5.39	5.25	5.00	4.55	5.01	5.03	5.00	5.22	5.25
Mean	5.38	5.47	5.44†	5.14	5.25	4.97	4.99	5.04	5.25	5.39	5.27	5.47	5.26

* These figures are based on the average of 11 months, as the industry was at a standstill in March owing to the National Coal Dispute.

† Feb. 1912 on account of National Coal Dispute.

‡ Mean for March in 14 years only.

DAYS WORKED PER WEEK BY IRON MINES.

NOTE.—The figures in the Table show, for each period, the average number of days per week on which iron ore was got and drawn at mines and open works included in the returns received.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

Principal Districts—Yearly Averages, 1900-1914.

Year.	Cumberland and Lancashire.	Yorkshire (Cleveland).	Scotland.	Other Districts.*
1900	5.73	5.60	5.09	5.63
1901	5.73	5.53	5.69	5.36
1902	5.86	5.74	5.72	5.60
1903	5.82	5.79	5.77	5.40
1904	5.80	5.90	5.47	5.62
1905	5.82	5.83	5.36	5.63
1906	5.83	5.82	5.38	5.63
1907	5.85	5.85	5.33	5.71
1908	5.63	5.78	5.44	5.59
1909	5.75	5.86	5.50	5.58
1910	5.86	5.76	5.67	5.67
1911	5.85	5.66	5.64	5.78
1912†	5.70	5.59	5.09	5.59
1913	5.80	5.83	5.51	5.84
1914	5.82	5.75	5.21	5.71
Mean	5.79	5.73	5.50	5.60

United Kingdom—Monthly and Yearly Averages, 1900-1914.

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
1900	5.35	5.55	5.71	5.64	5.79	5.54	5.52	5.55	5.80	5.78	5.74	5.83	5.65
1901	5.20	5.39	5.56	5.37	5.65	5.59	5.58	5.62	5.76	5.75	5.72	5.77	5.58
1902	5.43	5.74	5.79	5.67	5.72	5.85	5.68	5.69	5.81	5.78	5.81	5.76	5.74
1903	5.55	5.79	5.79	5.61	5.78	5.69	5.60	5.76	5.78	5.73	5.74	5.77	5.72
1904	5.37	5.79	5.83	5.67	5.90	5.91	5.73	5.77	5.89	5.80	5.88	5.87	5.79
1905	5.41	5.90	5.84	5.71	5.85	5.62	5.72	5.74	5.87	5.85	5.81	5.88	5.77
1906	5.38	5.86	5.85	5.63	5.79	5.71	5.73	5.77	5.89	5.90	5.80	5.82	5.78
1907	5.75	5.86	5.82	5.67	5.88	5.86	5.76	5.78	5.92	5.82	5.78	5.82	5.81
1908	5.30	5.78	5.76	5.54	5.74	5.57	5.62	5.71	5.82	5.83	5.81	5.75	5.69
1909	5.58	5.87	5.82	5.60	5.82	5.45	5.73	5.78	5.93	5.81	5.83	5.75	5.76
1910	5.45	5.84	5.90	5.65	5.46	5.90	5.82	5.89	5.86	5.78	5.83	5.75	5.77
1911	5.90	5.88	5.97	5.83	5.69	5.54	5.79	4.70	5.78	5.85	5.88	5.77	5.73
1912	5.72	5.61	5.61	4.11	5.45	5.60	5.74	5.81	5.94	5.80	5.83	5.24	5.33†
1913	5.70	5.84	5.79	5.91	5.79	5.84	5.65	5.90	5.91	5.89	5.74	5.79	5.81
1914	5.75	5.75	5.73	5.63	5.71	5.74	5.53	5.81	5.82	5.69	5.87	5.76	5.73
Mean	5.54	5.77	5.61	5.57	5.75	5.71	5.65	5.68	5.85	5.82	5.81	5.76	5.71

* Including Ireland and the Midland Counties of England.

† Affected by the National Coal Dispute.

EMPLOYMENT AT IRON AND STEEL WORKS, 1900-1914.*

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

Year.	Average Number of Shifts worked per man in one week of each month by establishments making returns.												Yearly Mean.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1900	5.37	5.36	5.61	5.56	5.52	5.49	5.30	4.97	5.46	5.36	5.36	5.30	5.42
1901	5.21	5.24	5.25	5.29	5.42	5.41	5.12	5.44	5.47	5.49	5.42	5.38	5.25
1902	5.31	5.26	5.37	5.46	5.42	5.35	5.29	5.40	5.33	5.38	5.36	5.33	5.21
1903	5.38	5.43	5.45	5.39	5.42	5.38	5.27	5.41	5.42	5.38	5.33	5.29	5.29
1904	5.38	5.41	5.41	5.42	5.40	5.30	5.31	5.39	5.43	5.45	5.42	5.46	5.40
1905	5.29	5.50	5.49	5.48	5.48	5.40	5.43	5.52	5.54	5.41	5.60	5.45	5.51
1906	5.61	5.58	5.58	5.58	5.50	5.54	5.55	5.54	5.56	5.50	5.55	5.62	5.57
1907	5.62	5.62	5.63	5.62	5.62	5.62	5.57	5.58	5.58	5.54	5.45	5.52	5.58
1908	5.52	5.38	5.55	5.37	5.30	5.32	5.32	5.26	5.27	5.22	5.21	5.28	5.26
1909	5.39	5.36	5.24	5.31	5.33	5.38	5.35	5.41	5.45	5.44	5.41	5.44	5.38
1910	5.49	5.50	5.63	5.51	5.48	5.52	5.40	5.50	5.49	5.51	5.44	5.51	5.50
1911	5.48	5.49	5.43	5.44	5.51	5.53	5.51	5.41	5.43	5.61	5.45	5.45	5.52
1912	5.62	5.57	5.27	5.43	5.67	5.68	5.64	5.67	5.47	5.63	5.64	5.61	5.61
1913	5.65	5.62	5.60	5.56	5.52	5.52	5.52	5.52	5.51	5.46	5.45	5.49	5.54
1914	5.54	5.52	5.47	5.41	5.42	5.44	5.44	5.49	5.40	5.44	5.54	5.53	5.47
Mean	5.48	5.48	5.45	5.47	5.47	5.46	5.40	5.44	5.49	5.48	5.46	5.46	5.46

* Including iron puddling and rolling, and steel making and rolling.

EMPLOYMENT AT TINPLATE AND STEEL SHEET WORKS, 1900-1914.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

Year.	Number of Mills working at end of month.												Yearly Mean.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1900	421	419	420	413	412	401	358	349	359	369	356	342	384
1901	295	273	296	329	347	347	347	349	378	380	383	377	343
1902	380	386	397	407	407	398	399	402	400	404	398	398	398
1903	381	395	389	390	388	362	342	367	354	359	360	353	371
1904	360	374	377	373	388	374	366	391	393	406	412	409	383
1905	415	417	420	421	428	421	423	418	425	425	429	420	428
1906	434	424	419	394	415	391	402	417	430	441	441	441	421
1907	445	449	443	437	437	451	446	448	449	444	447	436	444
1908	480	436	480	437	438	422	444	437	445	447	444	456	440
1909	448	447	445	438	450	450	446	444	453	459	465	471	451
1910	471	475	479	482	483	491	480	491	496	502	506	513	489
1911	518	521	529	530	532	532	520	529	541	570	574	565	542
1912	571	587	59*	584	567	533	568	583	583	586	585	583	533*
1913	576	560	487	481	525	498	504	523	539	540	551	538	527
1914	537	547	554	547	555	525	523	503	599	425	442	434	467
Mean	447	446	441	441	451	444	449	454	445	451	454	449	443

* Affected by the National Coal Dispute.

BOARD OF TRADE LABOUR EXCHANGES.

GENERAL REGISTER.*

SUMMARY OF WORK DONE DURING 1911, 1912, AND 1913.

	Registra- tions.	Individuals Registered.	Vacancies Notified.	Vacancies Filled.	Individuals given Work.	
Men†	1911	1,323,162	978,211	446,035	302,670	268,794
	1912	1,594,236	1,025,332	626,756	513,649	338,341
	1913	2,088,735	1,297,977	714,270	566,150	390,141
Women†	1911	414,459	307,641	178,446	136,409	97,598
	1912	518,775	360,873	226,276	168,555	118,650
	1913	532,060	351,755	270,325	199,395	133,424
Boys†	1911	185,108	138,684	106,920	77,881	64,752
	1912	200,403	146,434	130,691	88,086	70,565
	1913	186,574	137,668	143,715	90,387	74,535
Girls†	1911	117,718	88,853	57,208	44,450	38,065
	1912	151,890	110,948	78,941	57,940	48,133
	1913	158,524	115,171	94,518	65,921	54,206
Total	1911	2,040,447	1,513,369	788,669	621,410	469,210
	1912	2,465,304	1,643,587	1,062,574	828,230	573,709
	1913	2,965,893	1,871,671	1,222,828	921,853	652,306

NOTE.—The number of Exchanges open was 231 at the end of 1911, 413 at the end of 1912, and 422 at the end of 1913.

PERCENTAGE OF INDIVIDUALS REGISTERED FOR WHOM WORK WAS FOUND DURING 1911, 1912, AND 1913.

Year.	Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1911	27·5	31·7	46·7	42·9	31·0
1912	32·8	32·9	48·2	43·4	34·9
1913	30·8	37·9	54·1	47·1	34·9

* Dock labourers, cloth porters, and cotton porters are not included on the General Register, but are dealt with separately on the Casual Register, for particulars of which see Table below. The Manchester Cloth Porters' Exchange is confined to casual employment; certain other Exchanges receive applications both on the General and on the Casual Registers.

† Persons 17 years of age and over are considered as men or women, those under 17 as boys or girls.

CASUAL REGISTER.‡

SUMMARY OF WORK DONE DURING 1911, 1912, AND 1913.

	1911.	1912.	1913.
Jobs Found :—			
Cotton Porters, Liverpool	4,237	3,108	1,958
Cloth Porters, Manchester	66,701	62,047	69,013
Dock Labourers	22,220	158,881½	152,635½
Total	93,158	224,036½	223,606½
Workpeople remaining on Register at end of each year.	698	3,232	2,793

‡ See note * above.

§ Including figures for dock labourers engaged under the Liverpool Dock Labourers' Clearing House Scheme, which came into operation in July, 1912.

¶ Number on Register on January 16th, 1914.

GENERAL REGISTER—

TRADES OF MEN AND WOMEN* REGISTERED AS

Trade Group.	Men.			Women.	
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1911.	1912.
Building and Construction of Works.	162,801	203,730	447,123	—	—
Mining and Quarrying	16,288	13,692	10,168	58	13
Metals, Machines, Implements, and Conveyances :—					
Engineering and Machine Making :—					
Labourers	11,732	21,870	331,395	2,327	3,013
Others	88,562	97,187			
Ships and Boats	20,173	30,886			
Vehicles (Makers)	16,684	15,593	17,733	411	559
Other Metal Trades	27,184	22,528	8,903	3,251	4,937
Textiles :—					
Cotton	13,137	13,006	11,110	16,672	18,101
Wool and Worsted	5,656	5,261	5,440	2,633	4,266
Other Textiles	7,331	6,918	4,950	9,385	9,418
Dress	20,906	18,048	14,367	19,571	23,505
Conveyance of Men, Goods and Messages.	153,111	138,954	104,278	1,599	1,786
Agriculture	25,100	25,961	17,508	6,437	6,955
Paper, Prints, Books and Stationery	11,310	10,500	7,317	7,248	7,843
Wood, Furniture, Fittings, and Decorations.	22,895	20,166	19,201	1,865	2,101
Chemicals, Oil, Grease, Soap, Resin, &c.	3,821	4,075	3,191	1,391	1,649
Bricks, Cement, Pottery, and Glass	6,083	5,713	3,933	1,932	3,317
Food, Tobacco, Drink, and Lodging	26,984	22,348	19,039	32,294	34,880
Skins, Leather, Hair, and Feathers	4,003	3,394	2,646	1,962	2,019
Precious Metals, Jewels, Watches, Instruments and Gases.	5,427	2,645	2,177	506	599
Gas, Water, and Electricity Supply, and Sanitary Service.	9,416	9,591	1,962	111	22
Commercial Occupations	36,639	34,497	28,061	11,476	12,687
Domestic (Outdoor) Service	17,740	20,679	26,405	139,768	172,735
Other General and Undefined :—					
(a) General Labourers	150,936	162,956	107,518	—	—
(b) Others	60,127	50,223	14,826	28,147	26,899
Shop Assistants	31,328	27,039	11,994	18,356	23,524
Post Office Temporary Christmas Staff.	19,894	37,902	45,763	41	45
Total Number of Men and Women Registered	978,211	1,025,332	1,267,077	307,641	360,873

NOTE.—The number of Exchanges open was 261 at the end

* The terms Men and Women are applied to persons of 17 years of age and over.

APPLICANTS' TRADES.

APPLICANTS FOR WORK DURING 1911, 1912, AND 1913.

Women.	Total.			Trade Group.
	1911.	1912.	1913.	
—	162,801	203,720	447,123	Building and Construction of Works.
65	16,346	13,705	10,233	Mining and Quarrying. Metals, Machines, Implements and Conveyances :— Engineering and Machine Making :—
3,575	123,024	152,956	334,970	Labourers. Others.
892	17,095	16,152	18,625	Ships and Boats. Vehicles (Makers).
5,605	30,435	27,465	14,508	Other Metal Trades.
18,576	29,809	31,107	29,686	Textiles :—
4,008	8,292	9,627	9,448	Cotton.
8,513	16,716	16,336	13,472	Wool and Worsted.
22,513	40,477	41,553	36,880	Other Textiles.
2,390	154,710	140,740	106,668	Dress.
5,780	34,537	32,916	23,288	Conveyance of Men, Goods and Messages.
7,138	18,568	18,343	14,455	Agriculture.
2,052	24,700	22,267	21,313	Paper, Prints, Books and Stationery.
1,832	5,212	5,724	5,023	Wood, Furniture, Fittings and Decorations.
3,774	8,015	9,030	7,707	Chemicals, Oil, Grease, Soap, Resin, &c.
31,501	59,278	57,228	50,540	Bricks, Cement, Pottery and Glass.
1,881	5,965	5,413	4,527	Food, Tobacco, Drink and Lodging.
984	5,933	3,244	3,161	Skins, Leather, Hair and Feathers.
5	9,527	9,613	1,967	Precious Metals, Jewels, Watches, Instruments, and Games.
13,763	48,115	47,184	41,824	Gas, Water, and Electricity Supply, and Sanitary Service.
178,256	157,508	193,414	204,661	Commercial Occupations.
—	150,936	162,936	107,518	Domestic (Outdoor) Service.
20,179	88,274	77,122	35,005	Other General and Undefined :—
18,425	49,684	50,563	30,419	(a) General Labourers.
48	19,845	37,947	45,811	(b) Others.
351,755	1,285,852	1,386,205	1,618,832	Shop Assistants. Post Office Temporary Christmas Staff. { Total Number of Men and Women Registered.

of 1911; 413 at the end of 1912, and 422 at the end of 1913.
Applicants under 17 years of age are not returned according to trades.

GENERAL REGISTER—

TRADES OF PERSONS* FOR WHOM WORK

Trade Group.	Men.			Women.			Boys.	
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1911.	1912.
Building and Construction of Works.	63,275	89,536	136,409	—	—	—	1,906	2,475
Mining and Quarrying.	3,434	4,705	4,964	12	10	46	415	243
Hotels, Machines, Implements and Conveyances :—								
Engineering and Machine-Making :—								
Labourers ..	3,131	10,627					501	835
Others ..	25,642	31,407	101,936	943	1,199	1,355	4,841	6,635
Ships and Boats	10,235	24,077					614	989
Vehicles (Milkery)	4,750	4,949	3,942	229	357	467	715	969
Other Metal Trades	5,703	8,041	3,053	1,837	3,283	3,574	2,279	3,270
Textiles :—								
Cotton ..	5,882	6,084	6,804	8,189	9,507	10,190	1,150	1,236
Wool and Worsted	1,704	1,834	1,847	1,628	2,019	2,007	417	599
Other Textiles ..	1,302	1,636	1,556	3,492	4,047	4,563	1,029	1,175
Dress ..	4,453	4,442	3,534	7,841	9,084	9,055	2,337	3,172
Conveyance of Men, Goods and Messages.	27,115	31,019	30,801	400	343	450	27,190	23,800
Agriculture ..	8,150	9,583	7,408	4,821	4,724	4,245	1,045	963
Paper, Prints, Books and Stationery.	2,521	2,545	2,310	3,335	4,103	4,109	2,148	2,110
Wood, Furniture, Fittings and Decorations.	6,391	6,308	4,830	935	1,527	1,392	2,210	2,751
Chemicals, Oil, Grease, Soap, Linn., &c.	2,344	3,979	3,710	1,018	1,405	1,586	417	500
Bricks, Cement, Pottery and Glass.	1,675	1,737	1,920	894	1,273	1,372	648	892
Food, Tobacco, Drink and Lodging.	6,550	6,614	6,575	16,342	21,100	19,214	3,271	3,105
Skins, Leather, Hair and Feathers.	470	712	491	587	790	929	442	529
Precious Metals, Jewels, Watches, &c.	1,190	537	555	343	452	721	748	702
Gas, Water and Electricity Supply and Sanitary Service.	4,142	6,731	3,110	97	11	5	291	301
Commercial ..	6,375	8,195	6,422	2,896	3,595	4,120	5,154	6,351
Domestic (Outdoor) Service.	2,536	3,623	6,447	20,754	51,919	77,702	597	1,649
Other General and Undefined :—								
(a) General Labourers.	42,523	44,971	23,529	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Others ..	11,162	15,195	8,995	8,247	5,631	3,793	8,736	8,473
Shop Assistants ..	4,570	4,103	1,175	4,411	5,748	4,309	2,548	3,171
Post Office Temporary Christmas Staff.	31,358	38,734	41,109	20	45	42	445	582
Total ..	289,131	378,049	423,308	105,541	131,943	154,867	72,512	81,611
Deduct for placements of individuals in more than one situation.	20,307	36,308	35,167	7,943	13,293	21,478	7,760	11,046
Net Total—Individuals Placed.	268,794	336,341	390,141	97,598	118,650	133,389	64,752	70,565
Number of Individuals Registered.	378,211	1,025,322	1,267,077	307,641	360,873	351,755	138,684	146,434

NOTE.—The number of Exchanges open was 261 at the end

* The terms men and women are applied to persons of 17 years of age and

WORK FOUND.

WAS FOUND DURING 1911, 1912, AND 1913.

Boys.	Girls.			Total.			Trade Group.
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1911.	1912.	1913.	
2,770	—	—	—	65,181	92,011	189,179	Building and Construction of Works, Mining and Quarrying Metals, Machines, Implements and Conveyances:— Engineering and Machine-Making:— Labourers. Others.
279	1	32	38	2,932	4,980	5,327	
11,947	319	615	823	45,215	76,482	115,739	Ships and Boats. Vehicles (Makers). Other Metal Trades. Textiles:— Cotton. Wool and Worsted. Other Textiles. Dress. Conveyances of Men, Goods and Messages. Agriculture. Paper, Prints, Books and Stationery.
973	89	110	125	5,783	6,385	5,407	
2,725	1,188	2,202	2,576	11,001	15,795	13,326	Wood, Furniture, Filings and Decorations. Chemicals, Oil, Grease, Soap, Resin, &c. Bricks, Cement, Pottery and Glass. Food, Tobacco, Drink and Lodging. Skins, Leather, Hair and Feathers. Precious Metals, Jewels, Watches, &c. Gas, Water and Electricity Supply and Sanitary Services. Commercial. Domestic (Outdoor) Service. Other General and Undefined:— (a) General Labourers. (b) Others. Shop Assistants. Post-Office Temporary Christmas Staff.
556	506	762	788	4,255	5,214	5,198	
1,935	1,792	2,723	3,151	7,619	9,585	10,503	Total.
1,994	5,739	7,144	7,400	20,380	25,842	21,983	
27,224	1,640	1,914	2,785	50,345	61,875	61,240	Deduct for placements of Individuals in more than one education.
807	490	593	517	14,525	15,863	12,977	
2,256	2,498	4,418	4,644	11,397	12,975	13,319	Net Total— Individuals Placed.
3,101	712	680	781	10,317	11,609	9,974	
576	964	1,452	1,638	4,743	7,404	7,510	Number of Individuals Registered.
857	265	491	515	3,482	4,493	4,754	
3,257	4,090	5,723	5,168	20,859	26,754	34,212	
612	837	1,985	1,258	2,842	3,116	3,300	
957	382	450	702	2,612	2,141	2,928	
157	78	11	2	4,603	7,144	3,275	
8,019	1,287	1,837	2,880	15,715	19,979	21,621	
2,590	7,948	12,947	17,324	48,135	70,149	104,274	
—	—	—	—	42,828	44,971	33,529	
8,465	5,926	3,581	3,640	34,071	32,882	24,526	
1,322	2,183	2,332	3,282	13,712	15,414	16,538	
510	1	1	—	31,334	39,412	41,661	
84,513	41,860	54,070	60,662	590,044	640,273	725,710	
10,278	3,794	5,917	6,486	39,834	60,564	73,404	
74,335	38,066	48,153	54,176	469,210	579,709	652,306	
137,068	68,632	110,948	113,171	1,513,269	1,643,587	1,871,671	

of 1911; 413 at the end of 1912; and 422 at the end of 1913.

over; the terms boys and girls are applied to persons under 17 years of age.

GENERAL REGISTER—
REGISTRATIONS OF MEN AND WOMEN IN EACH DISTRICT,

Division.	Insured Trades.†					Uninsured	
	Building and Construction of Works.	Engineering.	Ship-building.	Making of Vehicles.	Other Insured Trades.	Conveyance of Men, Goods and Messages.	General Labourers.
Registrations							
London and South-Eastern.	334,152	64,862	18,868	5,899	5,793	66,675	26,332
Scotland and Northern.	82,046	84,186	65,832	1,979	2,470	14,203	24,848
North-Western ...	105,793	74,740	16,123	2,632	2,316	20,922	32,043
Yorkshire and East Midlands.	91,148	65,403	10,826	3,232	2,226	15,583	22,096
West Midlands ...	40,740	43,864	1,933	8,039	1,367	11,756	15,128
South-Western ...	71,297	13,587	20,929	998	1,002	25,909	9,057
Wales ...	41,592	17,409	61,064	259	184	3,681	7,536
Ireland ...	50,978	10,005	5,836	1,040	1,051	8,378	6,347
Total ...	817,746	374,056	201,411	24,078	16,409	167,107	154,387
Vacancies							
London and South-Eastern.	44,600	13,570	1,150	1,274	940	13,842	7,382
Scotland and Northern.	26,023	33,559	23,235	1,055	658	5,630	9,661
North-Western ...	33,995	15,374	2,468	423	496	7,935	9,708
Yorkshire and East Midlands.	35,727	22,238	4,030	1,306	552	8,056	6,570
West Midlands ...	12,179	10,584	416	1,702	456	3,788	4,985
South-Western ...	17,600	3,998	8,425	269	307	18,851	3,801
Wales ...	28,546	10,675	49,533	107	66	1,486	4,053
Ireland ...	7,413	984	517	246	135	2,137	1,963
Total ...	206,144	110,982	89,774	6,382	3,610	61,725	48,143
Vacancies							
London and South-Eastern.	38,915	10,001	912	604	568	10,848	6,916
Scotland and Northern.	18,889	29,336	18,513	916	429	4,347	8,249
North-Western ...	25,527	11,984	1,442	235	283	5,579	8,053
Yorkshire and East Midlands.	29,313	19,597	3,767	1,034	388	6,765	6,032
West Midlands ...	9,335	7,693	236	1,182	217	2,584	4,394
South-Western ...	15,271	3,271	8,151	147	175	18,217	3,599
Wales ...	23,317	8,549	36,884	37	19	1,126	3,627
Ireland ...	5,423	602	345	74	59	1,315	1,574
Total ...	165,990	91,033	70,260	4,280	2,138	50,781	42,444

* Twelve months ended January 16th, 1914.

† These figures relate to the trades insured against unemployment under the *Note*.—The number of Exchanges open was 413

DISTRICT ANALYSIS.

VACANCIES NOTIFIED AND VACANCIES FILLED DURING 1913.*

Trades.		Textiles and Dress.	Com-mercial.	All other Trades.	Total, 1913.	Total, 1912.	Division.
Domestic Service (outdoor, including Laundry and Washing Service).	Food, Tobacco, Drink and Lodging.						
of Workpeople.							
97,787	31,843	25,720	24,507	101,654	814,092	647,278	London and South-Eastern
52,161	8,817	7,277	6,001	36,838	386,653	340,632	Scotland and Northern.
53,436	15,713	56,716	7,977	37,395	424,906	333,332	North-Western
39,466	8,245	33,343	5,915	29,566	327,049	279,853	Yorkshire and East Midlands
16,846	3,192	3,129	4,512	42,587	104,093	165,469	West Midlands.
19,849	4,668	2,996	3,154	10,830	183,376	139,027	South-Western
15,162	2,242	890	2,105	11,906	164,000	115,987	Wales.
20,727	2,762	2,977	2,685	13,840	126,626	92,342	Ireland.
315,434	77,482	132,118	55,956	284,611	2,620,795	2,113,011	Total.
Notified.							
39,711	16,013	11,212	7,037	44,464	201,855	185,533	London and South-Eastern
30,525	5,388	3,930	2,015	26,414	168,493	173,069	Scotland and Northern.
29,757	10,229	39,549	2,337	29,103	181,375	154,579	North-Western
21,864	4,882	14,663	2,908	22,725	144,821	129,018	Yorkshire and East Midlands
6,105	1,441	1,423	1,542	20,593	65,214	65,364	West Midlands.
9,222	2,235	1,084	911	8,336	75,039	52,431	South-Western
9,353	1,409	505	739	8,849	115,321	67,463	Wales.
8,154	1,110	1,385	488	7,925	32,477	25,575	Ireland.
155,091	43,807	73,751	17,277	168,409	984,595	833,032	Total.
Filled.							
28,706	14,065	8,104	5,410	37,508	162,607	146,512	London and South-Eastern
24,798	4,429	2,443	1,392	19,336	133,077	146,465	Scotland and Northern.
20,473	8,354	27,328	1,394	23,506	134,538	119,094	North-Western
14,841	4,048	11,203	1,555	18,107	116,650	103,662	Yorkshire and East Midlands
3,623	844	690	912	13,512	45,222	47,799	West Midlands.
5,931	1,695	619	634	6,996	64,706	43,379	South-Western
6,162	972	192	406	6,063	87,354	55,691	Wales.
5,480	723	640	293	4,843	21,371	16,791	Ireland.
116,014	35,120	51,219	11,996	130,271	765,545	682,204	Total.

provisions of Part II of the National Insurance Act, 1911.
at the end of 1912, and 422 at the end of 1913.

GENERAL REGISTER*.—

REGISTRATIONS, VACANCIES NOTIFIED.

Districts. (The numbers in brackets refer to the number of Exchanges open at January 16, 1914.)	On Register at Jan. 18, 1913, Total.	Registrations Received during Period.†					On Register at Jan. 16, 1914, Total.	Vacancies	
		Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.		Men.	Women.
London and South-Eastern :—									
London (34) ..	53,025	452,450	151,901	56,789	60,007	650,756	10,637	52,467	54,034
Brighton ..	1,563	10,516	6,963	1,173	942	17,494	1,235	2,028	2,303
Chatham, Rochester and Gillingham.	1,586	10,644	2,046	1,652	540	14,882	1,045	3,525	641
Ipswich ..	749	5,381	1,632	615	669	8,497	519	1,509	733
Luton ..	523	4,216	1,918	228	382	5,854	299	1,533	289
Norwich ..	1,238	8,328	2,908	1,398	1,181	13,715	975	1,932	1,890
Reading ..	1,404	11,415	2,501	678	721	15,315	1,206	2,027	895
Other Exchanges (35)	11,347	106,262	22,072	5,825	4,439	138,598	10,251	31,577	12,347
Total, 1913 (75)	72,422	579,421	168,541	68,268	68,881	865,111	55,296	126,718	15,427
Total, 1912 (67)	29,055	412,214	176,269	70,924	41,204	749,351	17,739	118,548	68,955
Scotland and Northern :—									
Aberdeen ..	800	5,220	3,200	1,061	952	10,429	637	1,894	1,408
Carlisle ..	117	4,060	1,695	656	459	6,899	335	2,075	790
Coatbridge ..	107	2,785	620	432	605	4,463	152	1,492	177
Darlington ..	247	3,612	1,400	218	515	5,794	323	1,226	1,001
Dundee ..	453	10,446	3,546	212	300	14,513	733	2,978	1,932
Edinburgh and Leith (5). Gateshead ..	5,106	28,507	8,558	2,229	1,499	35,793	2,451	5,557	4,001
Glasgow, Govan and Partick (5). Greenock ..	218	5,308	1,174	902	451	7,296	581	1,748	640
Middlesbrough (2)	597	12,177	3,121	1,014	1,468	17,775	560	8,922	1,689
Newcastle (3) ..	1,188	17,692	5,676	942	2,785	27,096	1,323	3,742	3,066
Pebsey ..	114	6,146	2,546	524	393	6,609	429	1,520	1,261
South Shields (3).	642	16,428	1,785	329	1,084	19,545	500	4,084	872
Stockton and Thoresby (5). Sunderland (4) ..	241	8,199	1,458	821	701	11,174	459	4,750	710
W. Hartlepool (2)	613	8,862	1,583	517	850	11,897	865	3,526	1,219
Other Exchanges (43).	3,850	64,927	15,079	4,728	5,045	103,279	5,622	33,544	8,838
Total, 1913 (78)	17,347	294,130	77,663	21,223	26,280	418,706	21,533	123,977	44,546
Total, 1912 (72)	8,598	256,256	76,938	26,455	28,655	387,688	6,721	135,910	37,168

* Exclusive of casual employments.

† Twelve months ended January 16th, 1914.

TOWN ANALYSIS.
AND VACANCIES FILLED DURING 1913.†

Notified during Period.			Vacancies Filled during Period.					Districts. (The numbers in brackets refer to the number of Exchanges open at January 16, 1914.)
Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
43,507	25,180	206,068	66,885	45,406	29,073	13,543	159,706	London and South-Eastern 1— London (84).
1,601	1,061	6,508	1,609	1,920	617	442	4,078	Brighton.
337	204	4,737	3,505	534	225	180	4,544	Chatham, Rochester and Gillingham.
487	493	3,522	1,493	554	297	369	2,708	Ipswich.
201	185	2,048	1,026	204	103	153	1,565	Luton.
1,004	893	5,169	1,781	923	708	587	4,069	Norwich.
620	580	4,072	1,812	785	504	445	3,567	Reading.
4,495	3,072	32,021	25,221	8,021	2,760	1,878	38,920	Other Exchanges (30).
51,742	31,598	258,455	103,324	53,386	34,437	22,598	319,643	Total, 1913 (75).
<i>44,763</i>	<i>28,547</i>	<i>266,525</i>	<i>95,361</i>	<i>50,631</i>	<i>31,663</i>	<i>19,562</i>	<i>197,458</i>	<i>Total, 1912 (67).</i>
852	500	4,644	1,657	958	588	269	3,502	Scotland and Northern 2— Aberdeen.
503	354	3,757	1,538	325	334	259	2,696	Carlisle.
229	178	2,016	972	143	186	151	1,452	Coatbridge.
166	409	2,802	657	505	77	281	1,920	Darlington.
200	156	5,366	2,716	1,606	60	90	4,471	Dundee.
1,081	1,039	12,328	5,111	3,400	1,063	669	10,293	Edinburgh and Leith (3).
157	646	2,344	563	706	113	575	1,902	Gateshead.
3,503	3,021	43,565	19,728	13,359	2,438	2,152	37,637	Glasgow, Govan and Partick (8).
121	194	2,703	1,156	584	112	175	2,029	Greenock.
924	675	13,100	7,553	1,296	598	566	10,010	Middlesbrough (3).
1,211	1,317	9,826	3,065	2,297	617	1,060	6,929	Newcastle (3).
230	302	3,603	1,927	1,148	249	283	2,957	Paisley.
253	552	5,731	3,896	635	163	444	5,138	South Shields (5).
607	251	6,298	4,300	449	510	211	5,586	Stockton and Thornaby (2).
1,103	771	6,883	2,946	1,063	724	652	5,385	Sunderland (4).
867	480	5,792	2,591	822	273	367	4,083	W Hartlepool (2).
4,345	3,005	70,032	37,930	5,492	2,340	1,962	47,633	Other Exchanges (13).
16,817	14,060	199,370	96,819	35,058	18,383	16,173	153,633	Total, 1913 (76).
<i>17,644</i>	<i>11,672</i>	<i>202,255</i>	<i>115,572</i>	<i>20,193</i>	<i>11,776</i>	<i>8,353</i>	<i>167,599</i>	<i>Total, 1912 (73).</i>

† Including re-registrations of persons who had been on the Register in previous months during the year, and also re-registrations of persons placed in vacancies through the Exchanges during the same month.

WOMEN'S EMPLOYMENT

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department

[NOTE.—These Bureaux are not connected

Month.	Number of Fresh Situations offered by Employers.					Number of Fresh Applications of Workpeople seeking Situations.					Number	
	1900.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1900.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Per-	
											1900.	1910.
Summary												
January ..	729	693	770	792	910	926	825	834	817	902	142	137
February ..	689	675	723	813	899	910	844	685	721	654	177	154
March ..	863	760	939	768	935	849	753	798	750	627	198	181
April ..	744	818	708	777	900	719	768	570	649	664	151	157
May ..	690	635	925	887	855	637	640	607	654	601	144	116
June ..	694	659	651	616	749	727	659	538	640	510	151	151
July ..	492	522	611	666	666	582	600	645	649	624	101	118
August ..	412	508	462	491	562	560	609	509	525	433	75	95
September	708	749	790	781	923	854	877	816	790	621	158	165
October ..	607	747	807	893	956	948	879	830	797	795	194	205
November ..	595	609	609	738	702	862	758	719	656	624	154	179
December ..	454	466	436	544	632	484	491	421	459	504	197	160
Monthly Mean for Year.	645	653	717	739	807	735	734	669	675	634	146	149
Classification by Occupations												
Superintendents, Forewomen, &c.	22	22	23	24	27	48	52	47	51	43	6	6
Dressmakers, Milliners, &c.	61	62	68	55	47	56	51	46	36	30	21	22
Secretaries, Clerks, Typists, &c.	28	32	34	40	43	79	82	79	83	104	9	11
Apprentices and Learners.	21	21	28	25	30	10	12	14	15	16	9	10
Domestic Servants,†	456	458	504	524	574	432	408	395	351	324	85	83
Miscellaneous	58	58	60	70	86	139	129	118	139	117	16	17
Monthly Mean for Year.	645	653	717	739	807	735	734	669	675	634	146	149

* The Bureaux included in the Table are:—The Central Bureau (5, Princes Street, Cavendish Association (George Street, Hanover Square, London, W.), the Liverpool Union of Women Workers (King Street, Manchester), the Edinburgh Bureau (25, Queensberry Street), and the Dublin Bureau (30,

BUREAUX.*—1909-1913.

of Labour Statistics by the Bureaux.]

with the Board of Trade Labour Exchanges.]

of Workpeople engaged by Employers.

Permanently.			Temporarily.					Total.					Month.
1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	
by Months.													
163	163	176	43	48	54	32	49	185	185	217	195	225	January.
169	173	170	41	37	44	41	32	218	191	213	214	202	February.
182	174	134	62	34	66	35	59	260	215	248	209	183	March.
132	137	172	35	53	47	39	43	188	210	179	163	220	April.
127	134	157	58	50	63	49	41	202	160	210	183	178	May.
118	107	134	76	58	58	52	50	227	209	171	159	184	June.
112	119	100	77	65	59	64	70	178	164	171	183	170	July.
67	81	77	49	62	27	55	35	124	157	94	136	112	August.
147	154	155	45	48	33	59	49	203	214	180	213	204	September.
159	155	180	43	48	47	45	51	242	253	206	240	231	October.
152	134	153	52	38	55	57	58	206	217	207	191	191	November.
100	99	113	56	55	49	39	56	163	159	140	138	169	December.
135	138	141	54	48	51	47	48	209	197	186	185	189	Monthly Mean for Year.
—Monthly Mean.													Occupations.
7	6	8	1	1	1	1	1	7	7	8	7	9	Superintendents, Forewomen, &c.
15	13	10	7	7	7	4	3	29	29	22	17	13	Dressmakers, Milliners, &c.
11	14	14	9	10	10	10	10	18	21	21	24	24	Secretaries, Clerks, Typists, &c.
14	12	17	1	..	9	10	14	13	17	Apprentices and Learners.
74	75	76	33	27	31	28	30	118	110	105	103	106	Domestic Servants †
14	13	13	4	3	2	3	4	20	20	16	21	20	Miscellaneous.
135	138	141	54	48	51	47	48	209	197	186	185	189	Monthly Mean for Year.

Square, London, W.), two Bureaux (i. domestic; ii. business) of the Young Women's Christian (27 Leeson Street), the Gentlewomen's Employment Association and Ladies' Work Society (1, Bridgehead Molesworth Street).

† Including mothers' help, working housekeepers, &c.

DISTRESS COMMITTEES.

WORK OF DISTRESS COMMITTEES IN ENGLAND AND WALES AND IN SCOTLAND IN 1909-14.*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Distress Committees issued by the Local Government Boards for England and Wales and for Scotland.]

	England and Wales.					Scotland.				
	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13	1913-14	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13	1913-14
Committees in operation ..	No. 116	No. 94	No. 74	No. 72	No. 69	No. 12	No. 11	No. 7	No. 4	No. 3
Applications received. ..	127,066	73,491	64,019	43,381	24,300	19,876	8,929	3,503	1,392	1,043
Applications investigated. ..	101,626	63,305	46,011	37,412	20,246	16,911	7,353	3,226	1,309	993
Applications considered eligible.	81,749	51,828	37,843	30,682	16,349	13,606	6,097	2,908	1,300	814
Applicants provided with work.	55,608	28,803	23,011	18,439	9,603	8,703	3,523	1,651	823	566
Persons assisted to emigrate†	1,792	2,775	4,283	3,544	1,950	41	47	8	—	—
Persons assisted to move to another area‡	515	290	115	94	131	84	2	—	—	—
Ages of Applicants :—	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Under 30 years	26·4	25·2	25·0	21·8	20·3	31·4	25·3	19·6	19·5	15·4
30 years and under 60 years.	66·7	69·2	69·1	71·5	72·1	63·3	68·2	72·1	69·9	70·3
60 years and over ..	4·9	5·6	5·9	6·7	7·6	5·3	6·5	8·3	10·6	12·3
Occupations of Applicants :—										
General or Casual Labour.	47·0	43·3	44·3	46·7	50·2	36·4	41·2	31·5	49·6	31·4
Building Trades	19·8	21·1	24·1	20·3	18·2	16·2	18·9	20·2	15·7	10·6
Engineering, Ship-building and Metal Trades.	9·2	6·2	5·5	5·4	4·0	23·3	13·0	16·6	8·3	24·5
Transport and Conveyance of Men, Goods, and Messages.	7·0	7·5	9·3	10·8	10·3	24·1	26·9	31·7	28·4	33·5
Other Trades	17·0	16·9	16·8	16·8	17·3					
Cost of Work provided ..	£ 202,806	£ 114,751	£ 63,183	£ 64,671	£ 45,635	£ 49,428	£ 23,637	£ 12,014	£ 13,512	£ 9,563
Expenditure in aid of Emigration or Removal of Persons to another area.	17,175	22,485	51,746	45,820	39,867	130	143	7	—	—
Other Expenditure	53,690	36,349	30,879	28,532	36,451	10,056	6,121	5,134	4,735	1,802
Total Expenditure	£ 273,671	£ 183,585	£ 163,810	£ 137,349	£ 112,953	£ 59,614	£ 29,701	£ 23,155	£ 18,247	£ 11,367

* Year ended March 31st for England and Wales and May 15th for Scotland.

† Applicants and their dependants.

‡ The figures for England and Wales include, and those for Scotland, exclude, the number of persons dependent upon the applicants assisted.

§ Based on the number of applicants whose cases were considered eligible in the case of England and Wales, and on the total number of applicants in the case of Scotland.

II.—PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION.

	Page.
Production	30
Home Consumption	44

[An abstract of the principal figures relating to the First Census of Production in 1907 was published in the 16th Abstract of Labour Statistics.]

MINERALS.—GENERAL SUMMARY OF

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines]

Year.	Coal.		Iron Ore.	Clay and Shale.	Oil Shale.
	From Mines.	From Quarries.*			
QUANTITIES.					
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1899	220,085,368	9,413	14,461,330	15,064,857	2,210,824
1900	225,170,163	11,137	14,028,208	14,049,694	2,282,221
1901	218,037,240	9,705	12,275,198	14,161,877	2,354,356
1902	227,084,871	10,171	13,426,004	15,304,136	2,107,534
1903	230,324,295	16,174	13,715,645	16,198,021	2,009,602
1904	232,411,784	16,488	13,774,282	15,948,915	2,333,062
1905	236,111,150	17,786	14,590,703	15,134,754	2,496,785
1906	251,050,809	16,819	15,500,406	15,291,352	2,548,522
1907	267,812,852	18,110	15,731,604	14,827,895	2,690,028
1908	261,512,214	16,581	15,031,025	14,407,470	2,892,039
1909	263,758,562	15,750	14,804,382	14,067,810	2,967,057
1910	264,417,588	15,440	15,225,015	14,090,320	3,130,280
1911	271,878,124	13,775	15,519,424	13,835,038	3,116,803
1912	260,898,078†	17,760	13,790,391	12,808,950	3,184,826
1913	287,411,869	18,604	15,997,328	13,803,821	3,280,143
VALUES.					
(i.e., Values at the Mines and Quarries.)					
	£	£	£	£	£
1899	83,481,137		3,895,485	1,542,657	553,003
1900	127,652,596		4,224,400	1,571,043	627,844
1901	102,486,552		3,222,460	1,597,482	589,162
1902	93,521,407		3,288,101	1,758,884	500,804
1903	88,227,547		3,229,087	1,767,981	477,312
1904	83,851,784		3,125,814	1,772,020	554,346
1905	82,038,553		3,482,184	1,763,008	593,334
1906	91,529,266		4,085,428	1,768,023	657,928
1907	129,527,378		4,433,418	1,850,387	806,323
1908	116,598,848		3,724,165	1,839,772	795,257
1909	106,274,900		3,678,802	1,718,056	815,937
1910	108,377,567		4,022,269	1,761,410	860,827
1911	110,783,682		4,035,893	1,758,466	857,120
1912	117,921,123		3,765,837	1,633,736	765,730
1913	145,535,669		4,543,558	1,778,071	822,394

* Quantity obtained from quarries under the Quarries Act of 1894 and from certain workings not included under the provisions of the Coal Mines Regulation Acts or the Quarries Act.

TION.

QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1899-1913.

and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Salt.	Slate.	Limestone (including calceps).	Lead Ore.	Tin Ore, dressed.	Zinc Ore.	Year.
QUANTITIES.						
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1,914,893	639,840	12,302,890	30,999	6,392	23,135	1899
1,861,347	585,859	11,905,477	32,010	6,800	24,675	1900
1,783,056	488,772	11,180,579	27,976	7,288	23,752	1901
1,893,881	517,363	12,172,851	24,606	7,560	25,060	1902
1,886,992	531,612	12,222,971	26,567	7,381	24,888	1903
1,891,633	563,170	12,043,135	26,374	6,742	27,655	1904
1,889,910	514,524	12,501,780	27,649	7,201	23,909	1905
1,965,151	492,663	12,758,588	30,795	7,153	22,824	1906
1,984,656	443,554	12,509,142	32,533	7,080	20,082	1907
1,843,959	414,329	11,610,656	29,249	8,008	15,225	1908
1,818,519	402,184	11,811,122	29,744	8,289	9,902	1909
2,050,630	416,324	12,512,736	28,534	7,572	11,238	1910
2,125,275	425,125	12,183,355	23,910	7,746	17,652	1911
2,122,250	383,422	11,500,660	25,409	8,166	17,704	1912
2,247,758	370,756	12,740,664	24,282	8,355	17,294	1913

VALUES.

(i.e., Values at the Mines and Quarries.)

£	£	£	£	£		
644,174	1,787,071	1,335,067	296,784	440,569	139,482	1899
611,920	1,528,336	1,300,314	349,094	523,604	97,606	1900
572,990	1,304,647	1,257,381	224,109	478,559	70,764	1901
577,333	1,501,789	1,382,132	175,962	513,872	91,207	1902
610,633	1,581,477	1,367,733	292,492	532,450	112,864	1903
596,785	1,678,726	1,369,610	296,238	479,633	137,012	1904
556,437	1,466,916	1,410,526	244,752	574,183	139,806	1905
595,984	1,232,321	1,368,375	341,405	713,184	142,054	1906
648,596	1,178,609	1,323,624	419,247	706,700	199,533	1907
589,339	1,031,877	1,229,155	259,408	594,800	62,892	1908
542,324	1,007,013	1,226,967	259,254	617,376	49,329	1909
581,594	1,063,994	1,296,169	232,346	655,871	53,398	1910
601,324	1,050,667	1,268,853	219,314	837,957	82,690	1911
577,473	972,022	1,307,022	295,607	1,012,290	87,967	1912
608,869	926,739	1,369,168	293,525	960,134	69,502	1913

† The output in 1912 was reduced on account of the National Coal Dispute. See also ‡ note on p. 32.

COAL.

PRODUCTION OF COAL IN

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines]

Year.	United Kingdom.	PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS.						
		North-umber-land.	Durham.	York-shire.	Camber-land.	Lancashire and Cheshire.	Derby-shire.	Notts and Leicestershire.
THOUSANDS OF TONS.								
1899	220,085	11,184	34,871	26,904	2,100	25,109	14,594	10,113
1900	225,170	11,515	34,801	28,247	2,022	25,542	15,243	10,733
1901	219,037	11,272	33,954	26,973	2,108	24,261	14,907	10,210
1902	227,085	11,619	34,898	27,963	2,180	24,879	15,520	10,731
1903	230,324	12,021	35,873	28,531	2,207	24,954	15,146	10,779
1904	232,412	12,258	36,154	28,835	2,119	24,450	15,079	11,095
1905	236,111	12,694	37,397	29,924	2,151	24,248	15,683	11,598
1906	251,051	13,283	38,814	32,550	2,224	25,217	16,567	12,731
1907	267,813	13,722	40,265	35,174	2,254	26,565	18,083	14,546
1908	261,512	13,798	40,138	34,929	2,134	24,514	16,958	13,725
1909	263,759	14,013	41,241	35,897	2,309	24,016	16,869	13,768
1910	264,418	13,122	39,432	38,301	2,175	23,766	17,277	13,973
1911	271,978	14,682	41,719	39,135	2,296	23,981	17,164	14,484
1912†	260,399	13,382	37,890	38,293	2,134	23,063	16,568	13,888
1913	287,412	14,819	41,533	43,671	2,320	24,628	18,129	15,568

* Exclusive of coal obtained from quarries and returned under the Quarries Act, Regulation Acts or the Quarries Act.

† Including output from mines in
‡ During March and part of April, 1912, the pits were idle on account of the National certain coal-owners who in former years returned the gross weight of coal sent out of output by about 2,300,000 tons as compared with that of previous years.

COAL.

VARIOUS DISTRICTS, 1899-1913.*

and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS.								Year.
Staffordshire.	Salop, Worcester and Warwick.	Gloucestershire and Somersetshire.	North Wales.	South Wales and Monmouth.	West Scotland.	The Lothians.	Fife.	
THOUSANDS OF TONS.								
13,881	4,482	2,512	3,195	39,870	23,175	2,667	4,927	1899
14,223	4,545	2,625	3,110	39,328	24,244	2,978	5,419	1900
13,122	4,591	2,454	3,076	39,209	23,588	3,148	5,602	1901
13,383	4,807	2,490	3,173	41,306	24,097	3,379	6,134	1902
13,034	4,976	2,369	3,184	42,154	24,346	3,728	6,377	1903
12,709	5,029	2,400	2,993	43,730	24,253	3,995	6,586	1904
12,825	5,211	2,346	2,902	43,203	23,919	4,151	7,241	1905
13,433	5,386	2,532	3,170	47,056	24,920	4,761	7,783	1906
14,590	6,132	2,842	3,470	49,978	25,785	5,220	8,530	1907
13,644	6,160	2,657	3,366	50,227	24,896	5,291	8,413	1908
13,517	5,997	2,627	3,281	50,364	25,171	5,671	8,426	1909
14,010	6,150	2,685	3,411	48,700	26,115†	6,140	8,674	1910
14,048	6,324	2,597	3,443	50,201	26,027†	6,239	9,038	1911
13,697	5,866	2,640	3,251	50,116	24,586†	6,154	8,436	†1912
14,350	6,403	2,966	3,506	56,830	26,056†	6,378	9,680	1913

1894, and from certain workings not included under the provisions of the Coal Mines (See Table on p. 30.)

Kinross and Sutherland.

Coal Dispute, and in consequence the output for the year was reduced. Moreover, their pits, including dirt, returned for 1912 the net output, thus reducing the total

(n 54—Gp. 19)

R

COAL.

QUANTITY OF COAL, IRONSTONE, FIRECLAY, &c., RAISED
FROM COAL MINES, PER PERSON EMPLOYED, 1899-1913.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	United Kingdom.	Northumberland.	Durham.	Federated Districts.*	Other English Districts.†	South Wales and Mon.	Scotland.	Ireland.
Quantity raised per Person employed Under Ground.								
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1899 ...	393	375	430	392	292	358	436	179
1900 ...	374	364	411	382	272	318	426	173
1901 ...	350	345	393	346	261	309	405	151
1902 ...	355	348	392	349	262	317	418	187
1903 ...	352	354	392	344	259	313	420	186
1904 ...	353	352	389	345	261	317	419	188
1905 ...	354	351	390	350	256	308	420	175
1906 ...	366	354	389	368	268	319	439	166
1907 ...	365	347	380	377	272	311	427	183
1908 ...	339	339	363	344	253	294	391	165
1909 ...	332	323	361	332	251	299	392	169
1910 ...	321	285‡	324‡	334	243	270	396	151
1911 ...	324	311	332	336	249	267	400	145
1912§ ...	305	280	300	318	235	263	366	146
1913 ...	325	302	316	338	232	288	383	149
Quantity raised per Person employed Under and Above Ground.								
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1899 ...	314	304	327	309	232	302	357	132
1900 ...	300	294	313	301	218	268	348	128
1901 ...	281	279	302	274	208	262	331	116
1902 ...	285	282	302	276	211	268	341	146
1903 ...	283	286	302	272	207	266	341	144
1904 ...	284	285	301	272	210	269	341	148
1905 ...	285	286	302	277	206	262	342	132
1906 ...	294	288	301	291	215	271	357	127
1907 ...	294	282	297	298	219	264	347	137
1908 ...	273	270	285	271	203	259	318	125
1909 ...	268	264	284	263	201	247	320	132
1910 ...	260	232‡	256‡	265	195	229	321	118
1911 ...	262	255	265	266	192	228	324	108
1912§ ...	246	229	239	251	188	223	296	110
1913 ...	262	247	253	266	201	245	308	112

* Includes Cheshire, Derbyshire, Lancashire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire, Shropshire, Staffordshire, Warwickshire, Worcestershire, Yorkshire, Denbighshire, and Flintshire.

† Includes Cumberland, Gloucestershire, Somersetshire, and Westmorland.

‡ The output in 1910 in Northumberland and Durham was reduced on account of prolonged labour disputes.

§ The output in 1912 was reduced owing to the National Coal Dispute.

IRON ORE,
PRODUCTION OF IRON ORE IN VARIOUS DISTRICTS, 1899-1913.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	United Kingdom.	PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS.					
		Cumberland and Lancashire.	Yorkshire.	Lancashire and Leicestershire.	Northamptonshire.	Staffordshire and Shropshire.	Scotland.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons. †
1899	14,461,339	1,808,674	5,072,166	2,771,097	1,779,710	1,098,260	843,585
1900	14,028,303	1,733,701	5,550,877	2,675,696	1,622,539	1,110,030	840,061
1901	12,375,199	1,559,447	5,150,656	2,088,282	1,485,084	651,351	750,373
1902	13,426,094	1,569,353	5,441,332	2,585,071	1,751,427	636,318	828,314
1903	13,715,645	1,490,540	5,723,925	2,506,388	1,581,190	735,784	840,094
1904	13,774,382	1,483,610	5,766,590	2,514,679	1,080,595*	838,280	818,104
1905	14,590,703	1,632,323	5,080,511	2,842,964	2,020,790*	905,323	632,386
1906	15,500,406	1,660,338	6,162,880	3,066,332	2,250,583*	1,023,072	673,556
1907	15,731,594	1,603,002	6,280,244	2,826,992	2,688,530†	1,032,357	709,146
1908	15,631,023	1,449,120	6,123,733	2,750,721	2,524,137†	934,065	704,663
1909	14,994,332	1,558,595	6,224,580	2,532,250‡	2,700,063‡	614,238	607,276
1910	15,326,915	1,745,841	6,108,411	2,682,571‡	2,649,539†	623,418	646,413
1911	15,519,474	1,712,101	6,086,364	2,813,482‡	2,864,744†	607,224	680,133
1912	13,798,391	1,563,427	5,190,691	2,721,204‡	2,532,627‡	806,044	566,071
1913	15,997,328	1,767,063	6,030,650	3,486,754	2,915,724	893,170	591,561

* Including output from coal mines in Derbyshire.

† Including output from coal mines in Warwickshire.

‡ Excluding output from open works not under the Quarries Act.

§ Including output from coal mines in Warwickshire, and from open works in Leicestershire, Rutland, and Oxfordshire.

¶ The output of iron ore in 1912 was reduced on account of the National Coal Dispute.

PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON* IN VARIOUS DISTRICTS—1899-1913.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Year	ENGLAND AND WALES.							SCOTLAND.	United Kingdom	
	Cumberland and Lancashire.	Durham and Yorkshire (North Riding).	West Riding of Yorkshire.	Lincolnshire and Leicestershire.	Other Midlands.	Glamorgan and Monmouth.	Other Districts.			Total, England and Wales.
Thousands of Tons.										
1899	1,699	3,251†	305	409	1,560	929	67	8,250	1,171	9,421
1900	1,536	3,109	291	289	1,529	908‡	—	7,800	1,157	8,957
1901	1,433	2,820	247	222	1,370	706‡	—	6,792	1,137	7,929
1902	1,540	2,961	284	368	1,437	806‡	—	7,694	1,272	8,966
1903	1,486	3,108	238	326	1,490	876‡	—	7,644	1,291	8,935
1904	1,220	3,124	268	277	1,499	805	55	7,343	1,351	8,694
1905	1,456	3,426	226	443	1,577	912	66	8,233	1,375	9,608
1906	1,567	3,629	356	497	1,730	960	74	8,738	1,451	10,189
1907	1,448	3,462	332	483	1,789	929	63	8,725	1,389	10,114
1908	1,508	3,389	281	402	1,705	860	64	7,892	1,225	9,117
1909	1,230	3,550	292	475	1,778	743	78	8,135	1,377	9,512
1910	1,314	3,679	313	512	1,908	785	75	8,584	1,428	10,012
1911	1,121	3,542	281	496	1,881	718	75	8,117	1,609	9,726
1912	1,063‡	3,329	265	459	1,729	756	44	7,566	1,385	8,951
1913	1,312§	3,569	303	531	1,935	889	51	8,201	1,360	9,561

* Produced from British and Foreign iron ores.

† Including Northumberland.

‡ Including Denbigh and Flint.

§ Including Flint.

STEEL INGOTS AND PUDDLED IRON BARS—1899-1913.

[Compiled from Statistics published by the British Iron Trade Association.]

Year.	STEEL INGOTS.			PUDDLED IRON BARS.
	Bessemer Process.	Open-Hearth Process.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1899	1,825,074	3,030,251	4,855,325	1,201,606
1900	1,745,004	3,156,050	4,901,054	1,162,765
1901	1,606,233	3,290,791	4,897,044	974,385
1902	1,825,779	3,083,288	4,909,067	988,278
1903	1,910,016	3,124,083	5,034,101	950,393
1904	1,781,533	3,245,346	5,026,879	936,228
1905	1,974,210	3,838,072	5,812,282	938,558
1906	1,907,338	4,554,936	6,462,274	1,010,346
1907	1,879,259	4,663,489	6,522,748	975,083
1908	1,478,539	3,817,103	5,295,642	1,168,115
1909	1,733,220	4,148,408	5,881,628	1,129,412
1910	1,779,115	4,595,366	6,374,481	1,118,893
1911	1,461,140	5,000,472	6,461,612	1,191,499
1912	1,522,487	5,273,657	6,796,144	1,326,917
1913	1,600,701	6,063,175	7,663,876	1,296,745

SHIPBUILDING—ROYAL NAVY.
TONNAGE LAUNCHED—1899-1913.

[Extracted from Returns furnished by the Admiralty.]

Year.	ROYAL DOCKYARDS.		PRIVATE YARDS.				UNITED KINGDOM.
	Chatham and Sheerness.	Portsmouth, Devonport, and Pembroke.	Clyde.	North-East Coast of England.	Barrow and Liverpool.	Other Districts.	
TONS DISPLACEMENT.							
1899	17,200	49,700	28,066	1,015	26,610	312	122,893
1900	3,030	2,200	14,020	2,685	15,060	788	37,783
1901	17,210	47,700	62,228	14,710	40,100	28,750*	210,698
1902	20,800	30,600	31,600	9,800	—	1,606	94,406
1903	2,140	26,150	54,400	29,250	33,250	5,010	150,200
1904	10,850	46,250	28,375	11,080	13,040	16,055†	125,650
1905	16,350	29,900	13,875	14,650	16,995	2,830	94,600
1906	14,000	32,500	16,500	16,500	2,800	1,840	84,600
1907	—	51,800	38,245	37,880	5,222	4,395	137,542
1908	1,933	41,800	1,518	600	2,516	3,929	52,296
1909	1,872	45,350	14,425	8,122	28,180	3,025	100,974
1910	1,947	52,200 ‡	41,275	30,962	1,830	8,635	136,249
1911	6,640	52,880	76,935	27,110	37,670	26,888‡	228,123
1912	1,582	53,440	52,397	31,681	31,564	2,288	172,952
1913	12,332	60,810	66,593	10,257	29,156	5,637	193,785

* Including 2 vessels, each of 14,000 tons displacement, launched in the Thames.

† Including a vessel of 13,550 tons displacement, launched in the Thames.

‡ Including a vessel of 22,500 tons displacement, launched in the Thames.

SHIPBUILDING—MERCHANT SERVICE.*

TONNAGE LAUNCHED IN EACH DISTRICT—1899-1913.

[Compiled from the Annual Statements of the Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom issued by the Board of Trade.]

Year.	SHIPBUILDING DISTRICTS.					UNITED KINGDOM
	Clyde.	North-East Coast of England (Tyne, Wear and Tees).	Barrow and Liverpool.	Belfast.	Other Districts.	
TONS NET.						
1899	254,379	500,980	13,187	83,062	97,402	949,010
1900	264,200	489,475	2,889	95,441	92,262	944,267
1901	277,046	563,036	9,757	46,936	86,329	983,133
1902	302,003	449,204	2,188	104,745	92,285	950,425
1903	241,354	364,501	4,944	77,492	70,086	758,377
1904	276,882	481,674	11,869	79,933	54,901	884,259
1905	323,304	559,289	11,389	88,062	65,504	1,048,448
1906	346,468	630,872	13,122	87,866	78,443	1,156,771
1907	356,820	515,795	7,310	94,880	62,574	1,037,379
1908	211,744	225,720	10,488	98,744	55,005	601,701
1909	230,745	267,301	18,090	72,896	42,503	631,535
1910	206,529	343,006	9,673	91,063	48,426	698,707
1911	336,742	586,012	15,722	107,581	65,563	1,111,620
1912	353,791	541,480	34,196	101,707	74,935	1,106,129
1913	417,190	621,289	28,687	76,542	88,213	1,231,921

* Including Mercantile and War Vessels built for foreigners, but exclusive of War Vessels built for His Majesty's Government.

(B 54—Gp. 19)

SHIPBUILDING—

TONNAGE AND MATERIAL.

[Compiled from the Annual Statements of the Navigation and

Year.	SAILING VESSELS.					STEAM		
	Steel.	Iron.†	Wood.	Com- posite.	Total.	Steel.	Iron.†	Wood.
	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.
1899	32,167	5,597	12,221	498	50,483	892,699	5,019	788
1900	28,934	4,109	12,528	551	46,122	890,128	5,721	2,201
1901	43,178	4,972	13,242	271	61,663	915,639	2,734	3,059
1902	62,574	3,722	13,890	888	81,064	864,312	2,634	2,266
1903	42,655	445	12,743	565	56,408	698,535	756	2,598
1904	39,223	361	11,974	170	51,728	830,886	32	1,565
1905	25,429	1,234	11,139	288	38,090	1,009,220	68	1,026
1906	39,518	846	8,303	416	49,083	1,164,657	286	2,680
1907	27,673	222	9,120	3,375	39,790	986,312	6,880	4,397
1908	28,616	913	6,007	1,856	37,392	560,754	—	3,455
1909	27,673	1,348	5,505	89	33,615	595,555	69	1,996
1910	23,670	774	3,746	60	28,250	666,903	—	3,464
1911	31,439	842	5,516	247	38,044	1,069,037	188	4,274
1912	45,595	1,224	5,899	98	52,816	1,649,971	—	5,164
1913	24,946	60	5,026	350	30,382	1,197,275	200	3,979

* Including Mercantile and War Vessels for foreigners

MERCHANT SERVICE.*

OF VESSELS LAUNCHED—1899-1913.

Shipping of the United Kingdom issued by the Board of Trade.]

VESSELS.		TOTAL.				Grand Total.	Year.
Com- posite.	Total.	Steel.	Iron.†	Wood.	Com- posite.		
Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	
21	898,527	924,866	10,616	13,009	519	949,010	1899
95	898,145	919,062	9,830	14,729	646	944,267	1900
38	921,470	958,817	7,706	16,301	309	983,133	1901
149	869,361	926,886	6,356	16,146	1,037	950,425	1902
86	701,969	741,190	1,195	15,341	651	758,377	1903
48	832,531	870,109	393	13,539	218	884,259	1904
44	1,010,358	1,034,649	1,302	12,165	332	1,048,448	1905
65	1,107,688	1,144,175	1,132	10,983	481	1,156,771	1906
—	997,589	1,013,385	7,302	13,517	3,375	1,037,379	1907
100	964,309	989,370	913	9,462	1,956	991,701	1908
—	897,620	922,628	1,317	7,501	89	931,535	1909
—	670,457	690,663	774	7,210	60	698,707	1910
77	1,073,576	1,100,476	1,030	9,790	324	1,111,620	1911
173	1,053,313	1,095,566	1,224	9,063	276	1,106,129	1912
85	1,201,539	1,222,221	260	9,005	435	1,231,921	1913

† Including a few vessels built partly of Iron and partly of Steel.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE UNDER CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE

[Compiled from the Returns issued by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries]

Description of Crops and Live Stock.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
Thousands of Acres.							
Total Cultivated Area ..	41,795	41,761	41,753	41,768	41,671	41,673	41,193
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat	1,801	1,746	1,773	1,621	1,408	1,837	1,801
Barley and Bere	2,173	2,341	2,063	2,022	2,003	1,872	1,802
Oats	4,146	4,112	4,157	4,257	4,351	4,137	4,138
Rye	65	68	78	69	65	72	75
Beans and Peas	424	410	436	424	431	432	444
Total	8,708	8,477	8,517	8,393	8,258	8,350	8,392
GRAIN CROPS.							
Potatoes	1,327	1,224	1,215	1,196	1,206	1,237	1,194
Turnips, Swedes and Mangolds ..	2,478	2,436	2,426	2,377	2,373	2,367	2,377
Other green crops (except Clover or Grass).	566	565	601	574	536	569	568
Total	4,361	4,225	4,242	4,147	4,109	4,174	4,139
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax	48	56	51	46	45	47	55
Hops	51	51	48	48	48	49	47
Bare fallow	317	350	299	357	438	354	315
Clover, sainfoin, and grasses under rotation :-							
For Hay	2,822	2,988	2,962	3,054	2,956	2,631	2,965
Not for Hay	3,203	3,153	3,126	3,037	3,029	2,948	3,722
Total	6,025	6,141	6,108	6,091	5,985	5,579	6,707
Permanent pasture (exclusive of heath or mountain land) :-							
For Hay	5,937	5,917	6,152	6,258	6,400	6,361	6,342
Not for Hay	22,330	22,467	22,257	22,187	22,298	22,504	21,165
Total	28,267	28,374	28,409	28,445	28,698	28,865	27,447
Thousands.							
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses used solely for agriculture, manes kept for breeding, and unbroken horses.	2,060	2,012	2,023	2,070	2,101	2,117	2,110
Cattle	11,455	11,478	11,377	11,409	11,570	11,674	11,602
Sheep	31,665	30,830	30,037	29,650	29,195	29,077	29,210
Pigs	3,654	3,411	3,610	4,086	4,102	3,602	3,582

* Including the Isle of

† Preliminary

‡ The figures included as to beans in Scotland

§ Including Irish best-

AGRICULTURE.

STOCK IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1900-1914.*

and by the Board of Agriculture and Technical Instruction for Ireland.]

1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.†	Description of Crops and Live Stock.
Thousands of Acres.								
46,996	47,095	46,888	46,933	46,977	46,794	46,741	46,764	Total Cultivated Area.
								CORN CROPS.
1,665	1,665	1,868	1,858	1,658	1,972	1,792	1,906	Wheat.
1,885	1,824	1,830	1,899	1,759	1,816	1,802	1,873	Barley and Brev.
4,219	4,189	4,038	4,116	4,072	4,096	3,963	3,899	Oats.
70	61	63	57	55	69	64	67	Rye.
473	461	509	441	482	499	441	471	Beans and Peas.
8,317	8,200	8,299	8,371	8,329	8,443	8,212	8,216	Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
1,152	1,161	1,167	1,144	1,175	1,220	1,185	1,209	Potatoes.
2,564	2,339	2,372	2,365	2,373	2,364	2,271	2,278	Turnips, Swedes and Mangolds.
590	553	571	519	530	570	529	569	Other green crops (except Clover or Grass).
4,115	4,053	4,110	4,031	4,078	4,163	3,985	4,056	Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
60	47	38	46	67	56	60	50	Flax.
45	39	33	33	33	35	36	37	Hops.
262	314	299	355	330	281	396	349	Base fallow.
3,060	3,094	2,879	2,968	3,028	2,808	3,039	2,915	Clover, sainfoin, and grasses under rotation:—
3,403	3,633	3,709	3,792	3,732	3,799	3,604	3,690	For Hay.
4,493	4,726	6,588	6,670	6,760	6,608	6,643	6,605	Total.
6,328	6,407	6,231	6,563	6,583	6,685	6,806	6,499	Permanent pasture (exclusive of heath or mountain land) —
21,614	21,137	21,299	20,775	20,657	20,562	20,563	20,631	For Hay.
27,412	27,524	27,431	27,328	27,249	27,047	27,309	27,359	Total.
Thousands.								
								LIVE STOCK.
2,088	2,089	2,003	2,095	2,033	1,995	1,874	1,851	Horses used solely for agricultural culture, mares kept for breeding, and unbroken horses.
11,630	11,738	11,761	11,765	11,866	11,915	11,937	12,184	Cattle.
30,012	31,332	31,339	31,165	30,480	28,967	27,692	27,961	Sheep.
2,967	4,056	3,543	3,561	4,210	3,993	3,596	3,362	Pigs.

Man and the Channel Islands.

figures.

relate only to those harvested as corn.

root.

AGRICULTURE.—continued.

ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF CROPS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1900-1914.*

[Compiled from the Returns issued by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries by the Board of Agriculture for Scotland, and by the Board of Agriculture and Technical Instruction for Ireland.]

Year.	Principal Cereals.				Principal Green Crops.		Hay of all Sorts.	Hops.
	Wheat.	Barley and Bere.	Oats.	Beans and Peas.	Potatoes.	Turnips, Swedes, and Mangolds.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Cwt.
1900..	14,325,094	68,545,894	165,137,200	11,540,670	4,576,832	38,036,713†	12,741,713	347,898
1901..	53,927,729	67,643,196	161,174,582	10,171,166	7,043,494	34,522,021†	11,388,042	649,387
1902..	58,278,443	74,439,203	134,134,361	12,809,574	5,619,919	39,925,604†	13,245,942	331,041
1903..	43,818,788	85,309,685	172,940,556	12,347,009	5,276,949	31,735,045	14,955,235	421,068
1904..	37,919,781	62,153,483	176,755,048	10,346,579	6,230,272	30,346,385	14,859,839	232,329
1905..	69,322,653	65,093,559	166,236,396	12,797,747	7,185,745	36,050,162	13,568,959	695,943
1906..	60,618,442	67,479,638	174,872,611	14,592,968	6,089,292	37,464,466	13,511,242	265,638
1907..	56,531,193	67,092,328	183,688,759	15,457,310	5,223,973	36,299,903	15,403,239	374,129
1908..	53,929,440	61,503,896	176,066,072	13,279,216	7,117,296	33,759,438	14,437,326	470,761
1909..	63,196,696	68,944,753	178,736,977	13,413,670	6,877,272	41,106,250†	12,944,838	214,484
1910..	56,503,433	63,044,467	175,794,317	12,736,533	6,347,966	41,138,632†	15,294,274	362,675
1911..	64,313,452	57,806,217	162,393,393	11,447,109	7,509,163	39,835,112†	11,656,471	328,023
1912..	57,402,302	53,207,198	164,809,633	11,708,530	5,726,342	34,199,623†	14,024,222	373,423
1913..	56,696,400	65,832,528	165,282,282	10,585,352	7,094,304	34,589,947†	13,393,039	255,641
1914..	62,599,920	64,539,968	165,491,712	11,362,592	7,476,457	33,718,714	12,403,439	587,258

* The figures given are exclusive of the produce of the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.

† Inclusive of Irish District.

BEER.

QUANTITIES PRODUCED BY BREWERS FOR SALE (LESS THE ALLOWANCE OF 6 PER CENT. FOR WASTE) WITH THE AVERAGE SPECIFIC GRAVITIES.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Commissioners, and from the Reports of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise.)

NOTE.—A "bulk" barrel contains 36 gallons. A "standard" barrel is 36 gallons at the standard gravity of 1055°. No record is kept of the bulk quantities of beer produced by brewers not for sale.

Year ended March 31st.	England and Wales.		Scotland.		Ireland.		United Kingdom.	
	Bulk Barrels.	Average Specific Gravity.	Bulk Barrels.	Average Specific Gravity.	Bulk Barrels.	Average Specific Gravity.	Bulk Barrels.	Average Specific Gravity.
1800	31,976,477	1054-50	2,287,743	1051-34	2,067,344	1062-61	36,931,564	1054-89
1801	32,049,481	1053-28	2,328,510	1050-48	2,751,723	1062-60	37,129,814	1053-80
1802	31,810,877	1052-92	2,260,759	1050-00	2,815,524	1062-39	36,887,260	1053-47
1803	32,079,032	1052-77	2,164,128	1049-68	2,910,818	1063-32	37,153,978	1053-42
1804	31,332,327	1052-81	2,076,515	1049-48	2,920,971	1062-87	36,329,813	1053-43
1805	30,594,189	1052-54	2,021,374	1049-60	2,799,960	1063-49	35,415,523	1053-24
1806	30,211,572	1052-63	2,001,034	1049-58	2,853,488	1063-35	35,066,094	1053-33
1807	30,479,908	1052-58	2,025,828	1049-21	2,901,061	1063-84	35,466,797	1053-31
1808	30,391,452	1052-67	2,030,307	1049-05	2,937,265	1064-47	35,359,024	1053-44
1809	29,574,861	1052-47	1,946,492	1048-83	2,854,399	1064-23	34,316,352	1053-24
1810	29,284,045	1052-30	1,956,659	1048-48	3,059,210	1064-78	34,299,914	1053-20
1811	29,679,204	1052-03	2,028,710	1048-18	3,215,374	1065-22	34,923,588	1053-02
1812	30,091,776	1051-67	2,153,569	1048-11	3,330,174	1065-43	36,475,519	1052-72
1813	30,758,800	1051-52	2,119,666	1047-85	3,417,851	1065-73	36,296,317	1052-64

SPIRITS.

QUANTITIES OF HOME-MADE SPIRITS DISTILLED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Commissioners, and from the Reports of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise.)

Year ended March 31st.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
	Proof Gallons.	Proof Gallons.	Proof Gallons.	Proof Gallons.
1809	12,913,771	35,769,114	14,754,990	63,437,884
1800	12,966,941	31,798,465	14,480,871	59,246,277
1801	12,603,311	30,196,016	14,221,520	57,020,847
1802	11,438,596	29,973,193	12,780,535	55,192,324
1803	11,295,563	28,007,569	12,441,298	49,744,430
1804	11,694,851	27,110,977	13,010,772	51,816,600
1805	12,166,652	25,185,235	11,798,155	49,140,042
1806	12,750,749	23,812,839	12,650,577	49,214,165
1807	13,424,854	24,830,870	12,053,184	50,317,908
1808	13,328,083	22,796,555	11,653,513	47,778,151
1809	12,929,631	24,407,727	12,192,244	49,529,602
1810	10,762,746	22,309,596	10,758,965	43,831,307
1811	11,422,171	16,021,175	9,723,815	41,167,161
1812	12,339,444	23,629,829	9,747,976	45,717,249
1813	12,702,427	24,114,590	9,875,747	46,692,764

HOME CONSUMPTION.

COAL AND PIG IRON.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office and from the Annual Statements of Trade of the United Kingdom.]

Year.	Coal.	Pig Iron.	Year.	Coal.	Pig Iron.
	Tons.	Tons.		Tons.	Tons.
1899	164,284,757	8,208,463	1907	182,642,686	8,272,702
1900	166,776,213	7,705,201	1908	176,222,659	7,827,510
1901	161,263,869	7,284,027	1909	177,737,306	8,500,888
1902	166,694,968	7,797,820	1910	179,891,350	8,978,145
1903	160,529,120	7,998,269	1911	184,810,517	8,498,062
1904	166,606,237	8,006,419	1912	174,373,433*	7,705,824*
1905	168,968,291	8,745,960	1913	189,092,369	9,352,748
1906	174,279,450	8,603,686			

COTTON AND WOOL.

NOTE.—The figures are compiled from estimates given, in the case of cotton from Messrs. Ellison & Co.'s circulars, and in the case of wool, from Messrs. Helmuth Schwartz & Co.'s Annual Reports.

Year.	Cotton.	Wool.	Year.	Cotton.	Wool.
	Cwts.	Cwts.		Cwts.	Cwts.
1898	15,500,000	5,100,000	1906	17,000,000	4,500,000
1899	15,700,000	4,700,000	1907	17,600,000	5,300,000
1900	14,500,000	4,500,000	1908	15,400,000	4,700,000
1901	14,700,000	4,800,000	1909	17,000,000	4,800,000
1902	14,600,000	4,400,000	1910	14,500,000	5,500,000
1903	13,900,000	4,000,000	1911	17,500,000	5,700,000
1904	14,000,000	3,900,000	1912	18,700,000	†
1905	16,600,000	4,200,000	1913	†	†

WHEAT.

NOTE.—The figures are based on the *Agricultural Returns* of Great Britain and Ireland and the *Annual Statements of Trade*. Wheat-flour is expressed in wheat on the assumption that 72 units of flour represent 100 of wheat. Exported biscuit and cake are allowed for on the assumption that 75 per cent. is flour. The allowance for seed in the case of British wheat is 2 bushels per acre.

Year.	Home Grown Wheat.	Imported Wheat and Flour.	Total.	Year.	Home Grown Wheat.	Imported Wheat and Flour.	Total.
	Million Bushels.	Million Bushels.	Million Bushels.		Million Bushels.	Million Bushels.	Million Bushels.
1899	66·5	181·3	247·8	1907	51·7	214·8	266·5
1900	57·0	182·5	239·5	1908	46·3	202·0	248·3
1901	47·8	187·2	235·0	1909	48·7	210·7	259·4
1902	49·7	201·0	250·7	1910	51·9	221·4	273·3
1903	50·1	217·5	267·6	1911	49·8	208·1	257·9
1904	39·2	220·0	259·2	1912	52·5	229·3	281·8
1905	38·3	212·3	250·6	1913	47·8	227·2	275·0
1906	53·7	209·2	262·9				

* The quantity of both coal and pig iron available for use was reduced in 1912 on account of the National Coal Dispute in March and April of that year.

† Figures no longer available.

CERTAIN DUTIABLE ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK AND TOBACCO.

[The figures for all the articles are compiled from the 61st Statistical Abstract of the United Kingdom issued by the Board of Trade; they are obtained by deducting the quantities over-entered, and those exported subsequently to payment of duties, from the quantities entered for Home Consumption in the first instance. The figures in the case of sugar are obtained by subtracting the exports and re-exports from imports.]

Year.	Raw Cocoa* and Preparations of Cocoa, &c.		Coffee.		Tea.		Currants and Raisins.	
	Total Amount.	Per head of Population†	Total Amount.	Per head of Population†	Total Amount.	Per head of Population†	Total Amount.	Per head of Population†
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Cwts.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Cwts.	Lbs.
1899...	39,567,116	0-97	259,940	0-71	242,506,079	5-95	1,749,342	4-81
1900...	44,746,469	1-09	260,425	0-71	249,751,032	6-07	1,359,851	3-70
1901...	50,439,604	1-21	283,606	0-76	255,824,617	6-16	1,515,799	4-09
1902...	54,469,379	1-30	255,567	0-68	254,398,857	6-07	1,789,412	4-78
1903...	51,763,882	1-23	268,820	0-71	255,327,550	6-04	1,797,555	4-73
1904...	55,789,538	1-31	257,540	0-68	256,467,432	6-02	1,712,431	4-50
1905...	56,651,442	1-32	257,612	0-67	258,776,914	6-02	1,760,067	4-59
1906...	55,080,584	1-27	255,679	0-66	269,503,175	6-22	1,882,664	4-86
1907...	55,730,952	1-27	261,996	0-67	273,768,525	6-26	1,916,761	4-91
1908...	57,217,516	1-30	260,675	0-66	275,239,751	6-24	1,821,456	4-62
1909...	65,305,121	1-47	264,972	0-67	283,330,469	6-36	1,939,798	4-88
1910...	68,955,633	1-54	260,669	0-65	286,891,970	6-39	1,862,490	4-64
1911...	72,792,512	1-61	250,252	0-62	293,301,900	6-47	1,978,039	4-80
1912...	78,871,205	1-73	249,879	0-61	295,223,303	6-46	1,901,151	4-66
1913...	78,273,825	1-70	250,890	0-61	305,489,732	6-64	1,969,036	4-79

Year.	Sugar.‡		Beer (made in United Kingdom).		Spirits (Potable, Home-made and Imported).		Tobacco (Manufactured and Unmanufactured).	
	Total Amount.	Per head of Population†	Total Amount.	Per head of Population†	Total Amount.	Per head of Population†	Total Amount.	Per head of Population†
	Cwts.	Lbs.	Standard Barrels.‡	Std. Gals.	Proof Gals.	Proof Gals.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1899...	29,879,101	82-08	36,841,077	32-53	44,415,148	1-09	76,693,467	1-88
1900...	31,427,156	85-33	36,076,841	31-56	45,889,051	1-12	80,081,023	1-95
1901...	33,894,370	91-39	35,508,804	30-77	45,210,357	1-09	78,402,082	1-89
1902...	30,735,324	82-17	35,243,472	30-29	44,078,054	1-05	80,682,405	1-93
1903...	30,105,729	79-81	34,948,720	29-78	41,885,583	0-99	81,883,527	1-94
1904...	31,576,326	83-00	34,224,685	28-91	40,731,860	0-96	83,377,585	1-96
1905...	28,567,758	74-44	33,250,654	27-85	39,331,928	0-92	84,824,693	1-97
1906...	32,261,231	83-33	33,918,101	28-16	39,263,578	0-91	86,108,272	1-98
1907...	33,873,199	86-74	33,789,474	27-81	39,982,512	0-91	89,420,418	2-05
1908...	32,583,506	82-71	32,939,472	26-88	38,079,011	0-88	90,027,033	2-04
1909...	34,465,391	86-71	32,294,076	26-11	31,063,423	0-70	87,000,272	1-97
1910...	33,464,076	83-45	32,830,073	26-31	29,265,998	0-65	89,974,660	2-00
1911...	37,230,158	92-05	34,246,675	27-22	30,687,165	0-68	93,085,400	2-05
1912...	33,493,061	82-15	33,913,219	26-74	30,526,891	0-67	93,435,602	2-05
1913...	38,826,785	94-48	34,915,687	27-31	31,792,916	0-69	95,976,011	2-08

* No deduction is made in years prior to 1912 for cocoa contained in chocolate, &c., manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported.

† Based on figures given on p. 280.

‡ Sugar has been subject to duty since April 1906, 1901.

§ I.e. calculated at a standard gravity of 1,053°.

MEAT.

QUANTITY of MEAT obtained from HOME SOURCES and from FOREIGN and COLONIAL SOURCES respectively in the years ended 31st May, 1901 to 1913, together with the percentage proportion obtained from these Sources and the estimated Consumption per Head of the Population of the United Kingdom.

(Furnished by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries, and calculated on the basis of the returns collected by that Department and by the Department of Agriculture and Technical Instruction for Ireland in connection with the Census of Production Act, 1906.)

Year ended May 31st.	Estimated Total Meat Supply of the United Kingdom.							
	Home Produce.*		Foreign and Colonial Produce.†		Total Supply.	Per Head of the Population.		
	Quantity.	Proportion to Total Supply.	Quantity.	Proportion to Total Supply.		Home Produce.	Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Supply.
	Thousand Cwts.	Per cent.	Thousand Cwts.	Per cent.	Thousand Cwts.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1901	29,202	58.1	21,064	41.9	50,266	79.1	57.1	136.2
1902	29,659	58.9	20,676	41.1	50,335	79.6	55.5	135.1
1903	29,728	61.2	18,873	38.8	48,601	79.2	50.2	129.4
1904	29,235	58.5	20,726	41.5	49,961	77.2	54.7	131.9
1905	29,711	58.7	20,927	41.3	50,638	77.8	54.8	132.6
1906	29,041	56.8	22,054	43.2	51,095	75.4	57.2	132.6
1907	29,196	57.5	21,593	42.5	50,789	75.1	55.5	130.6
1908	29,820	57.8	21,750	42.2	51,570	76.0	55.4	131.4
1909	30,479	59.2	21,029	40.8	51,508	77.0	53.1	130.1
1910	30,415	60.7	19,701	39.3	50,116	76.2	49.3	125.5
1911	29,499	57.5	21,760	42.5	51,259	73.2	54.0	127.2
1912	31,816	59.7	21,439	40.3	53,255	78.4	52.8	131.2
1913	30,824	59.1	21,307	40.9	52,131	75.4	52.2	127.6

* Production less exports of British and Irish produce.

† Imports less re-exports.

III.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR.

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[Information as to the actual earnings of workpeople in the various Trades was published in the 15th and 16th Abstracts of Labour Statistics.]

TIME RATES OF WAGES AND WEEKLY HOURS ENGINEERING.

NOTE.—The rates given are those recognised by the principal Trade Unions
latest information in the

TOWNS.	PATTERNMAKERS.		IRON- MOULDERS.*	ENGINEERS.†	
	Weekly Rate of Wages.	Weekly Hours of Labour.	Weekly Rate of Wages.	Weekly Rate of Wages.	
				Turners.	Fitters.
London	s. d. 10s. 10 to 1s. 1	54	s. d. 43 0	s. d. 40s. & 40s. 6d.	s. d. 40s. & 40s. 6d.
Aberdeen	36 6	54	9s. 1	36 0	36 0
Barrow-in-Furness	40 3	53	43 0	37 0	36 0
Belfast	43 0	54	42s., 44s.	41 0	41 0
Birkenhead	42 6	53	47s. 6d., 45s. 6d.	39 0	39 0
Birmingham	40 0	53	40s., 42s.	38 0	38 0
Blackburn	39 0	53	40s., 41s., 42s. 1	37 0	37 0
Bolton	40 0	53	40s., 42s.	38 0	38 0
Bradford	40 0	53	40 0	37 0	37 0
Brighton	—	—	34s., 36s.	35 0	35 0
Bristol	40 3	54	38 0	38 0	38 0
Burnley	—	—	38 6	37 0	37 0
Cardiff	41 0	53	40 0	40 0	40 0
Cork	—	—	34 0	36 0	36 0
Derby	40 0	53	40 0	38 0	36 0
Dublin	s. d. & 9s. 1	51 & 54	38 0	8s. 10 & 9s. 1	8s. 10 & 9s. 1
Dundee	37 0	53	41 0	35 0	35 0
Glasgow	40 6	54	9s. 1	38 3	38 3
Halifax	37 0	53	39 0	36 0	36 0
Huddersfield	39 0	53, 54	40 0	38 0	38 0
Hull	41 0	53	9s. 1	38 0	38 0
Leds	41 0	53	42 0	37 0	37 0
Leicester	39 0	51, 53	38 0	37 0	37 0
Lith	40 6	54	9s. 1	37 1 1	37 1 1
Liverpool	42 6	53	43s. 6d., 45s. 6d.	39 0	39 0
Manchester	43 0	48, 53	43s., 45s.	39 0	39 0
Midleborough	40 0	53	40s. 6d., 41s. 6d.	37 0	37 0
Newcastle-on-Tyne	40 0	53	39 0	37 0	37 0
Northampton	—	—	33 0	34 0	34 0
Norwich	—	—	28s., 30s.	—	—
Nottingham	40 0	54	40 0	38 0	38 0
Oldham	41 0	53	42 0	38 0	38 0
Plymouth*	38 0**	48	38 0**	40 0	40 0
Portsmouth*	38 0	48	38 0	40 0	40 0
Freston	9s. 1	50, 53	40s., 42s.	38 0	38 0
Reading	—	—	31 6	34 0	34 0
Sheffield	41 0	48, 53	42 0	41 0	41 0
Southampton	41 0	—	40s., 42s.	40 6	40 6
South Shields	40 0	53	38s., 40s.	37 0	37 0
Sunderland	40 0	53	38s., 40s.	37 0	37 0
Swansea	39 3	54	40 0	40 0	40 0
Walsall	—	—	—	38 0	38 0
Wolverhampton	38 0	54	36 0	38 0	38 0

* The hours of labour of ironmoulders are generally 53 or 54 per week. In the North of
to learn moulding and the lower to sand moulding.

† The rates stated are for workers in engine and general shops. In Lancashire, men em-
per hour. ‡ 38s. town shops, 40s. shipyards. || The 40s. rate is for repetition work and

¶ The rates stated are for men in the employ of private firms. In H.M. Dockyards, the

** Devonport rate.

OF LABOUR RECOGNISED AT OCTOBER 1st, 1914—continued.

ENGINEERING.

concerned, for a full week's work, exclusive of overtime, according to the possession of the Department.

ENGINEERS.†		BRASS MOULDERS AND FINISHERS.			TOWNS.
Weekly Rate of Wages.	Weekly Hours of Labour.	Weekly Rate of Wages.		Weekly Hours of Labour.	
		Brass Moulders.	Brass Finishers.		
s. d.		s. d.	s. d.		
33s. & 40s. 6d.	48 & 54	—	9d. per hour	48 to 54	London.
34 0	52½ to 56	7½s. & 8½d.	7½d. & 8d.	54	Aberdeen.
36 0	53	38 0	36 6	53	Barrow-in-Furness.
35s. to 41s.	54 to 56½	38s. & 40s. ½	39 0	54	Belfast.
41 0	52	—	—	—	Birkenhead.
35 0	50 to 53	—	—	—	Birmingham.
37 0	53	37 0	37 0	53	Blackburn.
38 0	53	38 0	38 0	53	Bolton.
37 0	53	35 0	34 0	—	Bristol.
35 0	54	—	—	—	Brighton.
38 0	53	36 0	36 0	54	Bristol.
37 0	53	—	—	—	Bunby.
40 0	53	—	—	—	Cardiff.
38 0	54	—	—	—	Cork.
37 0	53	35 0	35 0	53	Derby.
35s. & 36s. ½	51 to 54	36 0	34 0	54	Dublin.
35 0	53	9½d.	8½d.	51	Dunfer.
38 3	54	9d.	8½d.	54	Glasgow.
37 0	53	—	—	—	Halifax.
37 0	54	—	—	—	Huddersfield.
38 0	53	41 0	37 0	53	Hull.
38 0	53	37 0	36 0	53	Leeds.
39 0	53	—	—	—	Liverpool.
37 1½	54	32 0	32 0	51	Leicester.
41 0	53	41 0	39s. & 41s.	53	Lith.
39 0	53	40 0	39 0	53	Liverpool.
39 0	53	—	37 0	53	Manchester.
37 0	53	39 0	37 0	53	Middlesbrough.
34 0	53 & 54	—	—	—	Newcastle-on-Tyne.
—	—	—	—	—	Northampton.
40 0	51 to 54	36 0	54 0	54	Nottingham.
39 0	53	37 0	37 0	53	Oldham.
40 0	51	—	—	—	Plymouth. †
40 0	51	—	—	—	Portsmouth. †
38 0	50 & 53	39 0	39 0	50 & 53	Preston.
36 0	54	—	—	—	Reading.
41 0	48 & 55	—	—	—	Sheffield.
40 6	55	39 0	38 0	53	Southampton.
38 6	53	39 0	37 0	53	South Shields.
37 0	48 & 53	39 0	37 0	53	Sunderland.
40 0	54	—	—	—	Swansea.
39 0.	50 to 54	—	—	—	Walsall.
39 0	50 to 54	—	—	—	Wolverhampton.

England 53 hours is the rule. In cases where two rates of wages are quoted, the higher rate is played in machine shops are usually paid at a lower rate. common textile machine castings. 41s. is paid for general work, and 42s. for loam moulding. weekly hours of labour average 48 and the wages differ from those paid by private firms.

**TIME RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR RECOGNISED
AT OCTOBER 1st, 1914—continued.**

SHIPBUILDING.

NOTE.—The weekly rates given are those recognised by the Trade Unions concerned, for a full week's work, exclusive of overtime, according to the latest information in the possession of the Department.

TOWNS.	SHIPWAGERS.		SHIP JOINERS.	SHIP PLUMBERS.	SHIP PAINTERS.
	Weekly Rate of Wages.		Rate	Rate	Rate
	New Work.	Repair Work.	of Wages.	of Wages.	of Wages.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
London	42 0	49 6	per hour 1s.	per day. 7 0	per hour. 10½d.
Aberdeen	39 4½	41 7½	8½d.	8s.	8d.
Barrow-in-Furness	41 6	44 6	per day. 6 9	9½d.	per week. 39 0
Belfast	40 6	42 9	per hour. 9d.	10d.	per hour. 9d.
Birkenhead	41 6	47 0	per day. 7 3	9½d.	per week. 39 0
Bristol	39 0	39 0	6 10	—	—
Cardiff	43 0	43 0	7 0	per week. 41 0	per hour. 9d.
Cork	—	38 0	—	—	—
Dublin	41 7½	43 10½	—	—	—
Dundee	40 6	42 9	per hour. 8½d.	per hour. 9½d.	8½d.
Glasgow	41 7½	* 43 10½	9½d.	10d.	10d.
Hull	41 6	44 6	9d.	per week. 39 8	per week. 39 0
Ipswich	37 8	37 8	—	—	—
Leith	41 7½	43 10½	9½d.	—	per hour. 9½d.
Liverpool	40 6	47 0	per week. 40s.6d.* & 47s.9d.	per hour. 10d.	per week. 39 0
Manchester	37 0	45 0	—	—	—
Middlesbrough	41 0	44 0	per day. 6 9	per week. 40 6	—
Newcastle-on-Tyne	41 6	44 6	per hour. 6 10	40 6	37 0
Portsmouth	34s. & 34s.	36 0	8½d.	—	per hour. 6½d. & 7d.
Preston	34 0	37 0	—	—	—
Southampton	40 6	42 0	per week. 38 8	40 0	per week. 34s.6d. & 30s.6d.
South Shields	41 6	44 6	per day. 6 10	40 6	37 0
Sunderland	41 6	44 8	7 8	40 6	37 0
Swansea	43 0	43 0	6 6	—	—

* New work.

† Repair work.

TIME RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR RECOGNISED
AT OCTOBER 1st, 1914—continued.

ELECTRICAL TRADES.

NOTE.—The weekly rates given are those recognised by the Trade Unions concerned, for a full week's work, exclusive of overtime, according to the latest information in the possession of the Department.

Towns.	Hourly Rate of Wages.				Weekly Hours of Labour.
	Electric Fitters and Wiremen.	Armature Winders.	Cable Jointers.	Instrument and Switch Makers.	
London	d. 9½	d. 9½	d. 9½	d. 9½	53
Aberdeen	9	8	—	—	51
Barrow-in-Furness	36s.*	36s.*	36s.*	36s.*	53
Belfast	9	9	9	9	54
Birmingham	9	40s. 9d.*	38s. 6d.*	38s. 6d.*	53
Blackburn	8½	—	—	—	54
Bolton	9	9	9	—	50
Bradford	8	8	9½	—	50½, 54½
Bristol	8½	—	8	—	53
Cardiff	9	9	9	—	54
Dublin	8½	—	9½	—	54
Dundee	8	9	9	9	51
Edinburgh	9	9	—	—	51
Glasgow	9	9½	9½	—	51 to 54
Greenock	37s.*	9	8½	—	54
Hull	8½	—	9½	—	53
Ipswich	8	—	38s.*	—	54
Leeds	8½	39s.*	10	—	—
Leicester	9	8½	8½	8	53½, 54½
Liverpool	9	9	9	9	50½, 53½
Loughborough	8½	33s.*	—	—	52½
Manchester	9½	9½	8½	39s.*	53
Middlesbrough	8	8	—	—	53
Newcastle-upon-Tyne	39s.*	—	—	—	53
Norwich	8	8	—	—	50
Nottingham	8½	9	8	8½	54
Oldham	9	—	—	—	53
Plymouth	36s.*	35s.*	36s.*	—	48, 54½
Portsmouth	—	8	8	—	53
Preston	35s.*	36s.*	—	—	50
Sheffield	41s.*	8½	9	8½	53
Southampton	37s.*	—	—	—	53
Southport	8½	—	—	—	49½
Sunderland	37s.*	37s.*	35s.*	—	53
Wolverhampton	36s.*	36s.*	38s.*	—	50 and 53

* Per week.

† Building trade.
‡ Dockyard.‡ Engineering trade.
¶ Town.

**TIME RATES OF WAGES AND WEEKLY HOURS OF LABOUR
 RECOGNISED AT OCTOBER 1st, 1914—continued.**
PRINTING TRADES.

[Unless otherwise stated, the rates and hours are those actually prevailing and accepted by both the Employers and the Trade Unions concerned. In many cases they are the subject of signed Agreements.]

Towns.	HAND COMPOSITORS AND LETTERPRESS MACHINISTS on Flat Bed Machines* (Jobbing and Weekly News).		LITHOGRAPHIC PRINTERS.		BOOKBINDERS.	
	Weekly Rates of Wages.	Weekly Hours of Labour.	Weekly Rates of Wages.	Weekly Hours of Labour.	Weekly Rates of Wages.	Weekly Hours of Labour.
London	s. d.	50†	s. d.	50†	s. d.	48‡
Aberdeen	34 6	50	36 0‡	36‡	35 0‡	50†
Barrow-in-Furness	35 0	51	—	—	34 6‡	51
Belfast	35 0	51	37 6	51	34 0	51
Birmingham	37 6	51	35 0‡	51	33 6	51
Blackburn	35 0	51	35 0‡	51	32 6	51
Bolton	36 6	51	36 0	51	34 0	51
Bradford	35 0	51	36 0	51	35 0	51
Bristol	35 0	51	36 0‡	51	32 0‡	51
Burnley	34 0	51	33 0‡	51	32 6‡	51
Cardiff	36 0	51	36 6‡	51	36 0‡	51
Cork	36 0	51	33 0‡	51	34 0‡	51
Derby	36 0	51	36 0	51	34 0	51
Dublin	37 6	51	35 0‡	51	34 0‡	51
Dundee	35 0	49	35 0	49	32 0	49
Edinburgh	35 0	50	37 0	50	34 0	50
Glasgow	38 0	50	37 0	50	34 0	50
Hallifax	32 6	51	33 0‡	51	32 0‡	51
Huddersfield	32 0	51	33 0‡	51	32 0	51
Hull	33 0	51	34 0	48‡, 51	33 0	51
Ipwich	31 0‡	51	35 0‡	51	—	—
Leeds	37 0	51	36 0	51	33 6	51
Leicester	36 0	51	35 0‡	51	34 6	51
Liverpool	38 0	51	36 6	51	36 0	51
Manchester	38 6	50	37 0‡	50	36 0	50
Middlesbrough	35 0	51	35 0‡	51	34 0	51
Newcastle-on-Tyne	36 6	51	35 0	51	35 6‡	51
Northampton	34 0	51	—	—	—	—
Norwich	29 0	52-54	35 0‡	52‡	—	—
Nottingham	37 0	51	35 0	51	34 0	51
Oldham	36 6	51	—	—	35 6	51
Plymouth	32 0	51	35 0‡	51‡	30 0‡	51
Portsmouth	32 0	51	—	—	30 0‡	51‡
Preston	36 0	51	35 0‡	51	32 6‡	51
Reading	31 0	51	35 0‡	51	—	—
Sheffield	36 0	51	35 6	51	35 6	51
South Shields	34 0‡	51	—	—	—	—
Sunderland	34 6	51	35 0‡	51‡	33 0	51
Swansea	34 6	51	35 0‡	51	34 6	51
Wabod	35 0	51	—	—	—	—
Wolverhampton	34 0	51	34 6‡	51	—	—

* For Machine Compositors on Linotype Machines in England, Wales and Ireland (except London, and Dublin) the rates are, by Agreement, 18s per cent. above those quoted for Hand Compositors and the hours are 48 on day work and 44 on night work.

† These are the hours recognised by the principal Trade Unions concerned; it is known, however, that 52½ hours or more are worked in many offices.

‡ Recognised by the Trade Union only.

§ These conditions are embodied in an Agreement between the Trade Union and the Bookbinding Section of the London Chamber of Commerce. There is no Agreement for cloth binders between the Union and the Federation of Master Printers.

|| Vellum binders.

**TIME RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR RECOGNISED
AT OCTOBER 1st, 1914—continued.**

**CABINET MAKERS, FRENCH POLISHERS, AND
UPHOLSTERERS.**

NOTE.—The rates given are those recognised by the principal Trade Unions concerned, according to the latest information in the possession of the Department.

Towns.	Hourly Rates of Wages.			Weekly Hours of Labour.
	Cabinet Makers.	French Polishers.	Upholsterers.	
London	11½d.	9½d.	10d. to 1s.	68 to 52½
Belfast	28s. 2d.*	8½d.	38s.*	40½, 50½
Birmingham	8½d.	8½d.	8d.	54
Blackburn	8½d.	8½d.	8½d.	49
Bolton	9d.	8½d.	9d.	51
Bradford	{ 8½d.† 8d.‡	8½d.	—	51
Burnley	8½d.		8d.	8½d.
Dublin	35s.*	—	28s. 2d.*	50½, 52½
Dundee	7d. to 8d.†	7½d.	7½d., 8d.	51
Edinburgh	8d.	8½d.	8½d.	51
Glasgow	7d. to 10d.	8d. to 8½d.	7d. to 10d.	51
Halifax	8d.	8d.	—	53
Huddersfield	8d.	7½d.	7½d.	51
Hull	8d.	8d.	8d.	53
Leeds	8½d. to 9½d.	8½d.	8½d.	40½, 52½
Leicester	9½d.	8½d.	8½d.	53
Liverpool	10½d.	10d.	9½d.	40½ to 54
Manchester	9½d., 10d.	8½d.	38s.*	48
Middlesbrough	{ 9½d.† 8d. to 9d.‡	8d.	8d.	52, 53
Newcastle-on-Tyne	10d.		9½d.	9½d.
Nottingham	8½d.	8½d.	9d.	51½
Oddham	9½d.	8d.	9½d.	51
Preston	{ 8½d.† 8d. to 8½d.‡	8½d.	8½d.	{ 40½ to 53½ 52½
Sheffield	9½d.		9½d.	9½d.
Sunderland	9d.	9d.	9d.	50½, 53
Swansea	8d.†	8d.	8d., 8½d.	54

* Per week.

† Recognised by the National Amalgamated Furnishing Trades Association.

‡ Recognised by the Amalgamated Union of Cabinet Makers.

§ Cabinet makers.

BOOT AND SHOE OPERATIVES—OCTOBER 1st, 1914.

MINIMUM WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES and usual WEEKLY WORKING HOURS (exclusive of overtime) recognised by the National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives in CERTAIN CENTRES of the BOOT AND SHOE INDUSTRY for TIME WORKERS (Adult Males) in the under-mentioned OCCUPATIONS at OCTOBER 1st, 1914.

District.	Minimum Weekly Rate of Wages.				Weekly Hours of Labour.
	Clickers.	Pressmen.†	Lasters on Time Work.	Finishers on Time Work.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
London*	s. d. 30 0	s. d. 27 0	s. d. 30 0	s. d. 30 0	52½
Anstey*	28 0	26s. & 28s.	28 0	28 0	52½
Barnsley	28 0	27 0	27 0	28 0	54
Bishop Auckland	30 0	28 0	—	30 0	48
Bristol*	30 0	28s. & 30s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Chesterfield	28 0	28 0	30 0	—	52½
Daventry	28 0	—	28 0	28 0	52½ & 54
Derby	—	—	28 0	28 0	54
Heckmondwike	29 0	26s. & 28s.	—	29 0	52½
Hinckley, Barwell, and Earl Shilton.*	28 0	26s. & 28s.	28 0	28 0	52½
Ipewich	—	—	26 0	26 0	52½
Kendal	30 0	28s. & 30s.	30 0	30 0	49†
Kettering*	30 0	26s., 28s. & 30s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Kingswood*	30 0	27s. & 28s.	30 0	30 0	52½ & 53½
Leeds*	30 0	26s. & 28s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Leicester*	30 0	27s. & 30s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Manchester	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	54
Midsomer Norton	28 0	26s. & 28s.	28 0	28 0	53½ & 54
Newcastle-on-Tyne*	30 0	26s. & 28s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Northampton*	30 0	27s., 28s. & 30s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Norwich*...	29 0	27s. & 29s.	29 0	29 0	54
Nottingham	—	—	30 0	30 0	54
Paulton (near Bristol)	—	—	28 0	28 0	53
Plymouth	28 0	28 0	28 0	28 0	52 & 54
Rushden, Higham Ferrers, and Wellingborough.*	30 0	28s. & 30s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Stafford*...	30 0	27s. & 29s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Stone	28 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	52½
Wigton	28 0	28 0	28 0	28 0	52½
Wolverhampton...	30 0	27s. & 29s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Worcester	28 0	26 0	28 0	28 0	52
SCOTLAND.					
Aberdeen, Arbroath, Carnoustie, and Dundee.*	0 0	27 0	30 0	30 0	52½
Ayr	28 0	28 0	28 0	28 0	52½
Edinburgh	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	52½
Glasgow*	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	52½
Kilmarnock	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	52½
Maybole	28 0	28 0	28 0	28 0	52½
IRELAND.					
Belfast	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	52½ & 54

* The rates and hours quoted for the towns marked * are known to be embodied in Arbitrators' Awards or in Agreements between employers and workpeople, or to have been fixed by Local Conciliation Boards.

† The lower rates are usually for rough-stuff cutters.

MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM* WEEKLY RATES OF PAY OF POLICE CONSTABLES AT OCTOBER 1st, 1914.

[Compiled from information received from various Police Authorities.]

(a) City or Borough Police.

CITY OR BOROUGH.	Mini-	Maxi-	CITY OR BOROUGH.	Mini-	Maxi-
	mum.	mum.		mum.	mum.
ENGLAND AND WALES.				s. d.	s. d.
	s. d.	s. d.	Gateshead	28 0	37 0
Accrington	27 0	37 2	Glossop	28 0	36 0
Ashton-under-Lyne	26 0	37 0	Grantham	24 0	33 0
Bacup	27 0	36 0	Gravesend	25 0	33 0
Banbury	23 4	29 2	Great Grimsby	27 0	36 0
Barnsley	29 0	39 2	Great Yarmouth	24 0	34 0
Barnstaple	23 0	30 6	Guildford	27 0	35 0
Barrow-in-Furness	27 6	36 8	Halifax	29 0	39 0
Bath	25 0	34 0	Hartlepool	26 3	35 9
Bedford	25 0	36 2	Hastings	25 0	35 0
Berwick-on-Tweed	24 0	31 6	Hereford	25 0	32 0
Beverley	25 0	33 2	Hove	26 0	34 7
Birkenhead	30 0	40 0	Huddersfield	29 0	39 0
Birmingham	29 0	39 0	Hull	28 0	38 0
Blackburn	27 0	37 0	Hyde	29 0	39 2
Blackpool	30 0	42 0	Ipswich	24 5	33 9
Bolton	28 0	38 0	Kendal	24 6	31 6
Bootle	30 0	40 0	Kidderminster	23 4	33 8
Boston	23 0	31 0	King's Lynn	24 0	32 0
Bradford	28 0	41 0	Lancaster	25 0	35 2
Bridgwater	25 0	31 6	Leamington	25 0	34 0
Brighton	25 0	35 0	Leeds	28 6	37 6
Bristol	28 0	41 0	Leicester	27 0	37 0
Burnley	26 6	36 2	Lincoln	27 0	36 0
Cambridge	24 6	35 6	Liverpool	30 0	40 0
Canterbury	25 0	33 8	London (City)	28 6	44 0
Cardiff	30 0	40 0	London (Metropolitan)	30 0	40 0
Carlisle	28 0	39 0	Louth	24 0	30 0
Carmarthen	27 0	34 0	Luton	25 8	35 0
Chester	26 0	35 0	Macclesfield	25 3	33 7
Chesterfield	28 0	38 2	Maidstone	25 0	37 6
Citheroe	26 10	35 7	Manchester	28 0	40 0
Colchester	25 1 33 10	33 10	Margate	26 0	34 2
Congleton	25 0	32 2	Merthyr Tydfil	28 0	38 6
Coventry	27 0	38 0	Middlesbrough	28 0	36 0
Derby	28 0	38 0	Neath	28 0	35 0
Derwentport	25 6	38 4	Newark	25 0	34 0
Dewsbury	29 0	39 0	Newcastle-on-Tyne	28 0	39 0
Doncaster	28 0	37 0	Newcastle-under-Lyme	26 3	33 10
Dover	26 0	34 2	Newport (Mon.)	28 0	38 6
Durham	27 0	36 0	Northampton	25 0	36 6
Eastbourne	27 0	35 0	Norwich	24 0	35 0
Exeter	24 0	34 0	Nottingham	28 0	40 0
Folkestone	26 0	35 0	Oldham	28 0	39 2
			Oxford	25 0	35 0

* The maximum rates given in the table include "merit" or "good conduct" pay.

MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM* WEEKLY RATES OF PAY OF

(a) City or Borough Police—continued.

CITY OR BOROUGH.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	CITY OR BOROUGH.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.
ENGLAND AND WALES—contd.					
	s.	d.		s.	d.
Peasance	23	0			
Peterborough (City) ...	25	0			
Plymouth	26	0			
Portsmouth	26	0			
Preston	27	0			
Ramsgate	26	0			
Reading	24	0			
Reigate	27	0			
Rochdale	26	0			
Rochester	25	0			
Rotherham	28	0			
Ryde	25	7			
St. Albans	24	6			
St. Helens	30	0			
Salford	27	0			
Salisbury	25	0			
Scarborough	25	0			
Sheffield	28	0			
Shrewsbury	25	1			
Southampton	25	0			
Southport	24	0			
South Shields	28	0			
Stalybridge	28	0			
Stockport	27	0			
Stoke-on-Trent	28	0			
Sunderland	28	0			
Swansea	28	0			
Tiverton	23	0			
Truro	23	0			
Tunbridge Wells	27	0			
Tynemouth	27	0			
Tyne (River)	22	6			
Wakefield	28	0			
Walsall	26	0			
Warrington	28	0			
Weymouth	26	0			
Wigan	26	10			
Winchester	24	0			
Windsor	25	0			
Wolverhampton	25	0			
Worcester	25	0			
Wycombe	25	0			
York	27	0			
			SCOTLAND.†		
				s.	d.
			Aberdeen	27	5
			Airdrie	26	3
			Alloa	25	1
			Arbroath	25	1
			Ayr	27	5
			Brechin	25	1
			Coatbridge	26	3
			Dumbarton	27	5
			Dumfries	25	1
			Dundee	27	5
			Dunfermline	25	1
			Edinburgh	27	5
			Forfar	25	1
			Golashieles	25	1
			Glasgow	27	5
			Govan	25	1
			Greenock	25	8
			Hamilton	27	5
			Hawick	26	3
			Inverness	25	1
			Johnstone	26	3
			Kilmarnock	27	5
			Kirkcaldy	27	5
			Leith	27	5
			Montrose	25	1
			Paisley	26	3
			Partick	25	1
			Perth	25	1
			Renfrew	27	5
			Rothsay	27	5
			Stirling	25	1
			IRELAND.		
			Dublin (Metropolitan) ...	25	0 $\frac{1}{2}$

* The maximum rates given in the table include "merit" or "good conduct" pay.

† The rates for Constables in Scotland include boot money.

‡ This rate is for Constables of under one year's service; the rate of pay for Supernumerary Constables is 20s. per week.

POLICE CONSTABLES AT OCTOBER 1st, 1914—continued.

(b) County Police.

COUNTY.	Minimum.	Maximum.	COUNTY.	Minimum.	Maximum.
ENGLAND AND WALES.				s. d.	s. d.
Anglesey	24 0	30 0	Westmorland	25 1	33 10
Bedford	24 0	31 2	Wight, Isle of	23 0	30 0
Berks	23 11	32 1	Wilts	21 0	29 2
Brecknock	26 0	34 2	Worcester	23 4	30 4
Buckingham	24 0	31 0	Yorks., E. Riding	25 1	34 5
Cambridge	22 9	30 4	Yorks., N. Riding	28 0	45 6
Cardigan	26 0	33 3	Yorks., W. Riding	28 7	40 3
Carmarthen	25 1	33 3			
Carmarvon	26 0	33 3	SCOTLAND.*		
Chester	26 10	34 5	Aberdeen	27 5	36 9
Cornwall	21 0	30 0	Argyll	25 1	34 5
Cumberland	25 1	33 10	Ayr	26 3	36 7
Denbigh	26 0	33 3	Banff	25 1	32 1
Derby	28 0	35 0	Berwick	25 1	33 3
Devon	22 2	30 4	Bute	25 1	32 1
Dorset	21 0	28 0	Caithness	23 11	30 4
Durham	26 10	35 7	Clackmannan	25 1	35 7
Ely (Isle of)	23 4	33 4	Dumbarnton	27 5	37 9
Essex	23 11	32 1	Dumfries	25 1	33 3
Flint	26 0	33 3	Edinburgh	25 1	33 3
Glamorgan	28 0	34 5	Elgin	23 11	32 1
Gloucester	22 9	30 11	Fife	26 3	35 5
Hants	22 9	30 4	Forfar	25 1	32 1
Hereford	23 4	30 4	Haddington	25 1	33 3
Hertford	24 6	33 3	Inverness	23 4	30 4
Huntingdon	23 4	30 4	Kincardine	26 3	36 9
Kent	23 11	32 1	Kinross	26 3	35 5
Lancaster	26 10	35 7	Kirkcubright	25 1	33 3
Leicester	25 1	31 11	Leamark	26 3	36 9
Lincoln	25 0	32 0	Liallthgow	25 1	33 3
Merioneth	26 0	33 3	Nairn	23 11	30 11
Monmouth	28 0	34 5	Perth	25 1	33 3
Montgomery	26 0	33 3	Perth	26 3	36 9
Norfolk	22 2	28 0	Renfrew	26 3	37 9
Northampton	23 0	32 0	Ross and Cromarty	23 4	30 4
Northumberland	26 3	36 2	Roxburgh	25 1	33 3
Nottingham	28 0	35 0	Selkirk	25 1	33 3
Oxford	22 2	29 2	Stirling	26 3	34 5
Pembroke	25 0	30 0	Sutherland	23 11	30 4
Peterborough (Liberty)	23 0	32 0	Wigtown	25 1	33 3
Radnor	23 4	29 0			
Rutland	24 6	30 11	IRELAND.		
Salop	23 4	30 4	Royal Irish Constabulary	23 0†	31 0
Somerset	22 2	29 2			
Stafford	28 0	37 6	ISLE OF MAN.		
Suffolk, East	22 2	29 2	Isle of Man	24 0	33 2
Suffolk, West	22 2	29 2			
Surrey	24 6	30 4			
Sussex, East	22 9	30 11			
Sussex, West	23 4	29 9			
Warwick	25 1	30 11			

* The rates for Constables in Scotland include boot money.

† This rate is for Constables with six months' and less than two years' service; the rate of pay for Constables with less than six months' service is 20s. per week.

PREDOMINANT MONTHLY RATES OF WAGES AT OCTOBER 1st,

(These men are provided with

[Compiled from Monthly Returns, showing the number of engagements

PORT.	VOYAGE.	Monthly Rate of Wages.			
		On Sailing Vessels.	On Steamships.		
		Able Seamen.	Able Seamen.	Firemen.*	Trimmers.*
		s.	d.	s.	d.
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
East Coast.					
Newcastle and Shields.	North America, East Coast	—	110 0	110 0	—
	South America and West Indies.	—	110 0	110 0	—
	West Coast of America ..	—	110 0	110 0	—
	Cape, Natal, and East Coast of Africa.	—	110 0	110 0	—
	Mediterranean	—	110 0	110 0	—
	Baltic	—	110 0	110 0	—
Running Agreements ..	—	110 0	110 0	—	
Sunderland ..	North America, East Coast	—	110 0	110 0	—
	South America and West Indies.	—	110 0	110 0	—
	Mediterranean	—	110 0	110 0	—
	Running Agreements ..	—	110 0	110 0	—
Middlesbrough	South America and West Indies.	—	110 0	110 0	—
	North America, East Coast	—	110 0	110 0	—
	Baltic	—	110 0	110 0	—
	Running Agreements ..	—	110 0	110 0	—
Hull	North America, East Coast	—	110 0	110 0	—
	South America and West Indies.	—	110 0	110 0	105 0
	East Indies and China ..	—	110 0	110 0	—
	Mediterranean	—	110 0	110 0	—
Bristol Channel.					
Newport (Mon.)	South America and West Indies.	—	110 0	110 0	—
	Mediterranean	—	110 0	110 0	—
Cardiff	North America, East Coast	—	110 0	110 0	—
	South America and West Indies.	—	110 0	110 0	—
	West Coast of America ..	—	110 0	110 0	—
	East Indies and China ..	—	110 0	110 0	—
	Mediterranean	—	110 0	110 0	—
	Running Agreements ..	—	110 0	110 0	—
Penarth	Mediterranean	—	110 0	110 0	—
Barry	North America, East Coast	—	110 0	110 0	—
	South America and West Indies.	—	110 0	110 0	—
	West Coast of America ..	—	110 0	110 0	—
	East Indies and China ..	—	110 0	110 0	—
	Mediterranean	—	110 0	110 0	—
	Running Agreements ..	—	110 0	110 0	—

* Many Firemen also act as Trimmers.

OF ABLE SEAMEN, FIREMEN, AND TRIMMERS 1914.

Food in addition to Wages.)

of each rate, furnished by the Superintendents of Mercantile Marine.]

PORT.	VOYAGE.	Monthly Rate of Wages.			
		On Sailing Vessels.	On Steamships.		
			Able Seamen.	Firemen.*	Trimmen.*
ENGLAND AND WALES—cont.					
Bristol Channel—cont.		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Swansea	South America and West Indies.	—	110 0	110 0	—
	Mediterranean	—	110 0	110 0	—
	Running Agreements ..	—	110 0	110 0	—
Helston	North America, East Coast	—	100s. & 110s.	105s. & 110s.	95 0
Avonmouth	North America, East Coast	—	105 0	110s. & 120s.	105s. & 110s.
	South America and West Indies.	—	105 0	110 0	—
Other Ports.					
Liverpool	North America, East Coast	—	100s., 105s., & 110s.	110s., 120s., & 130s.	100s., 110s., & 120s.
	South America and West Indies.	—	100 0	110 0	100 0
	West Coast of America ..	80 0	100 0	110 0	100 0
	Australia and New Zealand ..	80 0	100 0	110 0	100 0
	East Indies and China	—	100 0	110 0	—
	West Coast of Africa	—	100 0	110 0	100 0
	Mediterranean	—	100 0	110 0	100 0
	Baltic	—	100s. & 110s.	110 0	—
	Running Agreements	—	110 0	120 0	110 0
	London	North America, East Coast	—	100 0	110 0
South America and West Indies.		—	100 0	110 0	100 0
Australia and New Zealand ..		—	100 0	110 0	100 0
East Indies and China		—	100 0	110 0	100 0
Cape, Natal, and East Coast of Africa.		—	100s. & 105s.	110 0	100 0
Mediterranean		—	110 0	120s. & 130s.	110s. & 120s.
Southampton	North America, East Coast	—	100 0	115 0	100 0
	South America and West Indies.	—	100 0	115 0	100 0
	Cape, Natal, and East Coast of Africa.	—	100 0	115 0	100 0
SCOTLAND.					
Glasgow	North America, East Coast	—	110 0	110 0	90 0
	South America and West Indies.	—	110 0	110 0	—
	Australia and New Zealand ..	—	110 0	110 0	90 0
	Mediterranean	—	110 0	110 0	90 0
	Running Agreements	—	110 0	110 0	90 0
IRELAND.					
Dublin	North America, East Coast	—	110 0	110 0	—
Belfast	North America, East Coast	—	110 0	110 0	105 0

* Many Firemen also act as Trimmers.

TRADE BOARDS

MINIMUM TIME-RATES OF

MALE WORKERS OTHER THAN LEARNERS.

Trade.	(a) Date of Notice of Rates Fixed. (b) Date of Obligatory Order.	Minimum Time-Rates.
CHAIN TRADE.	(a) February 1st, 1911. January 15th, 1914. (b) August 2nd, 1911. July 30th, 1914.	<p style="text-align: center;">Size of Iron. Rate.</p> <p>Employer providing workshop, tools and fuel.</p> <p>No. 6 I.S.W.G. to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. . . 6d. per hour.</p> <p>$\frac{1}{2}$ in. and $\frac{1}{2}$ in. . . 5d. " "</p> <p>$\frac{3}{4}$ in. to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. . . 6d. " "</p> <p>$\frac{1}{2}$ in. to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. . . 6d. " "</p> <p>$\frac{3}{4}$ in. to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. . . 7d. " "</p> <p>Worker providing workshop, tools and fuel or any one of these three heads of outlay.</p> <p>No. 6 I.S.W.G. to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. . . 6d. per hour.*</p> <p>$\frac{1}{2}$ in. and $\frac{1}{2}$ in. . . 7d. " "</p> <p>$\frac{3}{4}$ in. to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. . . 8d. " "</p> <p>$\frac{1}{2}$ in. to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. . . 9d. " "</p> <p>$\frac{3}{4}$ in. to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. . . 10d. " "</p> <p>[Minimum Piece Rates also fixed.]</p>
BOX-MAKING (OF PAPER, CARDBOARD, CHIP OR SIMILAR MATERIAL).	(a) January 6th, 1913. (b) July 7th, 1913.	6d. per hour.
Great Britain	(a) June 6th, 1913. (b) December 8th, 1913.	6d. per hour.
Ireland	(a) August 19th, 1913. (b) February 20th, 1913.	6d. per hour for workers other than home workers. 6d. per hour for home workers.
READY-MADE, &C., TAILORING.	(a) February 2nd, 1914. (b) August 4th, 1914.	6d. per hour for workers other than home workers. 6d. per hour for home workers.
Great Britain	(a) February 2nd, 1914. (b) August 4th, 1914.	6d. per hour for workers other than home workers. 6d. per hour for home workers.
Ireland	(a) February 2nd, 1914. (b) August 4th, 1914.	6d. per hour for workers other than home workers. 6d. per hour for home workers.

* These rates are fixed on the basis that any carriage to or from the premises of the employer per cwt. for carriage either way.

† The rates for learners (except in the chain trade) are weekly rates based on the number of hours spent in the factory or workshop is less or more than that specified.

ACT, 1909.

WAGES FIXED IN CERTAIN TRADES.

MALE LEARNERS.†

Age.	First Six Months.	Second Six Months.	Second Year.	Trade.
	Rate per Week. s. d.	Rate per Week. s. d.	Rate per Week. s. d.	CHAIN TRADE.
Under 15	4 0	5 6	1st half 10 0 2nd half 12 6	Class A (with no previous experience). Dotted or Tomed Chain-Making and Hand-Hammered Chain-Making from Iron of $\frac{1}{4}$ in. diameter and over, up to $1\frac{1}{2}$ in. diameter. (This work is usually done by males but the rates also apply to females.) Class B (having served at least 2 years at Hand-Hammered Chain-Making).
	10 0	12 6	—	
Under 15 ..	4 6	} Per week of 52 hours.	}	Great Britain.
15 & under 16 ..	6 0			
16 .. " 17 ..	8 0			
17 .. " 18 ..	11 0			
18 .. " 19 ..	14 0			
19 .. " 20 ..	17 6			
20 .. " 21 ..	21 0	} Per week of 52 hours.	}	Ireland.
Under 15 ..	4 6			
15 & under 16 ..	6 0			
16 .. " 17 ..	8 0			
17 .. " 18 ..	10 0			
18 .. " 19 ..	12 0			
19 .. " 20 ..	14 0			
20 .. " 21 ..	17 0			
21 .. " 22 ..	19 0			
22 .. " 23 ..	22 0			
23 .. " 24 ..	24 0	} Per week of 50 hours.	}	Great Britain.
Under 15 ..	4 2			
15 & under 16 ..	6 3			
16 .. " 17 ..	8 4			
17 .. " 18 ..	11 6			
18 .. " 19 ..	14 7			
19 .. " 20 ..	17 8			
20 .. " 21 ..	19 10			
21 .. " 22 ..	21 11	} Per week of 50 hours.	}	Ireland.
Under 15 ..	4 6			
15 & under 16 ..	6 0			
16 .. " 17 ..	8 0			
17 .. " 18 ..	10 0			
18 .. " 19 ..	12 0			
19 .. " 20 ..	14 0			
20 .. " 21 ..	17 0			
21 .. " 22 ..	19 0			
22 .. " 23 ..	22 0			
23 .. " 24 ..	24 0			

is performed by the worker or that, if performed by the employer, the latter is entitled to receive 1s. specified in each case and are subject to a proportionate deduction or increase according as the time

MINIMUM TIME-RATES OF WAGES

FEMALE WORKERS OTHER THAN LEARNERS.

Trade.	(a) Date of Notice of Rates Fixed. (b) Date of Obligatory Order.	Minimum Time-Rates.
CHAIN TRADE. Hand-Hammered Chain-making from iron up to and including $\frac{1}{2}$ in. diameter. (This work is usually done by females, but the rates also apply to males.)	(a) August 22nd, 1910. January 19th, 1914. (b) February 23rd, 1911. July 26th, 1914.	2½d. per hour, employer providing workshop, tools, and fuel. 3½d. per hour,* worker providing workshop, tools and fuel or any one of these three heads of outlay. [Minimum Piece Rates also fixed.]
LACE-FINISHING TRADE. Machine-made Lace and Net Finishing, other than Finishing product of Plain Net Machines. (This work is usually done by females, but the rates also apply to males.)	(a) August 18th, 1911. (b) February 19th, 1912.	2½d. per hour. [Minimum Piece Rates also fixed.]
BOX-MAKING (OF PAPER, CARDBOARD, CHIP, OR SIMILAR MATERIAL). Great Britain	(a) March 11th, 1912. (b) September 12th, 1912.	3d. per hour for workers in a factory or workshop not being a domestic workshop. 3d. per hour for home workers, including workers in a domestic workshop.
Ireland	(a) November 4th, 1912. (b) May 5th, 1913.	2½d. per hour.
READY-MADE, &C., TAILORING. Great Britain	(a) August 19th, 1912. (b) February 20th, 1913.	3½d. per hour for workers other than home workers. 3½d. per hour for home workers.
Ireland	(a) February 2nd, 1914. (b) August 4th, 1914.	3d. per hour for workers other than home workers. 3d. per hour for home workers.

* This rate is fixed on the basis that any carriage to or from the premises of the employer is carriage either way.

† The rates for learners (except in the Chain trade) are weekly rates based on the number of in the factory or workshop is less or more than that specified, or, in the case of the Lace-finishing

‡ Learners in the Lace-finishing trade must be engaged on work other than clipping (except

§ The minimum time-rate for learners under 14 years of age in the Box-making trade is 4s. a

reaching the age of 14 the learners are entitled to the amounts shown in Column marked § above, as

FIXED IN CERTAIN TRADES—continued.

FEMALE LEARNERS.†

Age.	Minimum Rate per Week.								Hours per Week.	Trade.
	1st Year.		2nd Year.		3rd Year.		4th Year.			
	1st Half.	2nd Half.	1st Half.	2nd Half.	1st Half.	2nd Half.	1st Half.	2nd Half.		
Under 17	s. d. 4 0	s. d. 5 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CHAIN TRADE. Hand-Hammered Chain-Making from iron up to and including $\frac{1}{4}$ in. diameter. (This work is usually done by females, but the rates also apply to males.)
13 & under 14	5 0	5 0	6 6	6 6	8 0	8 0	9 6	9 6	54	LACE-FINISHING TRADE. Machine-made Lace and netting on Frame Clipping. (This work is usually done by females, but the rates also apply to males.)
14 " " 15	5 0	5 0	6 6	6 6	8 0	8 0	9 6	9 6		
15 " " 16	5 0	6 6	8 0	8 0	9 6	9 6	—	—		
16 " " 17	5 0	9 0	9 6	9 6	—	—	—	—		
17 " " 18	5 0	9 6	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Over 18	5 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Under 15	5 0	5 0	6 6	6 6	—	—	—	—	54	Working on Frame Clipping
15 & under 16	5 0	6 6	8 0	8 0	—	—	—	—		
16 " " 17	5 0	8 0	9 6	9 6	—	—	—	—		
17 " " 18	5 0	9 6	—	—	—	—	—	—		
14 & under 15	4 0	4 6	5 0	6 0	7 0	8 0	9 0	10 6	52	BOX-MAKING (OF PAPER, CARDBOARD, CHIP, OR SIMILAR MATERIAL).
15 " " 17	4 6	5 6	6 6	7 6	9 0	10 6	—	—		
17 " " 20	5 0	6 6	8 6	10 6	—	—	—	—		
20 and over	6 0	9 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	Great Britain.
14 & under 15	1st 3 months.	1st 3 months.	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	2nd 3 months.	2nd 3 months.								
14 & under 15	4 0	4 6	5 0	6 0	7 0	8 0	9 0	10 6	52	Ireland.
15 " " 17	4 6	5 6	6 6	7 6	9 0	10 6	—	—		
17 " " 20	5 0	6 6	8 6	10 6	—	—	—	—		
20 and over	6 0	9 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	READY-MADE, &c., TAILORING.
14 & under 15	1st 3 months.	1st 3 months.	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	2nd 3 months.	2nd 3 months.								
14 & under 15	3 0	4 6	6 0	7 3	8 4	9 5	11 5	12 6	50	Great Britain.
15 " " 16	3 8	5 2	7 3	8 10	10 11	12 6	—	—		
16 " " 21	5 2	6 9	9 5	12 6	—	—	—	—		
21 and over	6 9	10 11	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	Ireland.
14 & under 16	1st 3 months.	1st 3 months.	—	—	—	—	—	—		
	2nd 3 months.	2nd 3 months.								
14 & under 16	4 0	5 0	6 0	7 0	8 0	9 0	10 0	11 0	50	Ireland.
16 " " 21	4 6	6 0	8 0	10 0	—	—	—	—		
21 and over	6 0	10 0	—	—	—	—	—	—		

performed by the worker, or that if performed by the employer the latter is entitled to receive 1d. per cwt. for hours specified in each case, and are subject to a proportionate reduction or increase according as the time spent thereon, than a normal week not exceeding 54 hours.

frame clippage), drawing, sculling, and roving.

week, and in the Tailoring trade 3s. a week (in Great Britain and Ireland alike in the case of both trades), and on

if they had commenced at 14. † See note †.

CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.

INDEX NUMBERS SHOWING GENERAL COURSE OF WAGES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1880-1913.

NOTE.—For further information as to changes in wages reference should be made to the Annual Reports of the Labour Department published since 1893, especially the last Report (Cd. 7,635), in which a summary is given for the years 1894-1913. See also pp. 67-78 of the present volume.

Wages in 1900 = 100.

End of Year.	BUILDING TRADES (Mean of 74 Rates relating to Bricklayers, Carpenters and Joiners, and Masons).	COAL MINING (Weighted Percentage changes in Hewers' Wages in Principal Districts).	ENGINEERING (Mean of 36 Rates relating to Fitters, Turners, Iron-moulders and Pattern Makers).	TEXTILE (Cotton Spinners, and Weavers, and Linen and Jute Operatives).	AGRICULTURE.*	Mean of preceding Groups of Trades.	
						Including Agriculture.	Excluding Agriculture.
1880	85.6	61.5	88.0	89.8	90.7	83.1	81.2
1881	85.6	63.2	89.4	94.2	90.6	84.6	83.1
1882	85.6	67.9	89.9	94.2	91.3	85.8	84.4
1883	84.4	69.2	90.1	93.3	91.7	85.7	84.3
1884	84.4	65.7	90.0	93.6	91.5	85.0	83.4
1885	84.4	63.1	90.0	90.2	90.7	83.7	81.9
1886	84.4	61.1	89.6	89.3	90.4	83.0	81.1
1887	84.4	60.8	90.3	90.2	90.0	83.1	81.5
1888	84.4	64.8	91.3	93.8	90.1	84.9	83.6
1889	85.6	75.8	91.7	94.7	90.6	87.7	86.9
1890	86.7	85.9	92.7	95.1	92.0	90.5	90.1
1891	87.8	86.5	93.3	96.9	93.4	91.6	91.1
1892	88.9	78.9	93.3	96.0	93.9	90.2	89.3
1893	90.0	80.4	92.6	95.0	93.3	90.3	89.5
1894	91.1	76.1	92.6	95.0	93.4	89.6	88.7
1895	92.2	72.5	93.2	95.0	93.6	89.3	88.2
1896	93.3	71.9	96.7	95.0	94.2	90.2	89.2
1897	94.4	72.6	98.2	95.0	95.1	91.1	90.1
1898	97.8	78.6	99.2	95.0	96.2	93.4	92.6
1899	98.9	83.5	99.6	98.2	97.8	95.6	95.1
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	100.0	94.0	100.3	100.0	100.7	99.0	98.6
1902	100.0	87.5	100.3	100.0	101.3	97.8	97.0
1903	100.0	84.9	99.9	100.0	101.8	97.3	96.2
1904	100.0	82.3	99.9	100.0	102.0	96.8	95.6
1905	100.0	81.0	100.0	102.7	102.6	97.3	95.9
1906	100.0	83.4	100.8	106.2	102.9	98.7	97.6
1907	100.0	96.3	102.0	108.9	103.2	102.1	101.8
1908	100.0	93.3	101.7	108.9	103.6	101.5	101.0
1909	100.0	89.2	101.3	107.1	104.0	100.3	99.4
1910	100.0	89.6	102.0	107.1	104.7	100.7	99.7
1911	100.0	88.8	103.3	107.1	105.5	100.9	99.8
1912	101.1	93.8	104.2	110.7	107.4	103.4	102.5
1913	104.4	100.1	105.0	111.6	111.2	106.5	105.3

* For separate particulars as regards England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland, see p. 67.

INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGES AND EARNINGS* OF AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, 1880-1913.

Wages in 1900 = 100.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

End of Year.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.			IRELAND.	Index Number for the United Kingdom.
	Weekly Rates of Cash Wages of Ordinary Labourers (156 farms.)	Yearly Rates of Cash Wages, Extra Earnings including Allowances in Kind, and Total Earnings of Married Horsemen. (98 farms.)			Weekly Rates of Cash Wages of Ordinary Labourers. (27 farms.)	
		Yearly Rates of Cash Wages.	Extra Earnings, including Allowances in Kind.	Total Earnings.		
1880	92·6	83·8	115·0	89·7	85·8	90·7
1881	92·5	84·2	111·8	89·2	85·8	90·6
1882	92·8	84·5	117·7	91·0	87·5	91·3
1883	93·0	85·1	117·8	91·4	88·3	91·7
1884	92·5	85·0	109·6	87·9	89·2	91·5
1885	91·2	86·3	110·4	90·3	89·4	90·7
1886	90·4†	86·9	106·9	90·3	90·3	90·4
1887	89·5	87·6	100·1	89·5	91·3	90·0
1888	89·4	87·4	104·2	90·6	91·8	90·1
1889	90·1	98·0	100·5	90·2	91·9	90·6
1890	91·4	89·3	109·4	93·4	93·0	92·0
1891	93·2	91·0	105·2	94·1	93·4	93·4
1892	93·8	92·8	100·3	94·0	94·0	93·9
1893	93·1	94·2	94·1	93·3	93·7	93·3
1894	92·6	94·8	96·0	94·4	95·2	93·4
1895	92·8	96·5	86·5	93·7	95·8	93·6
1896	93·1	97·1	87·8	94·4	97·0	94·2
1897	93·9	97·3	101·9	98·2	97·3	95·1
1898	95·7	97·6	90·2	95·6	97·7	96·2
1899	97·1	98·6	99·3	98·4	99·4	97·8
1900	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
1901	100·7	101·7	96·4	100·3	101·0	100·7
1902	101·1	103·0	94·8	100·6	102·2	101·3
1903	101·2	104·4	96·9	101·8	103·4	101·8
1904	101·4	105·2	92·2	100·9	103·8	102·0
1905	101·7	105·9	91·6	101·2	105·4	102·6
1906	102·0	106·9	93·5	101·4	105·6	102·9
1907	102·0	107·3	102·3	104·3	106·2	103·2
1908	102·4	107·9	93·1	102·0	107·2	103·6
1909	102·6	108·2	96·0	102·8	108·1	104·0
1910	103·1	109·4	94·7	103·1	109·6	104·7
1911	103·2	110·9	94·7	104·1	112·1	105·5
1912	104·9	112·8	98·6	106·4	114·2	107·4
1913	109·0†	115·8	99·7	108·5	117·8‡	111·2

NOTE.—It has been found necessary, in consequence of fresh information received, to revise slightly the index numbers previously published for Scotland. For a similar reason the index numbers for Ireland are revised for the years 1906-1912 inclusive.

* For England and Wales and for Ireland the percentages are based on the rates of cash wages for an ordinary full week; for Scotland allowances in kind have been included in addition to cash payments, on account of the much larger proportion which such allowances form of the earnings of farm servants in Scotland than in the other countries, and the considerable fluctuations which have occurred in the amount and the value of the allowances at various periods.

† Based upon returns from 135 farms only.

‡ " " " " " 26 " "

CHANGES IN WAGES OF COTTON OPERATIVES, 1853-1913.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

NOTE.—The statement shows the percentage at the end of each year that wages were above (+) or below (-) the prices for different processes and classes of work contained in the Piece Price Lists named.

END OF YEAR.	COTTON SPINNING.		COTTON WEAVING.
	Bolton List.	Oldham List.	Blackburn and Uniform Lists.
1853	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1854	No list.	} No list.	Blackburn list adopted + 10
1855	No list.		List prices.
1856	No list.		List prices.
1857	No list.		List prices.
1858	List adopted.		List prices.
1859	List prices.		List prices.
1860	+ 5		+ 5
1861	List prices.		List prices.
1862	List prices.		List prices.
1863	List prices.		List prices.
1864	List prices.		List prices.
1865	List prices.		List prices.
1866	+ 5		List prices.
1867	List prices.		List revised.
1868	List prices.		List prices.
1869	- 5		- 5
1870	- 5		List prices.
1871	List prices.		List prices.
1872	+ 5	List prices.	
1873	+ 5	List prices.	
1874	List prices.	List prices.	
1875	+ 5	List prices.	
1876	+ 5	List adopted.	
1877	List prices.	- 5	
1878	List prices.	-15	
1879	-10	-20	
1880	- 5	-15	
1881	- 5	-10	
1882	- 5	-10	
1883	- 5	-10	
1884	- 5	-10	
1885	-10	-15	
1886	-10	-15	
1887	-10	-15	
1888	- 5	-10	
1889	- 5	-10	
1890	List prices.	-10	
1891	List prices.	- 5	
1892	List prices.	- 5	
1893-1898	List prices.	- 7.91	Uniform list adopted - 10
1899	List prices.	- 5	- 10
1900-1904	+ 5	List prices.	- 7½
1905	+ 5	List prices.	- 7½
1906	+ 5	+ 5	- 2½
1907	+10	+10	List prices.
1908	+10	+10	List prices.
1909-1911	+ 5	+ 5	List prices.
1912	+ 5	+ 5	+ 5
1913	+ 5	+ 5	+ 5

**PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES IN THE LINEN AND
JUTE TRADES AT DUNDEE, 1871-1913.**

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

Date of Change.	Amount of Change.		Date of Change.	Amount of Change.	
	Increases.	Decreases.		Increases.	Decreases.
1871.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	1886.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.
February ...	5	—	June ...	—	5
September ...	5	—			
1872.			1887.		
January ...	5	—	January ...	5	—
March ...	5	—			
1873.			1888.		
July ...	5	—	September ...	5	—
			December ...	5	—
1875.			1889.		
May ...	—	10	September ...	5	—
July ...	—	5			
November ...	5	—	1890.		
			February ...	5‡	—
1877.					
August ...	—	5	1892.		
			May ...	—	5
1878.					
November ...	—	5	1899.		
			December ...	5	—
1879.					
February ...	—	5	1900.		
December ...	5	—	March ...	5‡	—
1883.*					
January ...	5	—	1907.		
August ...	5	—	February ...	5	—
1884.					
March ...	—	5	1912.		
July ...	—	5	June ...	2½‡	—
November ...	—	5†	October ...	5	—
1885.					
March ...	—	5	1913.		
September ...	—	2½ to 5	February ...	5	—

* In September, 1882, mechanics' wages were advanced 5 per cent., but no alteration was made in the wages of other workpeople.

† This reduction affected the wages of piece-workers and mechanics only; the mill hands on set wages were not reduced.

‡ This advance was to the spinning mill workers, including reelers and winders, and did not affect weaving factory workers and mechanics.

§ This advance affected the wages of jute spinners and preparers only.

CHANGES IN COAL

Year.	Percentage above Standards of 1879 at the end of each year in				Per- Federal Districts.*
	North- berland.	Durham.	Cumber- land.	South Wales and Monmouth.	
	Per cent. 7½†	Per cent. 3½	Per cent. 10	Per cent. 7½	Per cent. 10
1888..
1889..
1890..
1891..
1892..
1893..
1894..
1895..
1896..
1897..
1898..
1899..
1900..
1901..
1902..
1903..
1904..
1905..
1906..
1907..
1908..
1909..
1910..
1911..
1912..
1913..

* Including Lancashire, Cheshire, Yorkshire, Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire, Leicestershire, was not included. † Percentage below standard.

HEWERS' WAGES, 1888-1913.

centage above Standards of 1888 at the end of each year in					Year.
Forest of Dean.	Somerset.	West Scotland.	Mid and East Lothian.	Fife and Clack- mannan.	
Per cent. 18	Per cent. 7½	Per cent. 8½	Per cent. 10	Per cent. 7½	1888.
20	20	50	40	40	1889.
30	30	50	50	52½	1890.
32½	32½	50	50	52½	1891.
32½	33½	25	30	27½	1892.
32½	33½	50	50	40	1893.
32½	28½	25	30	27½	1894.
15	15	12½	20	15	1895.
15	15	12½	10	2½	1896.
15	15	12½	20	15	1897.
17½	20	50	50	45	1898.
35	32½	56½	56½	56½	1899.
50	42½	100	100	100	1900.
40	47½	50	50	50	1901.
35	35	43½	43½	43½	1902.
30	30	37½	37½	37½	1903.
30	27½	37½	37½	37½	1904.
25	27½	37½	37½	37½	1905.
30	30	43½	43½	43½	1906.
45	45	37½	37½	37½	1907.
35	45	56½	56½	56½	1908.
35	40	50	50	50	1909.
35	40	50	50	50	1910.
40	40	50	50	50	1911.
40	45	65½	65½	65½	1912.
45	55	67½	67½	67½	1913.

Shropshire, Staffordshire (part of), Warwickshire and North Wales. In 1904 South Yorkshire

CHANGES IN WAGES OF AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS IN ENGLAND AND WALES.
[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Estimated Number of Men affected.*			Computed Amount of Change in Weekly Cash Wages.		
	By Increases.	By Decreases.	Total.	Increases.	Decreases.	Net Increase (+) or Decrease (-).
1899 ...	163,960	208	164,168	£ 5,438	£ 4	+ 5,434
1900 ...	230,635	—	230,635	8,150	—	+ 8,150
1901 ...	127,565	10,469	138,034	3,559	398	+ 3,161
1902 ...	51,949	41,705	93,654	1,609	1,297	+ 312
1903 ...	51,095	24,953	76,048	1,449	893	+ 556
1904 ...	23,779	9,569	33,348	1,032	451	+ 581
1905 ...	6,659	12,438	19,097	252	442	- 190
1906 ...	14,758	8,744	23,502	704	322	+ 382
1907 ...	14,971	3,439	18,410	479	103	+ 376
1908 ...	40,134	13,780	53,914	1,411	684	+ 727
1909 ...	29,244	19,772	49,016	747	451	+ 296
1910 ...	15,451	271	15,722	794	22	+ 772
1911 ...	25,427	4,360	29,787	1,214	270	+ 944
1912 ...	102,902	1,846	104,448	5,383	92	+ 5,291
1913 ...	182,040	641	182,681	9,996	32	+ 9,964

* The number given is the estimated total number of labourers in districts in which the predominant rates of wages changed.

WEEKLY EARNINGS OF RAILWAY SERVANTS.
[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	England and Wales (15 Companies).		Scotland (5 Companies).		Ireland (7 Companies).		United Kingdom (27 Companies).	
	Number Employed.	Average Earnings per Head.*	Number Employed.	Average Earnings per Head.*	Number Employed.	Average Earnings per Head.*	Number Employed.	Average Earnings per Head.*
1899	371,490	s. d. 25 9½	42,660	s. d. 22 10½	17,708	s. d. 19 4½	431,858	s. d. 25 3
1900	379,750	25 7	42,461	22 11	18,139	19 3½	440,347	25 0½
1901	378,121	25 6½	43,710	23 1½	18,726	19 5	440,557	25 0½
1902	383,833	25 5½	45,879	23 1½	19,308	19 3½	449,098	24 11½
1903	384,465	25 4½	45,545	22 11½	18,994	19 5	448,944	24 10½
1904	380,610	25 7	45,836	23 1½	19,751	19 14	444,197	25 0½
1905	384,321	25 10½	46,071	23 3½	19,531	19 2½	449,825	25 5½
1906	391,661	25 11½	47,044	23 4½	19,874	19 9½	458,579	25 5
1907	412,804	26 4½	47,040	23 5½	19,470	19 8½	479,314	25 9½
1908	395,271	25 6½	45,442	22 8½	19,040	19 8½	469,755	25 0
1909	394,928	25 10½	45,671	23 5½	19,369	19 11	459,968	25 4½
1910	397,715	26 3½	46,606	23 3	19,199	20 7	463,520	25 0
1911	405,651	27 4	47,125	23 6½	20,382	20 9½	473,168	26 8½
1912	415,197	28 0	47,499	24 4	20,309	20 9	482,905	27 4½
1913	421,925	28 6½	47,741	25 1½	20,606	22 0	490,072	27 11½

* The average earnings relate, with a few exceptions, to the first week in December in each year, and are affected by the varying proportions of persons employed at high and at low rates and by the amount of overtime or short time. Such averages are not, therefore, the same as rates of wages of individuals or classes.

CHANGES IN WAGES OF SEAMEN*—FOREIGN-GOING VESSELS.

[Compiled from Returns furnished by Superintendents of Mercantile Marine showing the number of engagements at each rate.]

Year.	Approximate Increase (+) or Decrease (-) in Average Monthly Rates.								
	East Coast.†	Cardiff, Penarth and Barry.	Bristol, Avonmouth, Newport and Swansea.	Liverpool.	London.	Southampton.	Scotland.‡	Dublin and Belfast.	All Ports mentioned.
Able Seamen on Steamships.									
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1899	+ 4 4	+ 5 7	+ 7 2	+ 0 5	+ 6 4	+ 0 1	+ 2 7	+ 6 3	+ 3 5
1900	- 0 5	- 2 0	- 0 3	- 0 2	+ 1 9	+ 1 0	+ 0 10	+ 0 5	- 0 3
1901	+ 0 1	- 0 8	+ 0 3	+ 0 4	+ 0 5	+ 0 6	- 0 7	- 0 4	+ 0 1
1902	- 0 2	- 5 0	- 5 3	—	- 0 8	+ 1 0	—	- 0 2	- 1 4
1903	- 0 2	+ 0 10	- 0 10	+ 0 1	- 0 7	- 0 4	- 0 2	+ 0 6	- 0 1
1904	- 0 1	- 2 6	- 0 1	—	- 0 1	—	- 0 4	- 2 11	- 0 7
1905	—	- 0 2	- 0 10	+ 0 1	+ 0 3	- 0 8	+ 0 1	- 3 0	- 0 1
1906	—	+ 1 4	+ 0 3	+ 0 1	- 0 2	- 0 3	+ 0 1	+ 0 1	+ 0 2
1907	+ 0 1	+ 6 11	+ 4 7	- 0 7	+ 0 3	+ 2 8	+ 1 3	+ 2 4	+ 1 8
1908	+ 0 2	- 0 2	+ 2 3	+ 0 2	+ 0 7	+ 0 10	+ 0 1	+ 2 4	+ 0 4
1909	- 5 0	- 5 0	- 5 6	- 0 4	- 0 5	- 0 1	- 0 6	+ 0 2	- 1 11
1910	+ 1 10	+ 2 4	+ 2 7	+ 0 1	- 0 3	- 0 4	- 0 5	- 0 1	+ 0 9
1911	+ 8 5	+ 10 3	+ 9 6	+ 6 0	+ 5 10	+ 5 0	+ 10 5	+ 8 8	+ 7 6
1912	+ 3 9	+ 10 1	+ 3 11	+ 6 8	+ 3 9	+ 3 8	+ 8 4	+ 6 11	+ 5 11
1913	+ 12 4	+ 10 0	+ 10 1	+ 11 10	+ 10 5	+ 10 1	+ 10 3	+ 9 5	+ 11 1
Firemen and Trimmers.									
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1899	+ 4 6	+ 5 8	+ 6 3	+ 0 6	+ 6 9	—	+ 1 3	+ 6 0	+ 3 0
1900	- 0 6	- 2 2	- 0 2	+ 0 1	+ 1 4	- 0 1	+ 0 6	+ 0 6	- 0 1
1901	+ 0 1	- 0 8	+ 0 7	+ 0 3	+ 0 3	+ 0 2	- 1 1	- 0 8	+ 0 1
1902	- 0 2	- 4 5	- 5 4	- 0 4	- 0 7	- 0 4	- 0 6	- 0 1	- 1 4
1903	—	+ 0 5	- 1 4	- 0 5	- 0 5	- 0 4	- 0 2	- 0 3	- 0 4
1904	- 0 3	- 2 4	+ 2 11	—	—	+ 0 2	- 0 2	- 2 1	- 0 4
1905	+ 0 1	- 0 2	- 3 3	+ 0 9	- 0 1	- 0 8	- 0 4	- 3 4	- 0 1
1906	+ 0 1	+ 1 2	+ 0 2	+ 0 8	- 0 2	+ 0 2	—	+ 0 4	+ 0 3
1907	+ 0 1	+ 5 11	+ 3 4	- 0 5	+ 0 1	+ 2 11	+ 0 10	+ 2 6	+ 1 3
1908	- 0 1	- 0 6	+ 1 9	+ 3 1	- 0 1	+ 1 0	- 0 1	+ 1 7	+ 1 7
1909	- 4 5	- 6 1	- 4 7	+ 0 6	- 0 1	+ 0 1	- 0 2	+ 0 6	- 1 6
1910	+ 1 8	+ 3 7	+ 3 5	- 0 1	- 0 4	- 0 5	- 0 8	+ 0 1	+ 0 10
1911	+ 8 4	+ 10 4	+ 9 11	+ 5 2	+ 5 2	+ 8 3	+ 10 5	+ 6 2	+ 7 3
1912	+ 3 8	+ 10 0	+ 3 8	+ 5 2	+ 4 10	+ 5 7	+ 7 9	+ 4 5	+ 5 8
1913	+ 11 2	+ 10 0	+ 10 1	+ 10 6	+ 10 0	+ 9 10	+ 10 0	+ 9 8	+ 10 3

For Current Rates, see pp. 60, 61.

† Newcastle, Shields, Sunderland, Middlesbrough, Hull and Grimsby

‡ Glasgow, Leith, Burntisland, Methil and Grangemouth.

CHANGES IN HOURS OF LABOUR.

CHANGES IN HOURS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES.*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Number of Changes.	Total Number of Workpeople affected by			Aggregate Net Decrease in Hours per Week.
		Increases.	Decreases.	All Changes.	
ALL TRADES.					
1899	209	2,600	33,349	35,949	127,142
1900	158	859	56,857	57,726	238,043
1901	117	586	28,690	29,276	58,728
1902	92	5,524	1,051,983	1,057,507	1,024,868
1903	47	644	6,803	7,447	15,427
1904	71	774	16,018	16,792	24,599
1905	76	5,836	90,179	95,985	65,365
1906	85	1,985	52,989	54,954	98,892
1907	87	841	35,366	36,207	78,975
1908	75	3,349	23,192	26,541	38,423
1909	85	3,212	559,679	562,891	2,392,322
1910	82	3,006	19,360	27,366	47,575
1911	119	4,351	151,056	155,407	715,459
1912	192	1,013	104,304	105,317	210,556
1913	416	7,665	146,953	154,618	378,009
Building Trades.					
1899	84	2,050	8,013	10,063	9,350
1900	64	735	8,376	9,111	8,016
1901	42	238	4,261	4,499	3,719
1902	45	5,500	9,140	14,640	2,960
1903	19	197	1,544	1,741	1,823
1904	40	610	10,515	11,125	8,205
1905	47	5,663	80,596	92,249	45,964
1906	30	288	14,141	14,429	11,945
1907	21	16	14,416	14,432	12,439
1908	24	730	9,367	10,097	8,290
1909	35	400	17,695	18,095	28,861
1910	28	5,539	7,379	12,918	4,309
1911	13	280	5,870	6,150	3,658
1912	50	885	46,403	47,288	37,506
1913	160	5,403	44,917	50,320	52,381

* These statistics do not include changes in the hours of agricultural labourers, seamen and railway servants. Changes affecting less than five persons have been omitted.

CHANGES IN HOURS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES*—*continued.*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Number of Changes.	Total Number of Workpeople affected by			Aggregate Net Decrease in Hours per Week.
		Increase.	Decrease.	All Changes.	
Mining and Quarrying.					
1899	10	550	3,228	3,778	12,762
1900	6	—	27,610	27,610	165,642
1901	9	—	1,072	1,072	10,377
1902	4	—	566	566	5,040
1903	4	26	32	58	178
1904	2	90	8	98	258†
1905	1	—	21	21	84
1906	1	—	80	80	2,240
1907	—	—	—	—	—
1908	—	—	—	—	—
1909	2	—	500,500	500,500	2,295,400
1910	2	—	113	113	538
1911	7	—	2,143	2,143	24,561
1912	5	—	4,079	4,079	47,723
1913	4	—	589	589	14,582
Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding.					
1899	22	—	7,270	7,270	32,043
1900	24	—	3,792	3,792	15,379
1901	13	302	1,470	1,772	4,002
1902	7	24	472	496	2,910
1903	3	—	930	930	2,670
1904	7	—	2,360	2,360	4,181
1905	7	—	528	528	8,902
1906	13	1,616	16,787	18,403	27,494
1907	8	420	1,983	2,403	1,990
1908	8	2,500	2,037	4,537	567
1909	9	2,569	347	2,916	2,913†
1910	6	2,200	1,324	3,524	1,677†
1911	13	3,809	5,245	9,144	8,806
1912	27	—	16,908	16,908	34,690
1913	47	205	25,487	25,692	41,164

* See * note on p. 79.

† Net increase.

CHANGES IN HOURS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES*—continued.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Number of Changes.	Total Number of Workpeople affected by			Net Aggregate Decrease in Hours per Week.
		Increases.	Decreases.	All Changes.	
Textile Trades.					
1899	1	—	118	118	118
1900	3	—	79	79	198
1901	2	—	65	65	143
1902	1	—	1,037,000	1,037,000	997,500
1903	—	—	—	—	—
1904	—	—	—	—	—
1905	—	—	—	—	—
1906	4	—	8,489	8,489	16,329
1907	8	—	12,071	12,071	41,808
1908	1	—	221	221	221
1909	3	—	397	397	220
1910	3	—	180	180	290
1911	3	—	426	426	1,941
1912	6	—	2,806	2,806	6,592
1913	6	—	3,293	3,293	23,811
Clothing Trades.					
1899	8	—	2,563	2,563	5,930
1900	6	—	2,306	2,306	6,156
1901	3	—	152	152	222
1902	2	—	755	755	1,638
1903	—	—	—	—	—
1904	—	—	—	—	—
1905	—	—	—	—	—
1906	3	—	7,002	7,002	4,097
1907	5	—	1,873	1,873	3,028
1908	3	—	170	170	391
1909	4	221	32,000	32,221	42,159
1910	5	—	2,265	2,265	3,405
1911	7	—	9,744	9,744	20,372
1912	6	—	659	659	1,405
1913	13	—	13,640	13,640	53,229

* See * note on p. 79.

CHANGES IN HOURS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES*—*continued.*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Number of Changes.	Total Number of Workpeople affected by			Aggregate Net Decrease in Hours per Week.
		Increases.	Decreases.	All Changes.	
Miscellaneous Trades.					
					Hours.
1899	61	—	6,476	6,476	18,558
1900	37	134	12,153	12,287	30,119
1901	33	—	30,842	30,842	35,750
1902	27	—	3,701	3,701	12,198
1903	14	—	1,650	1,650	3,085
1904	16	—	1,129	1,129	4,582
1905	6	—	1,267	1,267	1,936
1906	16	45	3,214	3,259	5,564
1907	25	30	2,972	3,002	14,215
1908	32	—	6,279	6,279	11,831
1909	16	—	6,184	6,184	15,507
1910	15	—	1,325	1,325	8,854
1911	45	—	50,563	50,563	108,172
1912	56	112	18,233	18,345	31,469
1913	118	1,879	19,210	21,089	59,162
Employees of Public Authorities.					
1899	23	—	5,681	5,681	48,381
1900	18	—	2,541	2,541	12,533
1901	15	46	828	874	4,515
1902	6	—	349	349	2,622
1903	7	421	2,647	3,068	7,671
1904	6	74	2,006	2,080	7,889
1905	15	143	1,777	1,920	8,379
1906	19	36	3,256	3,292	20,623
1907	19	375	1,151	1,526	4,535
1908	7	119	5,118	5,237	17,323
1909	14	22	1,356	1,378	8,288
1910	21	267	774	1,041	3,456
1911	16	54	21,540	21,594	28,224
1912	34	16	7,163	7,179	24,922
1913	39	178	23,360	23,538	25,003

* See * note on p. 79.

THE PROFIT-SHARING SYSTEM.*

[Compiled from the Report of the Board of Trade on Profit-sharing and Labour Co-partnership in the United Kingdom (Cd. 6496 of 1912) with additions and corrections based upon later information.]

TRADES IN WHICH PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES HAVE BEEN ADOPTED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Nature of Business.	Total Number of Firms known to have adopted System.	Number of Firms which have abandoned System (see Note).	Firms practising System at June 30th, 1914.		
			Number of Firms (see Note).	Number of Employees.	
				Permanent.	Casual.†
Building trades ...	12	10	2	128	180
Mining and quarrying	7	6	1	12,404	—
Metal, engineering and shipbuilding trades :—					
Metal ...	9	8	1	170	8
Engineering and shipbuilding.	24	17	7	23,030	505
Textile trades ...	16	8	8	5,395	13
Clothing trades ...	19	13	3	2,170	—
Transport ...	3	2	1	80	280
Agriculture ...	20	12	8	697	58
Printing, paper and allied trades :—					
Paper making ...	6	1	5	1,067	—
Printing, book-binding, &c.	40	26	14	6,141	34
Woodworking and furnishing trades.	10	9	1	98	—
Chemical, glass, pottery, &c.	24	8	16	13,756	262
Food and tobacco ...	34	19	14	7,714‡	1,142‡
Gas works ...	38	1	37	29,173	2,126
Electricity supply ...	2	—	2	364	2
Other businesses ...	64	31	32	29,484	442
Total ...	328	171	152	131,871‡	5,052‡

NOTE.—No recent particulars are available as regards four of the schemes started (three in the Clothing trades and one in "Other businesses") to show whether they are still in existence or not. One scheme in the Food trade has been suspended, but not definitely abandoned.

* Exclusive of Profit-sharing by Co-operative Societies, for which see p. 229.

† The figures given represent the greatest number employed on one day during a period of twelve months.

‡ Excluding one firm for which figures are not available.

PROGRESS OF PROFIT-SHARING IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Year.	Number of Firms adopting system, grouped according to year in which they started Profit-sharing.	Number of Firms included in previous column		Year.	Number of Firms adopting system, grouped according to year in which they started Profit-sharing.	Number of Firms included in previous column	
		Which have since abandoned system.	Practising system at June 30th, 1914.			Which have since abandoned system.	Practising system at June 30th, 1914.
1829	1	1	—	1893	6	5	1
1865	6	5	1	1894	6	3	3
1866	6	5	1	1895	9	7	2
1867	4	4	—	1896	5	4	1
1868	1	1	—	1897	3	3	—
1870	2	1	1	1898	5	3	2
1871	2	2	—	1899	4	1	3
1872	5	4	1	1900	9	7	2
1873	2	1	1	1901	4	1	3
1874	1	1	—	1902	5	—	5
1876	4	2	2	1903	6	2	4
1878	2	—	2	1904	5	2	3
1880	2	2	—	1905	7	3*	3*
1881	3	2	1	1906	4	—	4
1882	2	1	1	1907	9	3*	5*
1883	3	2	1	1908	17	—	17
1884	3	1	2	1909	15	3	12
1885	2	2	—	1910	9	4	5
1886	6	4	2	1911	7	—*	6*
1887	7	6	1	1912	14	—	14
1888	6	6	—	1913	11	—	11
1889	20	12	8	1914 (six months).	11	—	11
1890	33	27*	5*				
1891	17	14	3				
1892	17	14*	2*				
				Total	328	171*	152*

* No recent particulars are available as regards four of the schemes (started in the years 1890, 1892, 1905, and 1911 respectively) to show whether they are still in existence or not. A scheme started in 1907 has been suspended, but not definitely abandoned.

SCHEMES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO METHOD OF BONUS PAYMENT.

Method of Payment.	Schemes existing at June 30th, 1914.	Schemes no longer existing.	Total.
All in cash	86	128	214
All to a Provident or Pension Fund or retained by firm to encourage thrift.	5	7	12
Part in cash and part retained for provident purposes.	11	16	27
All in shares in the undertaking	8	3	11
Part in shares and part in cash*	18	4	22
Part in shares and part retained for provident purposes.	20	3	23
Other methods	6	2	8
Not known	—	9	9
Total	154†	172‡	326

* In some cases the whole bonus is retained for investment for a prescribed period, or until employee has a prescribed holding, before any part is paid in cash.

† Two firms with two separate forms of bonus payment each appear twice.

‡ One firm with two separate forms of bonus payment appears twice.

**ABANDONED SCHEMES SUMMARISED BY CAUSES OF
ABANDONMENT AND BY TRADES.**

Cause of Abandonment.	Trade.					
	Building Trades.	Metal, Engineering, and Ship-building.	Textile Trades.	Clothing Trades.	Agriculture.	Paper, Printing and Allied Trades.
Apathy of employees and dissatisfaction of employers with results.	3	11	5	1	—	10
Diminution of profits, and losses, or want of success.	2	5	2	3	3	3
Enterprise abandoned, and liquidation or dissolution.	1	2	1	5	3	3
Changes in, or transfer of, business.	—	1	—	3	3	7
Substitution of increased wages, or shorter hours, or other benefits.	2	1	—	—	—	1
Dissatisfaction of employees	—	1	—	1	—	2
Job finished, or death of employer.	1	1	—	—	2	—
Special circumstances	—	1	—	—	—	—
Other cause or cause not known.	1	2	—	—	1	1
Total	10	25	8	13*	12	27
<i>Total number of Schemes known to have been in existence.</i>	12	33	16	19	20	46
<i>Number of above Schemes in existence at June 30th, 1911.</i>	2	8	8	3*	8	19

Cause of Abandonment.	Trade.					
	Wood-working and Furnishing Trades.	Chemical, Glass, Pottery, &c.	Food and Tobacco.	Gas works.	Other Businesses.	Total for all Trades.
Apathy of employees and dissatisfaction of employers with results.	4	2	8	1	16	50
Diminution of profits, and losses, or want of success.	1	—	4	—	7	29
Enterprise abandoned, and liquidation or dissolution.	2	—	2	—	6	25
Changes in, or transfer of, business.	1	—	3	—	4	22
Substitution of increased wages, or shorter hours, or other benefits.	—	3	—	—	2	9
Dissatisfaction of employees	—	—	1	—	2	6
Job finished, or death of employer.	—	—	—	—	—	4
Special circumstances	—	1	1	—	1	4
Other cause or cause not known.	1	2	—	—	1	8
Total	9	8	19*	1	39*	171*
<i>Total number of Schemes known to have been in existence.</i>	10	24	34	38	76	328
<i>Number of above Schemes in existence at June 30th, 1911.</i>	1	16	14*	37	36*	162*

* See Note at foot of Table on p. 83.

PERCENTAGE OF BONUS TO WAGES UNDER PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES.

GENERAL SUMMARY, 1901-1913.

Year in which Bonus was declared.	Total Number of Employees included in Returns giving information.	Number of Employees who were Qualified to participate in a Bonus.		Percentage of Qualified Employees to Total Number.	Percentage of Bonus to Wages of Participants.
		Under Schemes in which a Bonus was Paid.	Under Schemes in which no Bonus was earned.		
1901	19,435	11,816	1,703	69.6	5.0
1902	20,321	12,343	2,276	71.9	5.9
1903	20,282	13,067	1,790	73.3	6.8
1904	38,009	16,341	1,959	48.1	6.5
1905	42,283	16,942	1,641	43.9	6.5
1906	41,294	17,922	1,936	48.1	7.1
1907	42,082	18,921	2,005	49.7	6.0
1908	56,738	34,059	1,847	63.3	4.5
1909	61,762	38,881	1,935	66.1	4.8
1910	77,374	50,461	2,017	67.8	5.0
1911	82,630	51,443	3,300	66.2	5.5
1912	87,185*	54,741*	3,925*	67.3	5.8
1913	96,629*	59,449*	4,174*	65.8	5.9

BONUS IN 1912 and 1913.

Percentage of Bonus to Wages of Participants in Cases referred to in Cols. 2 and 5.	1912.			1913.		
	Number of Declarations of Bonus reported upon.	Total Number of Employees.*	Number of Participants†	Number of Declarations of Bonus reported upon.	Total Number of Employees.*	Number of Participants†
Nil	16	5,370	3,925†	16	5,714	4,174†
Under 1 per cent. .. .	1	350	280	1	350	247
1 and under 2 per cent. .. .	4	904	838	6	912	343
2 .. .	6	18,478	3,079	7	20,338	3,307
3 .. .	13	8,127	1,731	6	1,944	1,504
4 .. .	10	13,245	10,928	14	4,528	2,890
5 .. .	17	25,202	21,695	15	18,140	14,585
6 .. .	21	6,295	4,387	25	28,089	23,772
8 .. .	4	7,853	7,153	8	11,373	9,563
10 .. .	5	1,189	507	6	3,777	2,858
12 .. .	5	5,040	4,076	2	503	801
16 .. .	—	—	—	1	18	15
Over 20 per cent. .. .	2	155	67	2	163	64

Average Bonus, taking into account the number of participants in each case.	5.8 per cent. on wages.	5.9 per cent. on wages.
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L1 * The numbers for 1912 and 1913 refer to permanent employees only. Casual employees are excluded from participation under the great majority of the schemes. The greatest number of such workpeople employed on one day during a period of twelve months by the firms making Returns relating to bonus distributions in 1913 was 3,658, and the number of casual employees who were qualified to participate was 618. Corresponding particulars for years previous to 1912 are not available, and the numbers for those years include both permanent and casual employees.

† Number fulfilling necessary qualifications for participating.

IV.—PRICES.

	Page.
Wholesale Prices	88
Retail Prices	102

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES, 1871-1913—*continued.*

[Compiled from Report on Cost of Living of the Working Classes (Cd. 6955), and from later information received in the Department.]

Group I.—Coal and Meta's.

Year.	Coal.	Pig Iron.	Copper (including Ore and Regulus).	Other Metals.			
				Zinc.	Tin.	Lead.	Mean of "Other Metals."
1871...	58.3	72.1	89.2	99.1	96.4	126.3	107.3
1872...	93.9	120.0	102.6	97.9	105.2	128.8	110.6
1873...	124.0	148.0	101.8	112.7	101.8	144.4	119.6
1874...	102.8	111.9	95.2	107.1	74.6	134.0	105.2
1875...	79.3	86.3	98.6	108.8	65.8	132.8	102.5
1876...	65.4	74.2	91.8	108.9	57.3	127.6	97.9
1877...	60.8	68.2	88.9	98.8	53.0	125.5	92.4
1878...	56.6	63.7	85.8	89.9	47.6	106.8	81.4
1879...	52.2	61.3	80.9	80.1	51.8	88.2	73.4
1880...	53.0	76.1	90.9	91.3	67.6	96.7	85.2
1881...	53.5	65.8	91.3	79.1	70.1	87.3	78.8
1882...	54.4	66.8	82.2	81.6	79.5	84.8	82.0
1883...	55.7	61.8	79.4	75.7	71.3	75.5	74.2
1884...	55.6	54.7	71.8	70.8	61.9	65.9	66.2
1885...	53.5	51.3	61.6	68.0	65.0	65.9	66.3
1886...	50.4	50.6	56.7	69.0	73.1	74.9	72.3
1887...	49.6	54.9	58.6	72.7	84.0	74.3	77.0
1888...	50.1	50.4	92.5	84.0	95.5	81.9	87.1
1889...	60.9	59.5	69.6	91.9	70.7	75.9	79.5
1890...	75.0	72.6	71.5	110.5	71.6	77.8	86.6
1891...	72.4	62.4	66.8	109.5	69.1	74.1	84.2
1892...	65.9	61.2	61.2	100.7	70.8	63.6	78.4
1893...	59.1	55.7	59.5	85.3	65.5	58.0	69.6
1894...	63.0	54.6	55.9	74.7	52.7	55.1	60.8
1895...	55.8	56.9	61.0	72.0	48.0	59.7	59.9
1896...	52.8	56.7	63.1	78.4	45.3	65.1	62.9
1897...	53.4	57.3	64.1	82.1	46.0	71.4	66.5
1898...	59.3	62.5	65.1	89.9	52.0	76.2	72.7
1899...	63.7	82.6	76.3	114.7	92.2	85.5	97.5
1900...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901...	83.1	74.6	99.6	84.0	90.4	76.7	83.7
1902...	73.8	77.1	85.1	83.5	89.8	65.6	79.6
1903...	70.1	75.1	86.8	95.2	93.3	67.4	86.0
1904...	66.7	69.6	88.4	100.6	95.3	68.7	88.2
1905...	63.4	75.0	88.2	111.6	107.6	77.9	99.0
1906...	65.5	83.2	112.4	123.5	136.3	99.4	119.7
1907...	76.5	88.2	123.7	115.4	132.1	113.1	120.2
1908...	76.5	75.3	89.1	98.2	100.9	79.9	93.0
1909...	67.8	76.9	83.7	105.7	102.1	76.7	94.8
1910...	70.4	81.2	81.9	110.7	117.5	76.1	101.4
1911...	68.5	76.3	77.2	117.4	144.7	79.9	114.0
1912...	76.1	87.6	97.1	125.6	157.9	102.4	128.6
1913...	83.7	102.2	92.4	114.8	134.0	107.1	125.3
Weight given in compiling Index Nos. on p. 88	34	16	5	1½	1½	1½	4½

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES, 1871-1913—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Cost of Living of the Working Classes (Cd. 6955), and from later information received in the Department.]

Group II.—Textiles (Raw Materials).

Year.	Cotton.	Wool.		Jute.	Flax.	Silk.
		British.	Imported.			
1871....	135.1	221.6	138.4	146.7	121.2	166.7
1872....	162.6	264.4	150.8	132.9	135.0	165.2
1873....	153.7	282.0	153.4	106.3	128.9	161.7
1874....	139.0	291.9	153.1	113.0	125.9	129.5
1875....	133.1	281.5	160.7	102.4	136.9	118.4
1876....	115.9	246.7	152.4	99.6	142.7	147.9
1877....	112.2	236.1	150.9	109.1	127.4	154.6
1878....	107.3	264.6	146.0	103.7	123.9	136.1
1879....	105.7	191.6	143.0	93.0	116.8	134.3
1880....	112.7	220.6	144.0	117.7	119.1	131.4
1881....	112.2	203.2	146.4	109.5	105.9	130.9
1882....	112.3	202.4	129.4	98.8	100.0	127.5
1883....	111.4	169.2	127.5	83.3	103.0	124.9
1884....	109.1	145.7	127.2	95.9	105.1	114.0
1885....	109.8	127.2	105.9	77.0	107.4	108.5
1886....	95.5	134.1	95.8	76.4	107.2	105.9
1887....	96.2	149.8	107.2	76.4	93.8	105.2
1888....	99.1	137.7	103.2	84.5	87.7	94.8
1889....	101.1	142.5	103.3	96.2	92.3	108.2
1890....	102.3	132.0	108.4	90.6	86.7	109.5
1891....	99.1	134.6	98.6	82.8	90.4	104.1
1892....	91.6	121.6	92.2	103.4	88.6	100.9
1893....	93.0	126.2	92.1	89.5	96.2	96.3
1894....	79.1	120.9	89.7	92.7	95.7	100.7
1895....	74.4	126.6	85.5	75.5	88.1	97.5
1896....	88.7	127.2	88.6	83.2	94.3	96.7
1897....	80.1	122.4	84.2	79.5	91.9	95.1
1898....	68.9	114.4	86.2	71.3	83.6	96.5
1899....	73.0	102.9	90.6	86.6	83.3	98.5
1900....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901....	98.6	81.2	79.3	91.4	117.2	88.9
1902....	97.3	79.9	79.3	86.9	115.5	89.6
1903....	107.3	97.2	87.2	91.6	108.0	102.6
1904....	119.9	136.2	91.9	93.1	118.1	102.0
1905....	101.5	158.2	98.1	115.8	111.5	101.3
1906....	119.2	166.8	107.6	153.3	117.6	109.0
1907....	126.8	184.8	109.1	152.5	107.2	118.3
1908....	116.1	124.8	98.6	112.9	99.6	92.7
1909....	118.4	141.2	100.6	102.8	111.1	88.7
1910....	155.9	166.7	107.5	106.9	118.4	91.3
1911....	138.3	160.4	105.2	135.3	136.0	91.3
1912....	122.6	160.1	104.4	147.2	128.9	88.6
1913....	139.5	201.6	108.3	179.1	128.0	98.5
Weight given in compiling Index Nos. on p. 88.	38	6	13	3	4	9

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES—1871-1913—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Cost of Living of the Working Classes (Cd. 6965), and from later information received in the Department.]

Group III. A.—Food and Drink (British Corn).

Year.	British Corn.			Weighted Mean of Wheat, Bar- ley, and Oats.
	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	
1871	210.5	145.2	143.1	165.6
1872	211.8	149.8	131.8	162.9
1873	218.0	162.2	144.5	173.4
1874	207.1	180.3	164.0	182.6
1875	167.8	154.2	163.0	162.1
1876	171.5	141.1	149.3	154.2
1877	210.8	159.2	147.4	171.3
1878	172.4	161.2	138.4	155.8
1879	162.8	136.5	123.7	140.0
1880	164.7	132.8	131.3	142.6
1881	168.4	128.1	123.7	139.5
1882	167.5	125.1	124.2	138.5
1883	154.5	127.8	121.8	134.1
1884	132.5	123.1	115.2	123.0
1885	122.0	120.7	117.1	119.7
1886	115.2	106.7	108.1	110.0
1887	120.7	101.7	92.4	104.2
1888	118.3	111.7	95.3	107.4
1889	110.5	103.7	100.0	104.8
1890	118.6	115.1	105.7	112.5
1891	137.5	113.0	113.7	121.3
1892	112.4	105.0	112.8	110.5
1893	97.8	102.7	106.6	102.6
1894	84.8	98.3	97.2	93.5
1895	85.8	88.0	82.5	85.1
1896	97.2	92.0	83.9	90.5
1897	112.1	94.3	96.2	100.8
1898	126.3	109.0	104.7	112.9
1899	95.4	102.7	96.7	98.0
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	99.4	101.0	104.7	101.9
1902	104.3	103.0	114.7	108.0
1903	99.4	91.3	97.6	96.4
1904	105.3	89.6	92.9	96.0
1905	110.2	97.7	98.6	102.1
1906	105.0	97.0	104.3	102.5
1907	113.6	100.7	107.1	107.4
1908	118.9	103.7	101.4	107.7
1909	137.2	107.7	107.6	117.3
1910	117.6	92.6	98.6	103.1
1911	117.6	109.4	107.1	111.2
1912	129.1	123.1	122.3	124.7
1913	117.7	109.4	108.5	111.7
Weight given in compiling Index Nos. on p. 88.	14	12	17	43

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES, 1871-1913—*continued.*

[Compiled from Report on Cost of Living of the Working Classes (Cd. 6955), and from later information received in the Department.]

Group III. A.—Food and Drink (Imported Corn)—*continued.*

Year.	Imported Corn.			Weighted Mean of Wheat, Bar- ley, and Oats.
	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	
1871	174.1	131.3	146.6	166.4
1872	182.6	136.3	139.7	173.0
1873	191.3	143.9	154.7	182.2
1874	178.7	154.6	172.6	175.3
1875	156.0	138.9	167.0	155.0
1876	153.4	127.0	158.2	150.7
1877	183.7	137.9	148.4	174.9
1878	161.6	129.6	137.0	155.4
1879	155.3	137.7	128.2	150.6
1880	162.9	141.7	137.0	157.9
1881	162.4	137.4	140.5	157.3
1882	156.9	117.9	129.6	149.7
1883	144.3	115.6	127.1	139.2
1884	123.7	107.9	124.6	121.9
1885	115.1	97.7	125.0	114.0
1886	111.0	95.7	113.1	109.4
1887	112.5	87.4	92.5	107.6
1888	112.9	94.4	94.0	108.9
1889	113.1	94.5	107.3	110.3
1890	114.7	99.0	117.9	113.1
1891	130.6	112.6	126.5	128.1
1892	112.6	100.0	122.8	112.1
1893	94.7	83.8	118.2	95.6
1894	78.7	75.2	100.0	80.3
1895	81.0	77.6	92.1	81.7
1896	91.0	84.1	92.3	90.3
1897	109.6	81.8	96.2	105.0
1898	117.9	91.9	108.1	113.9
1899	98.4	95.4	103.3	98.5
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	97.4	93.4	108.4	98.0
1902	98.4	93.7	122.1	100.1
1903	99.9	90.1	100.6	98.8
1904	103.1	87.4	101.5	101.1
1905	106.3	93.0	105.8	104.7
1906	103.4	94.4	113.8	103.3
1907	113.1	110.8	123.8	113.8
1908	123.5	111.6	111.9	121.0
1909	130.0	109.8	117.1	131.1
1910	123.4	97.7	105.8	118.7
1911	116.8	111.6	113.2	115.8
1912	124.7	120.5	133.0	126.1
1913	121.8	119.2	120.0	121.3
Weight given in compiling Index Nos. on p. 88.	33	5	4	42

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES, 1871-1913—continued.

(Compiled from Report on Cost of Living of the Working Classes (Cd. 6955), and from later information received in the Department.)

Group III. A.—Food and Drink—continued.

Year.	Maize.	Hops.	Rice.	Potatoes.
1871	109.0	102.0	133.2	163.9
1872	155.8	124.7	130.7	182.5
1873	155.2	122.4	129.7	193.8
1874	185.9	158.6	135.0	179.4
1875	174.7	115.5	117.0	173.2
1876	140.4	113.7	118.4	191.8
1877	142.2	116.7	137.9	197.9
1878	132.7	93.3	137.0	185.6
1879	119.3	115.7	132.7	203.9
1880	131.9	114.7	124.4	196.8
1881	136.7	117.5	112.9	179.0
1882	167.1	231.2	104.3	169.9
1883	143.5	209.2	107.2	181.9
1884	129.5	156.9	106.4	147.4
1885	118.5	93.5	102.2	146.4
1886	107.9	72.6	97.8	141.4
1887	106.4	73.6	97.6	147.6
1888	119.3	92.3	97.5	136.1
1889	104.2	89.3	106.8	136.1
1890	99.8	116.5	111.9	125.4
1891	137.8	125.2	118.0	160.0
1892	117.1	127.7	116.2	134.0
1893	105.5	139.2	102.6	131.1
1894	98.9	102.0	99.6	136.5
1895	101.1	74.1	95.4	146.2
1896	80.0	71.3	97.4	104.1
1897	75.2	79.6	106.8	107.4
1898	96.8	105.2	115.3	136.9
1899	91.0	112.0	113.9	111.3
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	105.9	99.3	95.8	109.3
1902	115.8	104.0	83.7	94.8
1903	109.5	126.7	97.0	109.3
1904	105.1	146.4	87.2	124.7
1905	115.2	104.5	90.3	104.1
1906	108.1	91.3	92.3	101.0
1907	120.2	94.3	106.8	105.2
1908	135.0	68.3	99.1	113.4
1909	135.4	84.3	96.2	89.7
1910	122.2	111.2	92.9	89.2
1911	122.0	161.4	98.8	109.3
1912	136.0	175.8	120.0	111.3
1913	123.1	166.8	103.7	117.5
Weight given in compiling Index Nos. on p. 88.	8	4	1	33

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES, 1871-1913—*continued.*

[Compiled from Report on Cost of Living of the Working Classes (Cd. 6955), and from later information received in the Department.]

Group III. B.—Food and Drink (Meat, Fish and Dairy Produce).

Year.	Beef. (British.)	Mutton, (British.)	Bacon, Pork and Ham. (Imported.)	Milk.	Butter and Margarine.
1871....	111.2	98.6	117.9	120.7	112.2
1872....	114.7	104.2	98.2	126.3	114.3
1873....	126.7	111.8	97.9	134.1	117.4
1874....	123.3	95.8	109.6	152.0	120.6
1875....	127.6	115.3	125.3	152.0	124.9
1876....	124.1	116.7	128.0	152.0	126.4
1877....	122.4	115.3	114.7	154.9	125.8
1878....	124.1	113.9	92.5	154.9	119.5
1879....	113.8	109.7	82.3	151.4	109.4
1880....	122.4	113.9	95.9	131.1	112.6
1881....	113.8	112.5	109.9	131.1	114.6
1882....	124.1	119.4	127.1	131.1	112.8
1883....	125.9	120.8	127.2	136.1	108.7
1884....	119.0	106.9	118.0	123.7	109.4
1885....	108.6	94.4	97.1	121.6	103.9
1886....	100.0	100.0	90.4	117.8	98.5
1887....	91.4	87.5	101.1	117.4	92.0
1888....	101.7	97.2	107.3	117.2	93.5
1889....	100.0	105.6	99.7	110.8	94.6
1890....	100.0	104.2	88.2	110.3	95.0
1891....	101.7	97.2	90.8	109.7	97.0
1892....	98.3	93.1	97.9	119.2	97.0
1893....	98.3	90.3	127.0	120.4	97.6
1894....	93.1	97.2	105.0	117.7	96.7
1895....	93.1	98.6	93.5	106.1	96.8
1896....	91.4	90.3	82.7	95.4	97.1
1897....	93.1	94.4	84.9	96.5	95.6
1898....	87.9	91.7	86.6	94.9	96.3
1899....	94.8	94.4	85.8	96.8	98.2
1900....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901....	94.8	94.4	112.8	106.4	101.1
1902....	101.7	95.8	126.4	109.1	100.9
1903....	96.6	97.2	126.5	104.9	100.9
1904....	94.8	98.6	112.8	101.3	97.9
1905....	94.8	98.6	111.3	92.4	100.2
1906....	94.8	101.4	126.6	96.3	103.9
1907....	96.6	102.8	132.5	103.1	104.3
1908....	98.3	97.2	122.0	102.9	112.3
1909....	101.7	87.5	143.0	104.6	107.9
1910....	105.2	97.2	166.1	104.6	108.7
1911....	101.7	93.1	142.3	112.6	111.3
1912....	113.8	104.2	150.5	113.5	112.3
1913....	110.3	100.7	171.9	112.6	106.8
Weight given in compiling Index Nos. on p. 88.	52	31	21	29	12

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES, 1871-1913—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Cost of Living of the Working Classes (Cd. 6955), and from later information received in the Department.]

Group III. B.—continued; Group III. C.—Sugar, Tea, &c., and Tobacco.

Year.	Cheese. (Imported.)	Eggs. (Imported.)	Fish.	Sugar.	Tea.
1871....	108·7	118·2	88·7	282·0	192·5
1872....	113·4	124·2	93·0	283·5	196·5
1873....	118·2	133·8	93·5	264·0	195·2
1874....	119·4	133·9	94·1	239·5	199·1
1875....	114·2	129·4	92·1	236·6	195·9
1876....	109·5	130·3	113·2	229·7	192·3
1877....	113·8	123·3	107·2	263·6	187·1
1878....	99·2	120·0	92·1	228·2	179·0
1879....	84·6	112·1	110·0	213·7	171·9
1880....	113·4	112·0	87·4	229·0	157·7
1881....	112·6	115·0	115·5	225·7	150·1
1882....	110·7	109·8	98·6	223·6	147·3
1883....	107·5	108·8	98·0	212·3	145·9
1884....	102·8	109·8	81·6	162·9	137·9
1885....	87·7	109·5	90·9	141·6	141·2
1886....	88·1	104·3	78·0	130·3	137·8
1887....	97·2	106·0	68·0	121·9	123·9
1888....	93·7	102·5	75·0	136·8	128·7
1889....	92·9	103·5	70·9	153·6	126·3
1890....	91·7	104·0	73·6	127·3	124·7
1891....	93·3	103·0	86·6	128·8	125·3
1892....	96·0	106·4	70·9	133·1	117·9
1893....	98·0	109·5	71·0	143·2	114·1
1894....	95·7	99·5	69·2	121·1	112·3
1895....	86·6	98·2	75·2	103·7	112·8
1896....	86·2	98·6	63·7	105·9	111·8
1897....	89·3	96·9	80·3	95·9	109·6
1898....	83·8	96·5	71·8	96·0	106·9
1899....	91·3	97·3	103·6	98·0	103·3
1900....	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
1901....	95·3	100·5	83·4	95·0	89·8
1902....	99·6	103·8	86·0	82·4	84·3
1903....	103·6	104·0	79·6	83·7	90·3
1904....	90·5	105·3	68·3	95·6	84·8
1905....	102·8	113·0	78·1	115·8	84·8
1906....	113·8	117·4	91·6	90·2	86·7
1907....	115·0	119·9	83·2	93·5	95·2
1908....	114·6	123·2	78·0	101·0	93·2
1909....	113·0	127·4	87·9	104·2	95·6
1910....	109·5	124·2	88·1	121·4	96·4
1911....	120·2	130·4	98·5	119·4	105·4
1912....	126·9	137·3	95·3	128·6	102·1
1913....	121·0	138·8	110·5	104·5	106·1
Weight given in compiling Index Nos. on p. 88.	4	5	7	20	8

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES, 1871-1913—*continued*.

[Compiled from Report on Cost of Living of the Working Classes (Cd. 6855), and from later information received in the Department.]

Group III. C.—*continued*; Group III. D.—Foreign Spirits and Wine.

Year.	Coffee.	Cocon.	Tobacco.	Foreign Spirits.	Wine.
1871....	94.0	71.6	113.0	113.1	125.6
1872....	105.7	97.9	115.1	109.0	127.0
1873....	131.9	97.6	107.8	127.3	123.5
1874....	150.1	93.7	116.5	110.5	121.8
1875....	141.2	85.4	120.5	104.9	119.4
1876....	139.7	86.3	116.8	109.0	113.4
1877....	144.2	103.3	112.4	96.8	118.1
1878....	139.1	120.2	94.0	104.9	117.8
1879....	131.3	131.4	100.6	124.4	114.6
1880....	132.5	116.4	98.3	114.8	120.4
1881....	115.5	108.7	95.7	115.7	112.1
1882....	113.7	98.7	107.1	99.1	112.5
1883....	104.8	104.7	106.6	104.1	113.4
1884....	98.5	110.1	109.9	93.3	114.4
1885....	95.2	110.8	110.6	98.0	113.4
1886....	97.6	103.2	101.0	109.6	113.8
1887....	121.2	104.9	101.1	99.1	115.0
1888....	112.5	98.9	105.2	102.0	118.1
1889....	124.5	95.3	96.9	103.2	120.2
1890....	138.2	99.6	106.7	98.5	117.6
1891....	141.2	100.1	119.6	106.7	115.4
1892....	138.8	101.4	114.2	102.9	112.5
1893....	143.9	103.7	104.2	97.1	117.0
1894....	143.9	101.2	96.5	98.5	112.9
1895....	145.7	95.5	96.5	97.4	111.2
1896....	149.0	86.9	96.6	102.6	115.2
1897....	141.5	84.8	97.3	109.0	118.6
1898....	116.1	99.2	102.8	100.6	117.3
1899....	110.9	95.7	100.3	98.8	104.9
1900....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901....	103.6	94.5	105.6	97.7	96.4
1902....	84.5	92.0	103.5	73.8	97.2
1903....	81.8	87.9	100.4	86.6	103.4
1904....	94.0	88.0	92.7	102.9	100.2
1905....	82.7	82.0	90.2	122.4	103.6
1906....	78.8	81.5	89.8	100.3	104.1
1907....	69.0	116.3	104.3	104.9	98.5
1908....	83.0	102.5	108.8	105.5	95.5
1909....	75.5	78.2	98.9	101.5	98.2
1910....	73.4	77.4	103.6	100.3	100.2
1911....	94.3	78.8	113.6	94.2	107.1
1912....	111.6	81.6	125.3	105.8	113.8
1913....	103.0	91.9	138.6	104.7	107.0
Weight given in compiling Index Nos. on p. 88.	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	2	$1\frac{1}{2}$	5

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES, 1871-1913—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Cost of Living of the Working Classes (Cd. 6955), and from later information received in the Department.]

Group IV.—Miscellaneous.

Year.	Cotton Seed.	Linseed.	Olive Oil.	Palm Oil.	Paraffin and Paraffin Wax.
1871	134.5	112.4	126.9	150.0	222.5
1872	129.4	119.2	129.7	154.9	227.5
1873	119.8	114.4	116.0	145.4	250.7
1874	123.1	111.2	117.0	144.9	237.2
1875	133.4	104.8	114.9	144.0	205.9
1876	122.8	99.6	118.4	150.1	207.3
1877	129.6	106.8	124.0	153.8	200.1
1878	133.1	98.8	130.4	150.3	200.9
1879	125.2	99.2	117.6	131.8	203.2
1880	122.6	102.4	117.0	127.1	169.5
1881	118.9	96.0	106.8	125.6	126.7
1882	115.3	86.4	105.5	131.6	129.3
1883	114.5	82.4	100.9	151.6	145.2
1884	115.5	84.8	108.6	144.6	146.6
1885	106.0	85.6	105.8	116.1	131.0
1886	90.7	82.0	100.0	90.3	113.4
1887	86.4	73.6	95.3	84.1	101.7
1888	99.7	75.6	94.8	85.6	94.8
1889	106.3	80.4	93.3	91.4	87.5
1890	86.2	81.6	101.7	98.9	93.9
1891	90.4	82.8	105.8	100.6	106.0
1892	89.3	78.4	97.3	95.4	99.0
1893	95.7	81.6	99.0	107.7	78.0
1894	86.5	75.6	87.5	93.9	75.4
1895	72.4	68.4	92.1	90.3	77.2
1896	72.6	62.4	84.9	90.8	72.2
1897	72.1	62.8	87.2	88.9	64.3
1898	74.5	60.2	88.0	92.5	62.9
1899	88.1	75.2	90.7	94.7	60.1
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	95.8	101.2	98.1	97.7	88.3
1902	92.4	98.8	90.6	100.3	72.2
1903	85.9	76.4	80.4	90.6	73.3
1904	83.7	64.8	88.5	90.2	84.3
1905	81.0	73.6	95.8	90.5	87.3
1906	92.1	82.4	98.8	102.9	84.9
1907	99.7	84.8	114.2	108.9	87.2
1908	104.2	83.2	115.4	105.3	87.7
1909	107.1	88.8	151.0	108.2	79.1
1910	109.1	121.6	135.6	133.1	70.4
1911	114.1	135.6	148.4	133.7	59.3
1912	118.0	122.4	126.5	126.0	59.1
1913	116.0	88.0	148.9	131.6	63.6
Weight given in compiling Index Nos. on p. 88.	2	5	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{4}$

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES, 1871-1913—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Cost of Living of the Working Classes (Cd. 6955), and from later information received in the Department.]

Group IV.—Miscellaneous—continued.

Year.	Petroleum.	Bricks.	Wood and Timber.	Rubber.	Hides.
1871....	313·8	91·7	159·1	76·9	121·1
1872 ..	310·9	100·0	163·0	82·4	138·5
1873 ..	273·2	116·7	176·6	81·5	142·9
1874 ..	212·4	100·0	179·9	75·5	147·0
1875 ..	183·0	91·7	157·1	75·2	140·9
1876 ..	260·6	91·7	159·1	71·1	126·7
1877 ..	240·7	91·7	155·2	68·3	125·1
1878 ..	183·9	83·3	135·7	64·4	118·6
1879 ..	146·7	70·0	118·2	79·4	116·6
1880 ..	154·9	75·0	134·4	103·5	126·3
1881 ..	151·2	70·0	135·7	96·3	123·7
1882 ..	132·3	83·3	139·0	111·4	127·5
1883 ..	141·3	75·0	134·4	117·1	128·7
1884 ..	148·2	75·0	119·5	84·0	129·1
1885 ..	142·3	75·0	116·2	80·8	127·5
1886 ..	134·6	75·0	102·6	83·8	119·8
1887 ..	124·7	75·0	96·8	83·7	110·1
1888 ..	124·7	75·0	103·2	85·2	104·5
1889 ..	115·5	75·0	114·9	81·4	101·6
1890 ..	104·8	100·0	105·8	90·9	98·0
1891 ..	94·3	91·7	97·4	88·3	98·0
1892 ..	86·2	91·7	97·4	89·5	92·7
1893 ..	75·3	83·3	90·9	83·4	93·5
1894 ..	70·0	83·3	87·0	79·5	87·9
1895 ..	87·2	83·3	88·3	80·9	89·9
1896 ..	90·2	83·3	92·2	85·1	92·3
1897 ..	82·4	83·3	93·5	84·3	93·1
1898 ..	78·2	91·7	95·5	93·2	95·1
1899 ..	87·4	100·0	94·2	96·8	93·1
1900 ..	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
1901 ..	91·8	91·7	94·8	91·8	100·8
1902 ..	83·7	83·3	89·0	90·8	104·5
1903 ..	85·1	83·3	90·9	101·9	108·5
1904 ..	88·7	83·3	85·7	114·0	106·9
1905 ..	83·0	81·1	87·7	119·4	113·0
1906 ..	89·7	77·8	89·6	120·6	123·1
1907 ..	91·6	79·4	92·2	119·3	132·0
1908 ..	88·9	81·1	87·7	107·0	119·0
1909 ..	78·4	75·0	83·8	148·4	127·1
1910 ..	75·3	75·0	84·4	218·7	135·2
1911 ..	71·5	75·0	88·3	148·7	135·2
1912 ..	81·5	79·2	98·7	144·1	141·7
1913 ..	102·1	88·1	95·5	107·3	162·8
Weight given in compiling Index Nos. on p. 88.	2	3	20	14	8

ASCERTAINED PRICES OF COAL AND IRON, 1893-1913.

[The prices given below are the mean for each year of the realised prices as ascertained periodically from an examination of certain employers' books by accountants appointed by the employers and workpeople concerned. The ascertained prices are largely used in regulating changes of wages under Conciliation Boards and Sliding Scales.]

Year.	COAL.		PIG IRON.	MANUFACTURED IRON.	
	(Average for all classes of Coal per Ton at Pit's Mouth.)		(Average per Ton of No. 3 Cleveland Pig Iron.)	(Average Selling Price of Rails, Plates, Bars, and Angles per Ton.)	(Average Selling Price of Bars, Angles, Tees, Hoops, Sheets, Plates, Strips, &c., per Ton.)
	North- umberland.	Durham.	Cleveland.	North of England.	Midlands.
1893 . . .	s. d. 5 11-35	s. d. 5 6-60	s. d. 34 6-23	£ s. d. 4 17 11-82	£ s. d. 6 1 11-56
1894 . . .	6 5-99	5 5-38	35 3-08	4 17 6-01	5 18 2-15
1895 . . .	5 6-68	5 1-49	35 2-95	4 15 4-78	5 12 11-22*
1896 . . .	5 0-74	5 1-21	37 6-39	4 17 2-06	5 15 9-94
1897 . . .	5 2-91	5 3-80	40 0-46†	5 1 11-54	6 1 7-35
1898 . . .	6 1-36	5 9-71	40 10-58	5 5 1-30	6 2 1-54
1899 . . .	7 0-69	6 11-04	53 0-39	6 4 6-57	7 3 0-57
1900 . . .	10 3-57	10 3-72	68 1-43	7 19 0-06	9 8 5-90
1901 . . .	8 9-33	8 6-73	47 2-135	6 16 9-43	7 3 4-97
1902 . . .	7 4-98	7 3-79	46 10-21	6 4 5-77	6 18 4-41
1903 . . .	7 0-38	7 0-82	46 6-97	6 4 5-56	6 16 4-10
1904 . . .	6 3-68	6 5-97	42 10-04	5 18 11-23	6 6 11-08*
1905 . . .	6 1-78	6 5-30	46 3-39	5 19 4-15	‡
1906 . . .	6 8-35	6 11-51	51 3-83	6 10 11-82	6 16 11-63
1907 . . .	8 8-49	8 8-54	55 10-00	7 3 7-20	7 7 7-20
1908 . . .	8 8-29	8 8-28	50 1-73	6 15 10-41	6 14 2-29
1909 . . .	7 3-20	7 6-44	48 6-64	6 7 11-53	6 4 3-09
1910 . . .	7 7-35	7 11-02	50 6-04	6 7 2-01	6 6 3-64
1911 . . .	7 0-96	7 6-53	48 4-52	6 6 2-18	6 10 3-26
1912 . . .	‡	8 5-28	53 2-85	6 15 5-44	7 9 0-00
1913 . . .	‡	10 1-56	60 0-29	7 8 8-27	8 1 10-88

* Mean for 10 months only.

† Mean for 9 months only.

‡ No ascertainties were made.

AVERAGE SELLING PRICE OF COAL AT THE PIT'S MOUTH, 1893-1913.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	United Kingdom.	PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS.			
		North-umberland.	Durham.	Yorkshire.	Lancashire.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1893	6 10	6 0	5 7	7 2	7 6
1894	6 7	6 7	5 6	7 4	6 11
1895	6 0	5 7	5 1	6 5	6 5
1896	5 10	5 1	5 1	6 5	6 3
1897	5 11	5 3	5 4	6 7	6 0
1898	6 4	6 1	5 10	7 0	6 5
1899	7 7	7 1	6 11	7 8	7 7
1900	10 10	10 4	10 4	10 2	10 9
1901	9 4	8 9	8 7	8 7	9 8
1902	8 3	7 5	7 4	8 1	8 4
1903	7 8	7 0	7 1	7 6	7 9
1904	7 3	6 4	6 6	7 1	7 5
1905	6 11	6 2	6 5	6 8	7 4
1906	7 3	6 8	7 0	6 9	7 6
1907	9 0	8 8	8 9	8 1	8 6
1908	8 11	8 8	8 8	8 5	9 1
1909	8 1	7 3	7 6	7 6	8 5
1910	8 2	7 7	8 0	7 8	8 6
1911	8 2	7 1	7 7	7 6	8 7
1912	9 1	9 1	9 1	8 4	9 3
1913	10 2	10 6	10 6	9 5	10 3

Year.	PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS—continued.				
	Stafford-shire.	Derby-shire.	South Wales and Monmouth-shire.	Lanark-shire.	Fife-shire.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1893	7 8	7 6	7 6	5 6	6 6
1894	6 11	6 0	7 7	5 10	6 6
1895	6 2	5 6	7 2	5 1	6 0
1896	5 11	5 6	6 9	4 11	5 9
1897	6 1	5 6	6 9	5 1	5 9
1898	6 2	5 9	7 1	5 11	6 6
1899	6 11	6 11	8 10	7 6	7 6
1900	10 1	10 6	12 1	11 0	11 0
1901	9 0	9 6	11 8	8 0	8 0
1902	8 0	8 2	10 6	6 9	6 8
1903	7 6	7 9	9 5	6 3	6 3
1904	7 3	7 0	9 1	5 10	5 11
1905	7 0	6 3	8 9	5 10	5 9
1906	6 9	6 3	9 4	6 6	6 6
1907	7 6	7 9	11 7	8 11	8 10
1908	8 1	7 11	11 1	7 8	7 8
1909	7 7	7 1	10 9	6 8	6 7
1910	7 4	7 2	11 0	6 11	7 1*
1911	7 4	7 5	11 2	6 10	6 8*
1912	8 2	7 8	11 2	8 10	8 1†
1913	8 11	8 9	11 11	10 0	9 7†

* Including Cheekmannan.

† Including Argyll, Dumfries, Kinross, Peebles, and Sutherland.

RETAIL PRICES.
INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD IN LONDON,
1892-1914.

(PRICES IN 1900 = 100.)

NOTE.—These Index Numbers have been obtained by weighting the percentages for the 23 articles enumerated on pages 103-105 in accordance with the average expenditure in 1904 on these articles by working-class families of various incomes and in various districts.

All Groups.

Year.	Weighted Index No. for 23 Articles.	GROUPS INTO WHICH THE 23 SELECTED ARTICLES HAVE BEEN CLASSIFIED.*				
		I. Bread, Flour, Cereals and Potatoes.	II. Meat.	III. Dairy Produce.	IV. Tea, Coffee and Cocoa.	V. Sugar, Jam, Currants and Raisins.
1892	103.9	111.0	99.4	98.5	98.0	117.8
1893	99.3	97.2	98.9	99.0	97.1	100.2
1894	94.9	92.3	96.5	94.7	93.8	98.7
1895	92.1	89.4	93.8	92.4	93.8	91.7
1896	91.7	89.9	90.2	93.8	93.8	94.1
1897	95.5	101.3	93.4	94.8	93.8	88.4
1898	99.5	114.3	94.6	94.8	93.7	90.1
1899	95.4	94.3	96.1	97.2	94.4	92.6
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	100.4	96.0	103.6	99.1	102.8	104.3
1902	101.0	97.9	106.4	98.6	102.8	97.9
1903	102.8	106.4	104.3	97.4	102.8	102.8
1904	102.4	107.3	100.4	96.8	108.2	106.1
1905	102.8	102.4	101.1	98.5	106.8	117.5
1906	102.0	99.7	102.9	101.2	101.0	108.7
1907	105.0	105.4	104.2	101.4	103.8	116.7
1908	107.5	112.5	105.6	103.1	105.5	112.9
1909	107.6	114.5	107.2	102.9	103.4	105.9
1910	109.4	109.6	113.1	104.1	102.9	117.7
1911	109.4	109.4	109.2	107.4	103.1	121.2
1912	114.5	115.1	115.1	111.1	103.4	129.2
1913	114.8	116.2	120.9	109.3	104.7	115.7
1914	116.8	114.6	123.3	112.2	104.7	125.7

* Group I includes Bread, Flour, Rice, Tapioca, Oatmeal and Potatoes.
 " II. " Beef, Mutton, Pork and Bacon.
 " III. " Milk, Butter, Eggs and Cheese.
 " IV. " Tea, Coffee and Cocoa.
 " V. " Sugar, Jam, Treacle, Marmalade, Currants and Raisins.

INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD IN
LONDON, 1892-1914—continued.

Group III.—Dairy Produce.

Year.	Milk.	Butter.	Eggs.	Cheese.
1892	100.0	103.2	86.4	98.1
1893	100.0	103.8	89.4	95.1
1894	100.0	95.2	86.7	94.6
1895	100.0	91.9	85.5	88.7
1896	100.0	95.4	87.1	84.9
1897	100.0	94.5	88.7	94.5
1898	100.0	93.9	94.3	86.0
1899	100.0	99.0	91.3	93.7
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	100.0	101.8	95.9	91.7
1902	100.0	99.7	97.2	93.5
1903	100.0	96.8	94.5	98.8
1904	100.0	95.7	96.7	93.1
1905	100.0	99.1	98.1	93.5
1906	100.0	102.5	100.7	100.3
1907	100.0	100.7	102.9	105.1
1908	100.0	106.3	100.7	102.2
1909	100.0	102.8	107.1	102.7
1910	100.0	106.2	105.7	102.3
1911	103.3	108.7	110.4	106.7
1912	102.0	113.8	114.1	117.3
1913	100.0	112.3	112.5	114.2
1914	100.0	113.0	122.3	120.5

Weight given in compiling
Index Nos. on p. 102.

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Group IV.—Tea, Coffee, Cocoa.

Year.	Tea.	Coffee.	Cocoa.
1892	98.3	104.2	93.3
1893	97.0	105.3	93.3
1894	93.1	102.8	93.3
1895	93.1	102.8	93.3
1896	93.1	102.8	93.3
1897	93.1	102.8	93.3
1898	93.1	100.3	93.3
1899	93.1	99.9	93.9
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	103.5	101.5	100.0
1902	103.5	101.5	100.0
1903	103.5	101.5	100.0
1904	110.4	101.5	100.0
1905	108.6	101.5	100.0
1906	101.3	99.9	100.0
1907	103.5	99.9	107.5
1908	103.5	101.4	118.9
1909	103.5	101.5	103.9
1910	103.5	101.8	100.0
1911	103.5	105.3	100.0
1912	103.5	109.0	100.0
1913	103.5	109.7	108.9
1914	104.8	109.2	102.2

Weight given in compiling
Index Nos. on p. 102.

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INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD IN
LONDON, 1892-1914—*continued*.

Group V.—Sugar, Jam, Currants, Raisins.

Year.	Sugar.	Jam.	Treacle.	Marmalade.	Currants.	Raisins.
1892 ..	127.9	111.7	100.0	128.6	85.8	77.9
1893 ..	122.2	102.0	100.0	104.3	76.7	68.2
1894	106.5	102.0	100.0	100.0	52.2	84.1
1895	93.1	102.0	100.0	100.0	58.3	82.4
1896 ..	98.7	102.0	100.0	100.0	56.1	74.3
1897 ..	86.3	102.0	100.0	100.0	66.4	78.8
1898 ..	87.6	102.0	100.0	100.0	73.5	84.9
1899	92.1	102.0	100.0	100.0	73.5	84.9
1900 ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901 ..	108.9	89.3	105.3	100.0	108.3	91.9
1902 ..	100.1	94.6	109.1	100.0	80.6	93.8
1903 ..	106.5	109.4	109.8	100.0	69.4	103.6
1904 ..	112.9	108.4	118.2	102.3	61.3	99.2
1905	133.8	102.0	118.2	114.3	64.5	79.6
1906	113.0	106.4	118.2	114.3	77.7	98.3
1907 ..	119.6	110.5	118.2	128.6	93.9	110.6
1908 ..	118.2	102.0	112.9	128.6	84.8	95.5
1909	110.8	102.0	109.1	114.3	73.5	95.5
1910 ..	127.2	110.5	109.1	110.9	92.9	100.9
1911 ..	124.6	127.6	109.1	112.0	114.5	116.8
1912 ..	137.7	127.6	109.1	128.6	98.0	119.5
1913 ..	116.7	124.5	109.1	114.3	98.0	124.8
1914 ..	133.8	122.5	115.8	119.1	98.0	119.5
Weight given in compiling Index Nos. on p. 102.	19	4	2	4	3	2

BREAD PRICES, 1800-1914.

MEAN RETAIL PRICE OF BREAD PER 4 LBS. IN LONDON.

(Extracted from Parliamentary Paper 339 of 1912, supplemented by more recent information.)

Year.	Price.	Year.	Price.	Year.	Price.
	d.		d.		d.
1800	15·3	1840	10·0	1880	7·0
1801	15·5	1841	9·0	1881	7·0
1802	9·5	1842	9·5	1882	7·4
1803	8·7	1843	7·5	1883	7·0
1804	9·7	1844	8·5	1884	6·8
1805	13·1	1845	7·5	1885	6·2
1806	11·7	1846	8·5	1886	6·3
1807	10·8	1847	11·5	1887	5·6
1808	11·6	1848	7·5	1888	5·7
1809	13·7	1849	7·0	1889	6·0
1810	14·7	1850	6·8	1890	6·0
1811	14·0	1851	6·8	1891	6·2
1812	17·0	1852	6·8	1892	6·2
1813	15·7	1853	8·3	1893	5·8
1814	11·4	1854	10·5	1894	5·5
1815	10·3	1855	10·8	1895	5·1
1816	11·7	1856	10·8	1896	5·1
1817	14·3	1857	9·0	1897	5·5
1818	11·8	1858	7·5	1898	6·0
1819	10·3	1859	7·8	1899	5·1
1820	10·2	1860	8·8	1900	5·2
1821	9·3	1861	9·0	1901	5·0
1822	8·3	1862	8·5	1902	5·3
1823	9·0	1863	7·5	1903	5·6
1824	10·4	1864	7·0	1904	5·5
1825	10·8	1865	7·5	1905	5·5
1826	9·2	1866	8·8	1906	5·5
1827	8·9	1867	10·3	1907	5·4
1828	10·2	1868	9·3	1908	5·8
1829	11·0	1869	7·8	1909	6·1
1830	10·5	1870	8·0	1910	5·9
1831	10·4	1871	9·0	1911	5·5
1832	9·6	1872	9·8	1912	5·8
1833	8·7	1873	8·0	1913	5·8
1834	8·0	1874	7·3	1914	5·8
1835	7·0	1875	6·8		
1836	8·0	1876	7·2		
1837	8·5	1877	8·1		
1838	10·0	1878	7·5		
1839	10·0	1879	7·1		

**AVERAGE PRICE OF BREAD PER 4 LBS. AT CO-OPERATIVE STORES
IN GREAT BRITAIN, 1902-1914.**

[Based on Quarterly Returns furnished by the principal Co-operative Societies in each District.]*

District.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
ENGLAND AND WALES.													
Northern Counties and Yorkshire.	5-53	5-61	5-75	5-72	5-67	5-78	6-10	6-49	6-36	6-29	6-39	6-32	6-49
Lancashire and Cheshire.	5-17	5-13	5-27	5-24	5-20	5-41	5-77	6-17	5-92	5-64	5-89	5-91	5-99
North Midland Counties.	4-58	4-58	4-67	4-76	4-72	4-97	5-25	5-70	5-39	5-18	5-38	5-40	5-58
West Midland Counties.	5-04	5-03	5-09	5-16	5-04	5-28	5-57	6-01	5-75	5-45	5-64	5-67	5-87
South Midland Counties.	4-62	4-69	4-85	4-96	4-83	5-01	5-41	5-71	5-44	5-21	5-44	5-46	5-55
Eastern Counties.	5-13	5-25	5-43	5-39	5-19	5-46	5-68	6-10	5-77	5-58	5-81	5-85	5-93
London ...	5-20	5-27	5-50	5-53	5-30	5-36	5-81	6-16	5-86	5-48	5-85	5-91	5-91
South-Eastern Counties.	5-37	5-43	5-58	5-62	5-47	5-61	5-95	6-25	5-97	5-92	6-03	5-98	6-14
South-Western Counties, Wales and Monmouth.	4-85	4-99	5-09	5-12	5-01	5-29	5-59	6-00	5-79	5-58	5-74	5-76	5-84
Mean for England and Wales.	5-03	5-07	5-20	5-23	5-12	5-33	5-66	6-04	5-79	5-57	5-76	5-77	5-89
SCOTLAND.													
Northern Counties.	5-17	5-28	5-59	5-79	5-46	5-57	6-12	6-43	6-29	5-94	6-20	6-28	6-30
Eastern Counties.	5-07	5-27	5-62	5-80	5-48	5-70	6-24	6-49	6-30	6-11	6-39	6-26	6-33
Leamingtonshire ...	5-09	5-34	5-78	5-74	5-37	5-59	6-03	6-43	6-17	5-82	6-03	6-03	6-15
Other Southern Counties.	5-45	5-63	5-99	5-99	5-74	5-95	6-39	6-67	6-45	6-11	6-42	6-38	6-48
Mean for Scotland.	5-29	5-39	5-74	5-85	5-34	5-74	6-23	6-53	6-33	6-04	6-32	6-27	6-35
Mean for Great Britain.	5-09	5-18	5-39	5-45	5-27	5-48	5-87	6-22	5-98	5-74	5-97	5-96	6-06

* The mean number of Returns received for each quarter of the year 1914 was 223 for England and Wales, and 129 for Scotland.

INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES OF COAL IN LONDON,
1892-1913.

(Prices in 1900 = 100.)

Year.	Derby Brights.	Kitchen.	Nuts.	Mean of preceding columns.
1892	77.5	74.9	70.8	74.4
1893	85.1	83.7	81.3	83.4
1894	72.2	71.4	67.9	70.5
1895	70.5	69.7	66.2	68.8
1896	69.9	69.1	65.6	68.2
1897	71.9	71.1	67.6	70.2
1898	73.9	72.0	70.3	72.1
1899	81.2	78.7	78.1	79.3
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	90.4	89.5	87.2	89.0
1902	86.0	85.7	82.2	84.6
1903	82.3	81.9	78.4	80.9
1904	80.9	80.2	77.0	79.4
1905	79.2	78.7	77.3	78.4
1906	79.8	79.3	79.3	79.5
1907	89.0	88.9	88.9	88.9
1908	84.0	86.6	86.3	85.6
1909	84.8	84.5	83.1	84.1
1910	84.6	83.4	83.4	83.8
1911	85.7	85.4	84.3	85.1
1912*	87.9	88.8	84.3	87.0
1913	89.9	92.4	89.8	90.7

* Exclusive of temporary high prices owing to the National Coal Dispute in the earlier half of the year.

V.—COST OF LIVING OF THE WORKING
CLASSES.

	Page.
Rents	110
Retail Prices	116
Rents and Retail Prices combined	120

88 TOWNS—continued.

DWELLINGS IN OCTOBER, 1905, AND IN MAY, 1912—continued.

the undermentioned accommodation in October, 1905, and in May, 1912.

Rooms.				Five Rooms.				Six Rooms.				TOWNS.														
1913.		1905.		1912.		1905.		1912.																		
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.																	
ENGLAND AND WALES—continued.																										
3	0	to	3	6	4	0	to	5	0	4	0	to	5	0	5	0	to	6	0	5	0	to	6	6	Peterborough, Plymouth and Devonport.	
7	0	..	7	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portsmouth, Foston, Reading, Rochdale, St. Helens, Sheerness, Sheffield, Southampton, South Shields, Stockport, Stockton-on-Tees, Stoke-on-Trent, ¹	
5	6	..	6	0	5	9	to	6	0	6	0	to	5	6	6	6	6	to	8	6	6	6	to	8	6	Sunderland, Swansea, Swinton, Tavistock, Walsall, Warrington, Wigan, Wolverhampton, Worcester
4	5	..	5	6	8	0	..	7	6	5	0	..	6	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	York.
4	0	..	5	6	8	0	..	7	6	5	0	..	6	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	SCOTLAND.
4	0	..	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Aberdeen, Dundee, Edinburgh and Leith,
4	9	..	5	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Falkirk, Glasgow, Greenock, Kilmarnock, Paisley, Perth.
5	5	..	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	IRELAND.
5	0	..	5	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Belfast, Cork, Dublin, Limerick, Londonderry, Waterford.
5	0	..	5	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹ The details available for parts of the County Borough of Stoke-on-Trent as now constituted are as follows—

	Three Rooms.		Four Rooms Older Type.		Four Rooms Newer Type.		Five Rooms.		Six Rooms.																
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.															
Banley, as in 1905.	3	3	to	4	0	3	9	to	4	3	4	6	to	5	9	5	3	to	6	5	—	—			
Stoke, as in 1905.	1912..	3	6	..	4	3	4	0	..	4	9	4	9	..	6	0	5	6	..	6	9	—	—		
	1905..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	to	8	0
Other parts	1912..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	..	9	3
	1905..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**PERCENTAGE INCREASE OR DECREASE BETWEEN 1905
WITH LONDON IN 1912**

TOWNS.	Population.*		Rents.		Index Numbers showing Comparison with London in 1912 (London—Middle Zone = 100).
	As returned at the Census of 1911.	Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (-) between 1901 and 1911.	Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (-) between 1905 and 1912.	Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (-) between 1905 and 1912.	
London Area	5,952,728	+	5.5	— 4	100
{ Middle Zone				— 6	116
{ Inner Zone				— 2	87
{ Outer Zone					
Other Towns with over 250,000 inhabitants :—					
Manchester and Salford	945,690	+	9.2	Nil	64
Birmingham	840,202	+	10.7	Nil	61
Liverpool and Bootle	816,297	+	6.8	— 3	65
Glasgow	784,496†	+	1.1	Nil	67
Sheffield	459,916	+	11.9	Nil	57
Leeds	445,550	+	3.9	Nil	58
Edinburgh and Leith	400,806	+	1.5	— 1	70
Belfast	386,947	+	10.8	— 3	46
Bristol	357,048	+	5.3	+ 4	57
Dublin	304,802	+	4.9	Nil	75
Bradford	288,458	+	3.1	Nil	62
Hull	277,901	+	15.7	+ 8	54
Newcastle-on-Tyne	266,603	+	7.9	+ 5	84
Nottingham	259,904	+	8.4	— 4	55
Mean	—	—	—	+ 0.4	62.5
From 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants :—					
Stoke-on-Trent	234,534	+	9.2	+ 7	56
Portsmouth	231,141	+	22.3	+ 5	61
Leicester	227,222	+	7.4	+ 6	52
Plymouth and Devonport	207,456	+	7.4	— 5	81
Cardiff	182,259	+	10.9	+ 8	66
Bolton	180,851	+	7.5	+ 9	60
Croydon	169,551	+	26.6	— 3	81
Dundee	165,904	+	1.2	Nil	67
Aberdeen	163,891	+	6.8	— 1	61
Sunderland	151,159	+	3.5	+ 8	66
Oldham	147,483	+	7.5	+ 1	62
Blackburn	133,052	+	3.0	+ 8	56
Birkenhead	130,794	+	17.9	+ 1	73
Derby	123,410	+	7.5	Nil	52
Norwich	121,478	+	6.6	+ 6	52
Southampton	119,012	+	13.5	+ 5	70
Preston	117,088	+	3.6	+ 10	54
Gateshead	116,917	+	6.4	— 2	68
Swansea	114,663	+	21.3	+ 9	76
Stockport	108,682	+	17.1	+ 1	52
South Shields	108,647	+	7.7	+ 2	70
Huddersfield	107,821	+	13.4	+ 3	70
Burnley	106,765	+	9.7	+ 1	55
Coventry	106,349	+	52.0	+ 18	60
Middlesbrough	104,767	+	14.7	— 1	61
Halifax	101,553	—	3.2	Nil	56
Mean	—	—	—	+ 3.7	63.0

* For certain towns of which the boundaries were altered between the date of the 1911

† The population of Glasgow as extended in November, 1912, was 1,008,487, but as the

‡ Due to increase in population enumerated in an institution.

88 TOWNS—continued.

AND 1912, AND INDEX NUMBERS SHOWING COMPARISON
(LONDON—MIDDLE ZONE = 100).

TOWNS.	Population.*		Rents.	
	As returned at the Census of 1911.	Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (—) between 1901 and 1911.	Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (—) between 1905 and 1912.	Index Numbers showing Comparison with London in 1912 (London—Middle Zone = 100).
<i>From 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants :—</i>				
St. Helens	96,551	+ 14·4	+ 4	60
Wolverhampton	95,328	+ 1·2	— 3	53
Chatham and Gillingham	94,502	+ 18·4	+ 10	57
Walsall	92,115	+ 6·6	— 4	43
Rochdale	91,428	+ 10·0	+ 1	55
Northampton	90,064	+ 3·5	+ 4	53
Wigan	89,152	+ 8·2	+ 8	56
Reading	87,603	+ 8·5	— 4	57
Paisley	84,455	+ 6·4	+ 1	61
Newport (Mon.)	83,691	+ 24·4	— 2	64
York	82,282	+ 5·6	— 1	55
Merthyr Tydfil	80,990	+ 17·0	+ 2	53
Cork	76,673	+ 0·7	Nil	50
Greenock	75,140	+ 9·0	+ 8	70
Grimsby	74,659	+ 18·2	+ 1	60
Ipswich	73,932	+ 11·0	+ 2	47
Warrington	72,166	+ 12·3	Nil	51
Barrow-in-Furness	63,770	+ 10·7	Nil	65
Lincoln	57,285	+ 17·4	Nil	56
Darlington	55,631	+ 25·0	— 2	59
Stockton-on-Tees	52,154	+ 1·3	— 2	55
Swindon	50,751	+ 12·8	— 6	58
Gloucester	50,035	+ 4·3	— 6	47
Mean	—	—	+ 0·5	55·9
<i>Under 50,000 inhabitants :—</i>				
Luton	49,978	+ 37·3	+ 5	66
Burton-on-Trent	48,266	— 4·2	— 10	48
Worcester	47,982	+ 2·9	— 1	53
Carlisle	46,420	+ 2·1	— 2	59
Crewe	44,900	+ 6·9	Nil	49
Dover	43,645	+ 2·3	Nil	58
Keighley	43,487	+ 4·6	+ 1	59
Londonderry	40,780	+ 2·2	— 3	40
Bedford	39,183	+ 11·5	+ 4	51
Chester	39,082	+ 1·9	+ 2	52
Limerick	38,518	+ 1·0	+ 3	57
Perth	35,854	+ 5·5	+ 3	55
Macclesfield	34,797	+ 5·0†	+ 15	38
Kilmarnock	34,728	+ 1·6	— 1	62
Jarrow	33,726	— 1·7	Nil	72
Falkirk	33,574	+ 14·7	+ 3	61
Peterborough	33,574	+ 8·8	+ 4	42
Waterford	27,464	+ 2·6	+ 10	42
Kilderminster	24,333	— 1·4	— 6	42
Castleford	23,090	+ 32·8	— 1	54
Taunton	22,561	+ 7·0	+ 1	47
Sheerness	17,487	— 3·8‡	+ 9	67
Normanton	15,032	+ 21·7	+ 3	60
Galschjels	14,531	+ 6·7	+ 7	46
Mean	—	—	+ 1·9	53·3

Census and the date of this Enquiry the populations stated relate to the revised area. extension took place subsequent to this Enquiry the statistics relate to the smaller area.

‡ Due to decrease in population enumerated on ships and in barracks.

RETAIL PRICES IN 88 TOWNS IN

PERCENTAGE INCREASE

TOWNS.	Meat.	Other Food.	Total Food.	Coal.	Food and Coal.
London Area { Middle Zone	11	11	11	16	12
London Area { Inner Zone	9	12	11	17	12
London Area { Outer Zone	8	10	10	14	10
<i>Other Towns with over 250,000 inhabitants:—</i>					
Manchester and Salford	8	16	14	28	15
Birmingham	11	14	13	28	14
Liverpool and Bootle	11	20	18	21	18
Glasgow	9	10	10	31	12
Sheffield	9	14	13	29	14
Leeds	9	15	13	21	14
Edinburgh and Leith	13	11	11	30	13
Belfast	— 2*	16	11	33	13
Bristol	7	13	11	8	11
Dublin	— 2*	11	8	17	9
Bradford	8	18	15	14	15
Hull	12	11	12	12	12
Newcastle-on-Tyne	10	10	10	30	12
Nottingham	11	9	10	14	10
Mean	8.1	13.4	12.1	22.6	13.0
<i>From 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants:—</i>					
Stoke-on-Trent	6	15	13	30	14
Portsmouth	— 1*	9	6	13	7
Leicester	7	19	16	10	15
Plymouth and Devonport	5	12	10	26	12
Cardiff	8	15	13	7	12
Bolton	7	22	18	18	18
Croydon	11	7	8	7	8
Dundee	16	9	11	21	12
Aberdeen	25	13	16	14	16
Sunderland	18	12	14	33	15
Oldham	2	18	14	14	14
Blackburn	5	21	17	26	18
Birkenhead	11	18	16	18	16
Derby	8	15	13	18	14
Norwich	11	13	13	23	14
Southampton	Nil	8	6	20	8
Preston	5	20	16	20	16
Gateshead	10	11	11	30	12
Swansea	19	17	18	21	18
Stockport	31	16	20	24	20
South Shields	15	13	13	26	15
Huddersfield	7	16	13	19	14
Burnley	5	18	14	37	16
Coventry	10	13	12	26	14
Middlesbrough	9	15	13	30	15
Halifax	5	19	15	13	15
Mean	9.8	14.8	13.4	20.9	14.2

* Decrease.

OCTOBER, 1905 AND IN OCTOBER, 1912.
BETWEEN 1905 AND 1912.

TOWNS.	Meat.	Other Food.	Total Food.	Coal.	Food and Coal.
<i>From 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants :—</i>					
St. Helens	10	15	13	37	16
Wolverhampton	8	14	13	24	14
Chatham and Gillingham	17	10	12	18	13
Walsall	7	17	14	24	15
Rochdale	9	18	16	33	17
Northampton	8	13	12	29	14
Wigan	12	19	17	34	18
Reading	9	9	9	17	10
Paisley	9	12	11	26	12
Newport (Mon.)	4	24	18	8	17
York	12	16	15	24	16
Merthyr Tydfil	12	11	11	24	13
Cork	- 3*	20	14	27	16
Greenock	15	12	13	25	14
Grimsby	9	43	12	59	16
Ipawich	10	9	9	21	10
Warrington	9	15	13	17	14
Barrow-in-Furness	7	14	12	25	13
Lincoln	2	12	10	9	10
Darlington	15	12	13	12	13
Stockton-on-Tees	10	10	10	24	11
Swindon	3	11	9	4	8
Gloucester	4	23	17	25	18
Mean	8·6	14·3	12·7	23·7	13·8
<i>Under 50,000 inhabitants :—</i>					
Luton.....	4	11	9	28	11
Barton-on-Trent	2	20	14	35	16
Worcester	9	18	15	13	15
Carlisle	7	14	12	34	14
Ceewe	5	14	12	30	13
Dover.....	4	9	8	9	8
Keighley	15	15	15	18	15
Londonderry	5	20	16	33	18
Bedford	2	13	10	27	11
Chester	9	12	11	27	13
Limerick	7	17	14	20	15
Perth	20	15	17	12	16
Macclesfield	7	16	13	24	14
Kilmarnock	15	6	9	39	11
Jarrow	13	10	11	28	12
Falkirk	15	9	11	30	12
Peterborough	9	15	14	27	15
Waterford	10	21	18	25	19
Kidderminster	10	18	16	24	17
Castleford	6	10	9	19	10
Taunton	10	15	14	16	14
Sheerness	2	13	10	7	10
Normanton	16	14	14	20	15
Galashiels	15	13	13	13	13
Mean	9·0	14·1	12·7	23·3	13·6½

* Decrease.

RETAIL PRICES IN 88 TOWNS IN OCTOBER,
INDEX NUMBERS SHOWING COMPARISON WITH

TOWNS.	Meat.	Other Food.	Total Food.	Coal.	Food and Coal.
London	100	100	100	100	100
Area { Middle Zone	96	100	99	102	99
{ Inner Zone	100	101	101	96	100
{ Outer Zone					
<i>Other Towns with over 250,000 inhabitants:—</i>					
Manchester and Salford	96	99	98	70	94
Birmingham	91	99	97	70	93
Liverpool and Bootle	91	101	98	70	95
Glasgow	100	101	103	71	99
Sheffield	98	98	98	67	94
Leeds	98	98	98	70	94
Edinburgh and Leith	110	105	107	79	103
Belfast	85	111	103	97	103
Bristol	86	99	96	79	93
Dublin	78	107	99	85	97
Bradford	99	100	100	76	97
Hull	104	97	99	73	95
Newcastle-on Tyne	101	101	101	79	98
Nottingham	98	99	99	64	94
Mean	95·8	101·1	99·7	75·0	96·4
<i>From 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants:—</i>					
Stoke-on-Trent	89	96	94	79	92
Portsmouth	93	102	99	103	100
Leicester	96	99	98	67	94
Plymouth and Devonport	83	104	98	103	99
Cardiff	96	103	101	88	99
Bolton	93	99	97	68	94
Croydon	98	102	101	97	100
Dundee	114	102	105	97	104
Aberdeen	110	101	103	86	101
Sunderland	102	100	100	73	97
Oldham	95	103	101	73	97
Blackburn	87	100	97	80	94
Birkenhead	91	101	98	79	96
Derby	97	97	97	68	93
Norwich	101	97	98	97	98
Southampton	96	98	97	100	99
Preston	97	96	96	73	93
Gateshead	102	102	102	79	99
Swansea	96	101	100	103	100
Stockport	102	96	97	70	94
South Shields	104	100	101	67	97
Huddersfield	97	101	100	76	97
Burnley	101	102	102	79	99
Coventry	100	101	100	73	97
Middlesbrough	98	101	100	85	98
Halifax	95	101	99	79	96
Mean	97·4	100·2	99·3	82·7	97·2

1905 AND IN OCTOBER, 1912—continued.

LONDON IN 1912 (LONDON—MIDDLE ZONE = 100).

TOWNS.	Meat.	Other Food.	Total Food.	Coal.	Food and Coal.
<i>From 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants :—</i>					
St. Helens	96	97	97	79	95
Wolverhampton	91	96	95	64	90
Chatham and Gillingham	99	102	101	100	101
Walsall	92	98	96	64	92
Rochdale	99	100	100	80	97
Northampton	97	98	98	82	96
Wigan	92	100	98	65	93
Reading	100	102	101	85	99
Paisley	108	101	103	73	99
Newport (Mon.)	90	102	99	79	96
York	99	101	101	90	99
Merthyr Tydfil	98	100	100	94	99
Cork	77	106	98	92	98
Greenock	115	106	109	76	104
Grimsby	96	99	98	82	96
Ipswich	103	100	101	103	101
Warrington	91	99	97	74	94
Barrow-in-Furness	99	102	101	91	100
Lincoln	96	100	99	73	95
Darlington	103	100	101	88	99
Stockton-on-Tees	101	101	101	79	98
Swindon	88	99	96	88	95
Gloucester	91	99	97	91	96
Mean	96·6	100·3	99·4	82·3	97·0
<i>Under 50,000 inhabitants :—</i>					
Luton	95	102	100	91	96
Burton-on-Trent	94	100	99	70	95
Worcester	91	101	99	82	97
Carlisle	102	101	102	77	98
Crewe	94	97	96	79	94
Dover	92	104	101	109	102
Keighley	97	98	98	79	96
Londonderry	89	107	102	100	102
Bedford	98	101	100	85	98
Chester	99	98	98	76	95
Limerick	79	107	99	109	101
Perth	118	109	111	88	108
Macclesfield	95	95	95	71	92
Kilmarnock	115	100	104	70	100
Jarrow	105	101	102	70	98
Falkirk	113	101	104	79	101
Peterborough	96	100	99	85	97
Waterford	79	107	99	91	98
Kidderminster	95	100	99	85	97
Castleford	94	99	97	76	95
Taunton	86	102	98	100	98
Sheerness	99	104	102	97	102
Normanton	99	102	101	73	97
Galashiels	117	108	111	82	107
Mean	97·5	101·9	100·7	84·3	98·6

RENTS AND RETAIL
PERCENTAGE INCREASE OR
INDEX NUMBERS SHOWING COMPARISON

Town.	Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (-) between 1905 and 1912.			Index Numbers showing Comparison with London in 1912. (London-Middle Zone=100.)			
	Rents.	Retail Prices.	Rents and Retail Prices combined.	Rents.	Retail Prices.	Rents and Retail Prices combined.	
London Area	Middle Zone ..	- 4	+ 12	+ 9	100	100	100
	Inner Zone ..	- 6	+ 12	+ 8	116	99	102
	Outer Zone ..	- 2	+ 10	+ 8	87	100	97
<i>Other Towns with over 250,000 inhabitants:—</i>							
Manchester and Salford ..	Nil	+ 15	+ 12	64	94	88	
Birmingham ..	Nil	+ 14	+ 11	61	93	87	
Liverpool and Bootle ..	- 3	+ 18	+ 14	65	95	89	
Glasgow ..	Nil	+ 12	+ 10	67	99	93	
Sheffield ..	Nil	+ 14	+ 11	57	94	87	
Leeds ..	Nil	+ 14	+ 11	58	94	87	
Edinburgh and Leith ..	- 1	+ 13	+ 10	70	103	96	
Belfast ..	- 3	+ 13	+ 10	46	103	92	
Bristol ..	+ 4	+ 11	+ 10	57	93	86	
Dublin ..	Nil	+ 9	+ 7	75	97	93	
Bradford ..	Nil	+ 15	+ 12	62	97	90	
Hull ..	+ 8	+ 12	+ 11	54	95	87	
Newcastle-on-Tyne ..	+ 5	+ 12	+ 11	84	98	95	
Nottingham ..	- 4	+ 10	+ 7	55	94	86	
Mean ..	+ 0.4	+ 13.0	+ 10.5	62.5	96.4	89.6	
<i>From 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants:—</i>							
Stoke-on-Trent ..	+ 7	+ 14	+ 13	56	92	85	
Portsmouth ..	+ 5	+ 7	+ 7	61	100	92	
Leicester ..	+ 6	+ 15	+ 13	52	94	86	
Plymouth and Devonport ..	- 5	+ 12	+ 9	81	99	93	
Cardiff ..	+ 8	+ 12	+ 11	66	99	92	
Bolton ..	+ 9	+ 18	+ 16	60	94	87	
Croydon ..	- 3	+ 8	+ 6	81	100	96	
Dundee ..	Nil	+ 12	+ 10	67	104	97	
Aberdeen ..	- 1	+ 16	+ 13	61	101	93	
Sunderland ..	+ 8	+ 15	+ 14	66	97	91	
Oldham ..	+ 1	+ 14	+ 11	62	97	90	
Blackburn ..	+ 8	+ 18	+ 16	56	94	86	
Birkenhead ..	+ 1	+ 16	+ 13	73	96	91	
Derby ..	Nil	+ 14	+ 11	52	93	85	
Norwich ..	+ 6	+ 14	+ 12	52	98	89	
Southampton ..	+ 5	+ 8	+ 7	70	99	93	
Preston ..	+ 10	+ 16	+ 15	54	93	85	
Gateshead ..	- 2	+ 12	+ 9	68	99	93	
Swansea ..	+ 9	+ 18	+ 16	76	100	95	
Stockport ..	+ 1	+ 20	+ 16	52	94	86	
South Shields ..	+ 2	+ 15	+ 12	70	97	92	
Huddersfield ..	+ 3	+ 14	+ 12	70	97	92	
Burnley ..	+ 1	+ 16	+ 13	55	99	90	
Coventry ..	+ 18	+ 14	+ 15	60	97	90	
Middlesbrough ..	- 1	+ 15	+ 12	61	98	91	
Halifax ..	Nil	+ 15	+ 12	56	96	88	
Mean ..	+ 3.7	+ 14.2	+ 12.1	63.0	97.2	90.4	

PRICES COMBINED.

DECREASE BETWEEN 1905 AND 1912, AND
WITH LONDON IN 1912 (LONDON—MIDDLE ZONE = 100).

Town.	Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (—) between 1905 and 1912.			Index Numbers showing Comparison with London in 1912. (London—Middle Zone = 100.)		
	Rents.	Retail Prices.	Rents and Retail Prices com- bined.	Rents.	Retail Prices.	Rents and Retail Prices com- bined.
<i>From 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants :—</i>						
St. Helens	+ 4	+ 16	+ 14	60	95	88
Wolverhampton	— 3	+ 14	+ 11	53	90	83
Chatham and Gillingham	+ 10	+ 13	+ 12	57	101	92
Walsall	— 4	+ 15	+ 11	43	92	82
Rochdale	+ 1	+ 17	+ 14	55	97	89
Northampton	+ 4	+ 14	+ 12	53	96	87
Wigan	+ 3	+ 18	+ 16	56	93	86
Reading	— 4	+ 10	+ 7	57	99	91
Palsley	+ 1	+ 12	+ 10	61	99	91
Newport (Mon.)	— 2	+ 17	+ 13	64	96	90
York	— 1	+ 16	+ 13	55	99	90
Merthyr Tydfil	+ 2	+ 13	+ 11	53	99	90
Cork	Nil	+ 16	+ 13	50	98	88
Greenock	+ 8	+ 14	+ 13	70	104	97
Grimsby	+ 1	+ 16	+ 13	60	96	89
Ipswich	+ 2	+ 10	+ 8	47	101	90
Warrington	Nil	+ 14	+ 11	51	94	85
Barrow-in-Furness	Nil	+ 13	+ 10	65	100	93
Lincoln	Nil	+ 10	+ 8	56	95	87
Darlington	— 2	+ 13	+ 10	59	99	91
Stockton-on-Tees	— 2	+ 11	+ 8	55	98	89
Swindon	— 6	+ 8	+ 5	58	95	88
Gloucester	— 6	+ 18	+ 13	47	96	86
Mean	+ 0.5	+ 13.8	+ 11.1	55.9	97.0	88.8
<i>Under 50,000 inhabitants :—</i>						
Luton	+ 5	+ 11	+ 10	66	99	92
Barton-on-Trent	— 10	+ 16	+ 11	48	95	86
Worcester	— 1	+ 15	+ 12	53	97	88
Carlisle	— 2	+ 14	+ 11	59	98	90
Crewe	Nil	+ 13	+ 10	49	94	85
Dover	Nil	+ 8	+ 6	58	102	93
Keighley	+ 1	+ 15	+ 12	59	96	89
Leedsderry	— 3	+ 18	+ 14	40	102	90
Bedford	+ 4	+ 11	+ 10	51	98	89
Chester	+ 2	+ 13	+ 11	52	95	86
Limerick	+ 3	+ 15	+ 13	57	101	92
Perth	+ 3	+ 16	+ 13	55	108	97
Macclesfield	+ 15	+ 14	+ 14	38	92	81
Kilmarnock	— 1	+ 11	+ 9	62	100	92
Jarrow	Nil	+ 12	+ 10	72	98	93
Falkirk	+ 3	+ 12	+ 10	61	101	93
Peterborough	+ 4	+ 15	+ 13	42	97	86
Waterford	+ 10	+ 19	+ 17	42	98	87
Kidderminster	— 6	+ 17	+ 12	42	97	86
Castleford	— 1	+ 10	+ 8	54	95	87
Taunton	+ 1	+ 14	+ 11	47	98	88
Sheerness	+ 9	+ 10	+ 10	67	102	95
Normanton	+ 3	+ 15	+ 13	60	97	90
Galashiels	+ 7	+ 13	+ 12	46	107	95
Mean	+ 1.9	+ 13.6	+ 11.3	53.3	98.6	89.5

RENTS AND RETAIL PRICES COMBINED—*continued.*

MEAN INDEX NUMBERS OF RENTS, RETAIL PRICES, AND RENTS AND RETAIL PRICES COMBINED, FOR GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPS IN 1912 (LONDON—MIDDLE ZONE = 100).

GEOGRAPHICAL GROUP.	Number of Towns included.	Means of Index Numbers for Towns in Group.		
		Rents.	Retail Prices.	Rents and Retail Prices Combined.
London Area { Middle Zone } { Inner Zone } { Outer Zone }	1	100	100	100
		116	99	102
		87	100	97
Northern Counties and Cleveland	9	66.0	98.0	91.6
Yorkshire (except Cleveland)	10	58.5	96.0	88.5
Lancashire and Cheshire	17	56.9	95.1	87.5
Midlands	14	52.3	94.2	85.8
Eastern and East Midland Counties	7	53.4	97.7	88.8
Southern Counties	10	63.7	99.5	92.3
Wales and Monmouthshire	4	64.8	98.5	91.8
Scotland	10	62.0	102.6	94.5
Ireland	6	51.7	99.8	90.2

PERCENTAGE CHANGES BETWEEN 1905 AND 1912 IN RENTS, RETAIL PRICES, AND RENTS AND RETAIL PRICES COMBINED FOR GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPS.

GEOGRAPHICAL GROUP.	Number of Towns included.	Mean Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (-) in		
		Rents.	Retail Prices.	Rents and Retail Prices Combined.
London Area { Middle Zone } { Inner Zone } { Outer Zone }	1	- 4	+ 12	+ 9
		- 6	+ 12	+ 8
		- 2	+ 10	+ 8
Northern Counties and Cleveland	9	+ 0.7	+ 13.2	+ 10.7
Yorkshire (except Cleveland)	10	+ 1.3	+ 14.0	+ 11.5
Lancashire and Cheshire	17	+ 3.4	+ 15.8	+ 13.3
Midlands	14	+ 0.4	+ 14.4	+ 11.6
Eastern and East Midland Counties	7	+ 3.1	+ 12.4	+ 10.5
Southern Counties	10	+ 1.2	+ 9.8	+ 8.1
Wales and Monmouthshire	4	+ 4.3	+ 15.0	+ 12.9
Scotland	10	+ 1.9	+ 13.1	+ 10.9
Ireland	6	+ 1.2	+ 15.0	+ 12.2

VI.—INDUSTRIAL DISEASES AND
ACCIDENTS.

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Industrial Accidents	126

INDUSTRIAL GENERAL

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief Inspector of Factories, from the Registrar-General]

Year.	Factory and Workshop Acts.				Coal Mines Regulation Acts.		Metal-liferous Mines Act.
	Factories and Workshops.	Docks, Wharves and Quays.	Buildings.	Other Works.	Under-ground Workers.	Surface Workers.	
Persons Killed.							
1899	682	115	53	21	801	115	56
1900	816	132	67	30	809	113	38
1901	782	115	104	34	950	151	30
1902	851	129	89	41	907	117	29
1903	752	159	118	18	917	155	25
1904	728	138	121	31	914	141	35
1905	780	142	117	24	1,033	126	46
1906	804	143	148	21	1,007	135	36
1907	852	167	131	29	1,103	142	31
1908	767	131	123	21	1,162	146	37
1909	700	117	106	23	1,321	132	40
1910	822	136	103	19	1,022	153	43
1911	907	152	99	24	1,116	149	43
1912	945	183	114	18	1,101	175	43
1913	996	165	129	19	1,580	173	32

Persons Injured.

NOTE.—The figures given below are not comparable, industry by industry, the classes of non-fatal accidents required to be reported. The apparent shop Acts is chiefly due to increased knowledge of the Acts and more effective

1899	61,083	4,591	702	3,513	3,649	466	362
1900	68,456	4,440	1,361	3,718	3,876	558	294
1901	72,709	4,412	2,141	3,483	3,572	432	257
1902	77,692	4,906	2,412	4,235	3,332	413	254
1903	79,107	5,342	2,511	4,393	3,390	462	266
1904	79,289	5,559	2,431	4,671	3,292	462	246
1905	99,540*				3,231	415	265
1906	110,788*				3,410	429	223
1907	123,140*				5,149	743	307
1908	121,112*				5,078**	782**	250**
1909	116,554†				5,176**	683**	271**
1910	118,651	7,501	1,619	629	5,009**	728**	298**
1911	130,551	8,756	1,705	751	5,167**	691**	230**
1912	142,929	9,481	1,859	703	4,584**	747**	224**
1913	163,915	10,087	2,105	745	4,922**	753**	225**

* Figures are for years ended June 30th.

† The fatal accidents are inclusive, the non-fatal accidents exclusive, of Lascars.

‡ The figures relating to fatal accidents include all fishing vessels and boats and craft other than sea-going merchant ships; those relating to non-fatal accidents include only accidents which occurred on vessels of 15 tons and upwards registered under Part I. of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1894, and belonging to the United Kingdom.

§ Including 673 lives lost in the "Titanic" disaster.

|| Including 439 lives lost in the Senghenydd disaster.

¶ Details not published.

ACCIDENTS.

SUMMARY.

Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office, and from a Return from of Shipping and Seamen.]

Quarries Act.	Shipping.*		Railway Servants.	Industries under Notice of Accidents Acts.	Total.	Year
	Merchant Vessels.†	Fishing Vessels.‡				
Persons Killed.						
117	1,743	207	584	75	4,819	1899
127	1,436	394	631	70	4,753	1900
98	1,514	204	565	75	4,622	1901
119	1,396	291	485	62	4,516	1902
95	1,144	218	497	56	4,154	1903
112	1,062	197	448	58	3,985	1904
99	1,144	266	437	54	4,268	1905
97	1,211	249	483	44	4,369	1906
89	1,066	274	509	57	4,453	1907
92	909	212	432	32	4,154	1908
84	988	222	372	28	4,133	1909
84	1,053	230	420	19	4,704	1910
99	1,041	216	446	15	4,307	1911
75	1,961§	218	603	16	5,252	1912
85	886	303	463	32	4,863	1913

Persons Injured.

owing to differences in the requirements of the various Acts as regards marked increase in non-fatal accidents in works under the Factory and Work-enforcement of their provisions.

1,167	2,746	150	15,582	2,358	96,369	1899
1,031	2,463	115	15,698	2,293	104,303	1900
1,065	2,394	133	14,740	1,968	107,286	1901
1,190	2,228	157	13,858	1,451	112,128	1902
1,426	2,438	143	14,356	1,560	115,564	1903
1,312	2,469	127	14,561	1,096	115,515	1904
1,227	2,273	123	14,335	971	122,386	1905
1,378	2,289	141	16,256	779	135,693	1906
1,491	2,554	190	21,514	1,184	156,278	1907
1,543**	3,781††	392††	24,181	1,228	158,356	1908
1,428**	4,845††	443††	24,095	864	154,357	1909
1,409**	5,442††	539††	25,137	621	167,653	1910
1,197**	6,625††	577††	27,848	666	190,764	1911
1,051**	6,931††	564††	28,200	685	197,958	1912
1,264**	7,658††	422††	29,247	718	222,061	1913

** The number of persons injured by non-fatal accidents at mines and quarries reported under the Notice of Accidents Act, 1906, was 148,067 in 1908, 156,596 in 1909, 163,813 in 1910, 173,549 in 1911, 156,922 in 1912 and 184,202 in 1913.

†† The increase in the years 1908-1913 can only be ascribed to the application of the Workmen's Compensation Act to seamen and to the increased importance thereby attached to an immediate record of an injury.

SUMMARY OF ACCIDENTS REPORTED SHOP ACTS,

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the

PERSONS KILLED.

Year.	Factories and Workshops.*			Places under Sections 104-5 of 1901 Act. (Section 23 of 1895 Act.)			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1899	670	12	682	188	1	189	858	13	871
1900	798	18	816	228	1	229	1,026	19	1,045
1901	758	24	782	252	1	253	1,010	25	1,035
1902	816	35	851	250	9	259	1,066	44	1,110
1903	736	16	752	295	—	295	1,031	16	1,047
1904	717	11	728	290	—	290	1,007	11	1,018
1905	753	27	780	283	—	283	1,036	27	1,063
1906	786	18	804	312	—	312	1,098	18	1,116
1907	831	21	852	326	1	327	1,157	22	1,179
1908	750	17	767	275	—	275	1,025	17	1,042
1909	679	21	700	244	2	246	923	23	946
1910	795	27	822	254	4	258	1,049	31	1,080
1911	883	24	907	274	1	275	1,157	25	1,182
1912	920	25	945	312	3	315	1,232	28	1,260
1913	972	24	996	313	—	313	1,285	24	1,309

* Including laundries.

UNDER THE FACTORY AND WORK-
1899-1913.

Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

PERSONS INJURED.*

Year.	Reported to Certifying Surgeons.			Reported to Inspectors only.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1899 ...	18,758	3,142	21,900	46,958	1,031	47,989
1900 ...	23,385	3,274	26,659	50,021	1,205	51,316
1901 ...	24,168	4,064	28,232	52,897	1,596	54,493
1902 ...	24,913	4,053	28,966	58,495	1,784	60,279
1903 ...	25,704	3,758	29,462	60,341	1,750	62,091
1904 ...	25,348	3,595	28,943	61,220	1,787	63,007
1905 ...	27,142	3,797	30,939	†	†	68,607
1906 ...	30,381	4,199	34,580	†	†	76,208
1907 ...	37,129	5,170	42,299	†	†	80,847
1908 ...	35,176	5,683	40,859	†	†	80,253
1909 ...	33,376	5,644	39,020	†	†	77,534
1910 ...	36,466	6,248	42,714	81,307	4,449	85,756
1911 ...	40,641	7,178	47,819	94,251	5,593	99,944
1912 ...	42,754	7,182	49,936	99,065	5,971	105,036
1913 ...	48,161	8,709	56,870	113,207	6,775	119,982

* It should be noted that the figures given are not strictly comparable throughout owing to the better observance of the Acts in later years than formerly.

† Not distinguished in Factory Reports.

ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE ACCIDENTS REPORTED TO CERTIFYING SURGEONS: CLASSI-

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the

		Machinery moved by Mechanical Power.	Hot Liquid; Molten Metal*.	Explosion.	Escape of Gas, Steam or Metal†.	Electricity.	Other Causes.	Total.
Persons Killed.								
TEXTILE TRADES :-								
Cotton ...	1901	18	—	1	—	—	17	36
	1902	8	—	3	2	—	26	39
	1903	12	—	1	1	—	13	27
	1904	14	—	—	—	—	14	28
	1905	28	—	—	1	—	18	47
	1906	17	1	2	1	—	16	37
	1907	25	—	3	1	—	20	49
	1908	20	1	—	1	—	16	38
	1909	13	2	—	—	1	14	30
	1910	14	1	1	—	—	25	41
	1911	21	1	1	6	—	18	47
	1912	19	2	1	—	1	19	42
	1913	17	—	—	—	—	28	45
Other Textiles..	1901	18	1	—	1	—	15	35
	1902	16	2	3	—	—	22	43
	1903	22	1	—	—	—	15	38
	1904	25	1	2	—	—	12	40
	1905	23	1	1	1	—	11	37
	1906	11	1	3	1	—	15	31
	1907	22	3	—	2	—	19	46
	1908	19	3	3	—	—	19	44
	1909	21	1	1	—	—	11	34
	1910	23	3	2	2	—	11	41
	1911	26	2	—	1	—	21	52
	1912	12	—	—	1	—	18	31
	1913	24	—	—	1	—	17	42
Total, Textiles	1901	36	1	1	1	—	32	71
	1902	24	2	6	2	—	48	82
	1903	34	1	1	1	—	28	65
	1904	39	1	2	—	—	26	68
	1905	51	1	1	2	—	29	84
	1906	28	2	5	2	—	31	68
	1907	47	3	3	3	—	39	95
	1908	39	4	3	1	—	35	82
	1909	34	3	1	—	1	25	64
	1910	37	4	3	2	—	36	82
	1911	47	3	3	7	—	39	99
	1912	31	2	1	1	1	37	73
	1913	41	—	—	1	—	45	87

* Before 1907 such accidents were not reportable to the Certifying Surgeon unless

† After 1906 accidents from escape of metal were not reportable to the Certifying

‡ Before 1907 accidents from this cause were not reportable to the Certifying

FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS—*continued.*

FIED BY CAUSE AND BY CLASS OF INDUSTRY, 1901-1913.

Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

Ma- chinery moved by Me- chanical Power.	Hot Liquid ; Molten Metal.*	Explo- sion.	Escape of Gas, Steam or Metal.†	Elec- tricity.‡	Total.	—
Persons Injured.						
2,680	5	16	31	—	2,741	TEXTILE TRADES :—
2,638	6	18	17	—	2,679	1901
2,328	7	15	34	—	2,384	1902
2,208	8	10	31	—	2,257	1903
2,576	8	6	39	—	2,629	1904
2,923	9	9	17	—	2,958	1905
3,761	98	16	22	2	3,899	1906
3,814	148	15	29	5	3,811	1907
3,760	163	16	20	2	3,961	1908
3,603	122	22	22	4	3,773	1909
4,448	185	11	23	6	4,673	1910
4,349	216	19	34	2	4,620	1911
5,280	252	5	16	4	5,557	1912
						1913
1,902	18	15	19	—	1,954	1901
2,073	33	7	24	—	2,137	1902
1,937	18	19	24	—	1,998	1903
1,761	23	8	20	—	1,812	1904
1,781	13	13	22	—	1,829	1905
2,080	19	18	20	—	2,146	1906
2,446	58	20	22	2	2,548	1907
2,432	73	17	10	1	2,533	1908
2,516	70	23	24	4	2,637	1909
3,079	85	27	28	2	3,221	1910
3,087	96	41	26	3	3,253	1911
3,066	89	17	18	4	3,194	1912
3,688	91	23	27	3	3,832	1913
4,591	23	31	50	—	4,695	1901
4,711	39	25	41	—	4,816	1902
4,265	25	34	58	—	4,382	1903
3,969	31	18	51	—	4,069	1904
4,357	21	19	61	—	4,458	1905
5,012	28	27	37	—	5,104	1906
6,207	156	36	44	4	6,447	1907
6,046	221	32	39	6	6,344	1908
6,276	233	39	44	6	6,598	1909
6,682	207	49	50	6	6,994	1910
7,535	281	52	49	9	7,926	1911
7,415	305	36	52	6	7,814	1912
8,968	343	28	43	7	9,389	1913

the hot liquid or molten metal was contained in a vat or pan. See also note †.

Surgeon under this head. See also note *.

Surgeon unless fatal.

**ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE
ACCIDENTS REPORTED TO CERTIFYING SURGEONS: CLASSIFIED**

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the

	Ma- chinery moved by Me- chanical Power.	Hot Liquid; Molten Metal.*	Explo- sion.	Escape of Gas, Steam, or Metal.†	Elec- tricity.	Other Causes.	Total.	
Persons Killed.								
NON-TEXTILE TRADES:—								
Metals, Machines, &c.	1901	140	5	12	15	—	228	400
	1902	164	8	15	8	1	230	426
	1903	144	1	14	10	4	216	389
	1904	135	4	18	25	3	205	390
	1905	136	4	27	17	2	242	428
	1906	150	1	25	15	3	232	426
	1907	164	8	22	12	7	229	442
	1908	123	12	19	13	7	210	384
	1909	122	10	8	9	5	198	352
	1910	158	9	11	14	4	226	422
	1911	131	15	17	9	5	273	450
	1912	158	23	13	15	10	303	522
	1913	165	13	21	13	6	328	546
Other Non- Textile.	1901	106	20	35	7	3	140	311
	1902	141	15	12	19	3	153	343
	1903	108	17	22	8	1	142	298
	1904	105	16	10	11	2	126	270
	1905	100	10	19	12	4	123	268
	1906	121	15	14	14	6	140	310
	1907	117	22	10	21	2	143	315
	1908	125	14	12	8	3	139	301
	1909	100	10	17	14	6	137	284
	1910	118	14	14	9	5	158	318
	1911	118	18	51	20	4	147	358
	1912	104	15	14	18	10	189	350
	1913	122	13	11	21	11	185	363
Total, Non- Textile	1901	246	25	47	22	3	308	711
	1902	305	23	27	27	4	383	769
	1903	252	18	36	18	5	358	687
	1904	240	20	28	36	5	331	660
	1905	236	14	46	29	6	365	696
	1906	271	16	39	29	9	372	736
	1907	281	30	32	33	9	372	757
	1908	248	26	31	21	10	349	685
	1909	222	20	25	23	11	335	636
	1910	276	23	25	23	9	384	740
	1911	249	33	68	29	9	420	808
	1912	262	38	27	33	20	492	872
	1913	287	26	32	34	17	513	909

* Before 1907 such accidents were not reportable to the Certifying Surgeon unless

† After 1906 accidents from escape of metal were not reportable to the Certifying

‡ Before 1907 accidents from this cause were not reportable to the Certifying

FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS—continued.

BY CAUSE AND BY CLASS OF INDUSTRY, 1901-1913—continued.

Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

Machinery moved by Mechanical Power.	Hot Liquid; Molten Metal.*	Explosion.	Escape of Gas, Steam or Metal†	Electricity.‡	Total	—
Persons Injured.						
						NON-TEXTILE TRADES:—
10,465	133	424	1,994	—	13,016	1901
10,629	164	501	2,070	—	13,364	1902
11,030	181	585	2,152	—	13,948	1903
11,024	164	441	2,173	—	13,802	1904
12,219	171	390	2,440	—	15,210	1905
13,707	194	558	2,711	—	17,170	1906
15,790	3,777	693	527	234	21,021	1907
14,615	3,849	560	496	193	19,713	1908
13,568	3,645	474	466	222	18,375	1909
15,745	3,988	493	457	228	20,911	1910
17,644	4,565	450	512	249	23,430	1911
19,108	4,864	483	542	247	25,244	1912
22,166	5,616	451	610	367	29,210	1913
						Metals, Machines, &c.
7,556	179	966	302	—	9,003	1901
7,686	234	790	299	—	9,005	1902
7,988	208	807	332	—	9,333	1903
8,072	221	600	390	—	9,273	1904
8,169	187	624	389	—	9,369	1905
8,932	218	577	378	—	10,125	1906
10,350	905	702	321	78	12,356	1907
10,731	966	678	339	105	12,819	1908
10,265	1,036	544	283	82	12,210	1909
10,943	1,071	546	314	84	12,958	1910
12,129	1,182	551	394	85	14,341	1911
12,483	1,219	389	350	89	14,530	1912
13,777	1,316	365	360	113	15,931	1913
						Other Non-Textile.
18,021	312	1,390	2,296	—	22,019	1901
18,315	398	1,287	2,369	—	22,369	1902
19,018	389	1,302	2,484	—	23,283	1903
19,096	385	1,041	2,553	—	23,075	1904
20,388	358	1,004	2,829	—	24,579	1905
22,659	412	1,135	3,089	—	27,295	1906
26,140	4,682	1,295	848	312	33,377	1907
25,346	4,815	1,238	835	298	32,532	1908
23,833	4,681	1,018	749	304	30,585	1909
26,688	5,059	1,039	771	312	33,869	1910
29,773	5,747	1,001	906	334	37,761	1911
31,591	6,083	872	892	336	39,774	1912
35,943	6,932	816	970	480	45,141	1913
						Total, Non-Textile.

the hot liquid or molten metal was contained in a vat or pan. See also note†, Surgeon under this head. See also note*.

Surgeon unless fatal.

(s 54—Gp. 19)

ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE ACCIDENTS REPORTED TO CERTIFYING SURGEONS: CLASSIFIED

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the

		Machinery moved by Mechanical Power.	Hot Liquid; Molten Metal.*	Explosion.	Escape of Gas, Steam or Metal.†	Electricity.	Other Causes.	Total.
Persons Killed.								
INDUSTRIES UNDER SECTIONS 104 AND 105 OF 1901 ACT:—								
Docks and Warehouses.	1901	53	—	1	—	—	95	149
	1902	72	—	1	2	—	95	170
	1903	69	—	—	—	—	108	177
	1904	53	—	1	—	—	115	169
	1905	53	—	—	1	—	112	166
	1906	48	—	10	—	—	106	164
	1907	72	—	—	—	—	124	196
	1908	57	—	—	—	2	93	152
	1909	49	1	1	—	—	89	140
	1910	48	—	—	—	—	107	155
	1911	70	—	1	1	—	104	176
	1912	73	1	1	2	—	124	201
	1913	73	—	—	—	—	111	184
Construction, &c., of Buildings, and Buildings under Section 105 (2b).	1901	26	—	1	—	—	77	104
	1902	16	—	—	—	—	73	89
	1903	24	—	1	—	—	93	118
	1904	15	—	—	—	—	106	121
	1905	20	—	1	—	—	96	117
	1906	19	—	1	1	—	127	148
	1907	20	—	—	—	—	111	131
	1908	19	—	—	—	—	104	123
	1909	20	—	1	—	1	84	106
	1910	11	—	—	—	—	92	103
	1911	13	—	—	—	—	86	99
	1912	16	—	—	—	—	98	114
	1913	20	—	1	1	2	105	129
Grand Total. Factory and Workshop Accidents reported to Certifying Surgeons.	1901	361	26	50	23	3	572	1,035
	1902	417	25	34	31	4	599	1,110
	1903	379	19	38	19	5	587	1,047
	1904	347	21	31	36	5	578	1,018
	1905	360	15	48	32	6	602	1,063
	1906	306	18	55	32	9	626	1,116
	1907	420	33	35	36	9	646	1,179
	1908	363	30	34	22	12	581	1,042
	1909	325	24	28	23	13	533	946
	1910	372	27	28	25	9	619	1,080
	1911	379	36	72	37	9	649	1,182
	1912	382	41	29	36	21	751	280
	1913	421	26	38	36	19	774	1,309

* Before 1907 such accidents were not reportable to the Certifying Surgeon unless

† After 1906 accidents from escape of metal were not reportable to the Certifying

‡ Before 1907 accidents from this cause were not reportable to the Certifying

FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS—continued.

BY CAUSE AND BY CLASS OF INDUSTRY, 1901-1913—continued.

[Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

Machinery moved by Mechanical Power.	Hot Liquid; Molten Metal.*	Explosion.	Escape of Gas, Steam or Metal.†	Electricity.‡	Total.	
Persons Injured.						
						INDUSTRIES UNDER SECTIONS 104 AND 105 OF 1901 ACT:—
1,192	1	13	16	—	1,222	1901
1,448	—	13	11	—	1,472	1902
1,463	—	13	10	—	1,486	1903
1,442	—	15	23	—	1,480	1904
1,588	—	15	21	—	1,624	1905
1,800	—	39	18	—	1,917	1906
2,161	13	18	12	6	2,210	1907
1,690	14	12	9	3	1,728	1908
1,649	4	11	7	4	1,675	1909
1,704	2	13	8	7	1,734	1910
1,982	8	9	9	6	2,014	1911
2,174	11	8	5	2	2,200	1912
2,118	12	11	6	5	2,151	1913
						Docks and Warehouses.
275	—	8	13	—	296	1901
283	—	16	10	—	309	1902
275	—	28	8	—	311	1903
287	1	23	8	—	319	1904
260	—	16	8	—	278	1905
222	1	32	9	—	264	1906
220	22	18	4	1	265	1907
184	43	25	1	2	255	1908
114	28	13	3	4	162	1909
78	28	8	1	2	117	1910
89	13	9	3	4	118	1911
112	16	14	4	2	148	1912
148	19	15	3	4	180	1913
						Construction, &c., of Buildings, and Buildings under Section 105 (2b).
24,079	336	1,442	2,375	—	28,232	1901
24,757	437	1,341	2,431	—	28,966	1902
25,021	414	1,467	2,560	—	29,462	1903
24,794	417	1,097	2,635	—	28,943	1904
26,593	379	1,048	2,919	—	30,939	1905
29,753	441	1,233	3,153	—	34,580	1906
34,728	4,373	1,467	908	323	42,299	1907
33,266	5,093	1,307	884	309	40,859	1908
31,872	4,946	1,081	853	318	39,020	1909
35,152	5,296	1,109	830	327	42,714	1910
39,379	6,049	1,071	967	353	47,819	1911
41,292	6,415	930	953	346	49,936	1912
47,177	7,306	870	1,021	496	56,870	1913
						Grand Total, Factory and Workshop Accidents reported to Certifying Surgeons.

the hot liquid or molten metal was contained in a vat or pan. See also note†, Surgeon under this head. See also note*, Surgeon unless fatal.

**ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE
NON-FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED TO INSPECTORS ONLY:
1901-1904* and**

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the

	Machinery not moved by Mechanical Power.	Struck by Falling Body.†	Persons Falling.†	Struck by Tools in Use.†	Other Causes.	Total.				
Persons Injured.										
TEXTILE TRADES:—										
Cotton	1901..	12	}	See † note.	}	1,455	1,467			
	1902..	5				1,735	1,740			
	1903..	14				1,698	1,657			
	1904*	4				1,572	1,576			
	1910..	39				419	883	125	2,435	3,883
	1911..	16				558	1,039	205	3,980	5,198
	1912..	49				453	982	216	3,590	5,291
1913..	10	488	1,062	228	4,277	6,065				
Other Textiles..	1901..	22	}	See † note.	}	770	892			
	1902..	17				952	969			
	1903..	20				933	953			
	1904*	19				886	885			
	1910..	22				335	562	60	1,191	2,179
	1911..	14				396	656	87	1,249	2,122
	1912..	36				267	607	90	1,370	2,400
1913..	48	441	665	125	1,455	2,732				
Total, Textiles..	1901..	44	}	See † note.	}	2,225	2,269			
	1902..	22				2,687	2,709			
	1903..	24				2,556	2,599			
	1904*	23				2,438	2,461			
	1910..	52				745	1,445	185	3,626	6,053
	1911..	39				954	1,895	272	4,659	7,629
	1912..	66				820	1,569	396	4,960	7,741
1913..	56	929	1,777	353	5,752	8,547				
NON-TEXTILE TRADES:—										
Metals, Machines, &c.	1901..	902	}	See † note.	}	33,417	34,319			
	1902..	814				35,993	36,807			
	1903..	751				37,072	37,823			
	1904*	724				36,801	37,325			
	1910..	622				12,675	8,427	3,713	27,623	53,110
	1911..	633				14,798	9,933	4,124	32,510	61,968
	1912..	696				15,449	10,318	4,440	35,141	69,284
1913..	1,078	19,198	12,164	5,371	39,703	77,509				
Other Non- ^o Textile.	1901..	554	}	See † note.	}	8,843	9,407			
	1902..	569				10,422	10,991			
	1903..	554				10,475	11,029			
	1904*	613				11,546	12,159			
	1910..	531				3,169	4,180	771	6,974	18,825
	1911..	523				3,634	4,662	921	11,538	21,278
	1912..	641				3,474	4,828	1,043	11,730	21,316
1913..	758	3,924	4,961	1,112	12,274	23,029				

* For the years 1905-1909 the particulars are not available.

† Not shown separately for the years 1901-1904. Included in "Other Causes."

FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS—*continued.*

CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE AND BY CLASS OF INDUSTRY, 1910-1913.

Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

		Machinery not moved by Mechanical Power.	Struck by Falling Body.†	Persons Falling †	Struck by Tools in Use.†	Other Causes.	Total.			
Persons Injured.										
Total, Non-Textile.	1901..	1,466	}	See † note.	}	42,369	43,735			
	1902..	1,383				46,415	47,798			
	1903..	1,266				47,547	48,812			
	1904*	1,337				48,347	49,684			
	1910..	1,133				15,844	12,657	4,484	37,597	71,735
	1911..	1,154				18,402	14,595	5,045	44,048	83,544
	1912..	1,577				18,923	14,746	5,433	46,871	87,600
1913..	1,806	23,117	17,125	6,483	51,977	100,528				
INDUSTRIES UNDER SECS. 104-5 OF 1901 ACT:—										
Docks and Warehouses.	1901..	128	}	See † note.	}	6,525	6,653			
	1902..	144				7,525	7,669			
	1903..	123				8,326	8,449			
	1904*	115				8,635	8,750			
	1910..	53				1,943	1,494	91	2,863	3,468
	1911..	51				2,441	1,759	95	3,147	3,493
	1912..	47				2,357	1,713	140	3,447	3,954
1913..	50	3,078	2,023	103	3,326	3,681				
Construction, &c. of Buildings and Buildings under Sec. 105 (24).	1901..	35	}	See † note.	}	1,807	1,845			
	1902..	32				2,071	2,103			
	1903..	20				2,180	2,200			
	1904*	34				2,078	2,112			
	1910..	37				329	393	42	620	1,509
	1911..	12				324	577	42	632	1,547
	1912..	13				345	606	57	696	1,711
1913..	22	373	710	67	744	1,916				
Grand Total—Factory and Workshop Accidents reported to Inspectors only.	1901..	1,676	}	See † note.	}	53,517	54,493			
	1902..	1,581				58,498	60,219			
	1903..	1,482				60,609	62,091			
	1904*	1,569				61,496	63,097			
	1910..	1,275				18,852	16,059	4,862	44,728	83,756
	1911..	1,247				23,121	18,626	5,454	52,494	99,944
	1912..	1,703				22,645	18,728	5,986	55,974	105,036
1913..	1,973	27,497	21,637	7,096	61,719	119,932				

* For the years 1905-1909 the particulars are not available.

† Not shown separately for the years 1901-1904. Included in "Other Causes."

ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO

[Extracted from the Annual Reports of the

—	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
(A)—NUMBER OF PERSONS KILLED OR INJURED BY ACCIDENTS REQUIRED TO BE								
Fatal	871	1,045	1,025	1,110	1,047	1,018	1,063	1,116
Non-Fatal :—								
Loss of right hand or arm.	93	89	88	82	87	71	89	76
Loss of left hand or arm.	57	74	88	54	64	71	60	83
Loss of part of right hand.	1,347	1,429	1,365	1,512	1,552	1,475	1,552	1,759
Loss of part of left hand.	1,174	1,272	1,532	1,400	1,530	1,405	1,557	1,654
Loss of part of leg or foot.	93	94	110	108	149	111	103	112
Fracture of limbs or bones of trunk.	642	795	822	837	862	893	925	1,030
Fracture of hand or foot.	560	579	602	648	449	705	737	803
Loss of sight of one or both eyes.	47	63	71	51	50	82	68	69
Other injury to eyes ..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1,415
Injury to head or face..	1,627	1,965	1,905	2,234	3,375	3,551	4,085	2,749
Burn or scald	2,706	3,460	3,696	3,746	3,029	2,852	2,966	3,665
Wounds, bruises and other injuries not specified above.	13,554	16,842	17,638	18,285	18,117	17,787	18,253	21,195
Total, Non-Fatal ..	21,900	29,459	28,232	28,908	29,462	28,943	29,339	34,580
Total Accidents (Fatal and Non-Fatal) required to be notified to Certifying Surgeons.	22,771	27,704	29,267	30,076	30,509	29,961	32,002	35,696

(B)—NUMBER OF PERSONS INJURED BY ACCIDENTS

Non-Fatal	47,369	51,316	54,493	60,279	62,891	63,697	68,697	76,386
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(C)—NUMBER OF PERSONS INJURED BY NON-FATAL ACCIDENTS

Total, all Non-Fatal Accidents reported.	69,889	77,975	82,725	89,245	91,353	91,959	99,746	110,786
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* Not shown separately prior to 1906.

FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS—continued.

EXTENT OF INJURY, 1899-1913.

Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	—
NOTIFIED TO CERTIFYING SURGEONS AS WELL AS TO INSPECTORS.							
1,119	1,942	246	1,050	1,182	1,260	1,309	Fatal.
							Non-Fatal :—
89	63	78	80	69	80	88	Loss of right hand or arm.
62	63	54	51	95	75	73	Loss of left hand or arm.
1,831	1,629	1,596	1,554	1,708	1,729	1,938	Loss of part of right hand.
1,058	1,674	1,583	1,528	1,580	1,696	1,841	Loss of part of left hand.
132	78	81	93	96	121	119	Loss of part of leg or foot.
1,059	955	812	829	925	1,004	1,018	Fracture of limbs or bones of trunk.
902	815	792	811	827	851	943	Fracture of hand or foot.
64	44	50	63	63	61	105	Loss of sight of one or both eyes.
1,902	1,868	1,936	2,044	2,321	2,377	2,518	Other injury to eyes.
2,266	3,141	2,790	2,845	3,062	2,840	2,965	Injury to head or face.
5,823	5,617	5,592	6,161	7,047	7,562	8,332	Burn or scald.
25,514	24,902	23,654	26,575	30,028	31,631	36,410	Wounds, bruises and other injuries not specified above.
42,209	40,859	39,020	42,714	47,819	46,936	56,870	Total, Non-Fatal.
43,478	41,801	39,266	43,794	49,001	51,196	58,179	Total Accidents (Fatal and Non-Fatal) required to be notified to Certifying Surgeons.

REQUIRED TO BE NOTIFIED TO INSPECTORS ONLY.†

80,947	80,253	77,534	85,756	99,344	105,026	119,362	Non-Fatal.
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REPORTED UNDER THE FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS.

133,146	131,112	116,554	128,470	147,163	154,922	176,832	Total, all Non-Fatal Accidents reported.
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† Nature of injury not required to be reported.

FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE COAL MINES REGULATION ACTS.

CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OR CAUSE OF ACCIDENT, 1899-1913.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	Number of Deaths resulting from					Total Number of Deaths.	Death-rate from Accidents.	
	Ex- plosions of Fire- damp or Coal Dust.	Falls of Ground.	Acci- dents in Shafts.	Miscel- laneous Acci- dents Under- ground.	Acci- dents on Surface.		Per 1,000 Persons em- ployed.	Per 1,000,000 Tons of Mineral raised.
1899	54	437	69	241	115	916	1.26	3.93
1900	45	493	80	281	113	1,012	1.30	4.25
1901	125	482	71	272	151	1,101	1.36	4.76
1902	63	452	102	290	117	1,024	1.24	4.27
1903	14	567	69	267	155	1,072	1.27	4.41
1904	22	512	82	298	141	1,055	1.24	4.29
1905	178	515	65	275	126	1,159	1.35	4.64
1906	55	531	68	333	135	1,142	1.29	4.31
1907	44	574	98	387	142	1,245	1.32	4.41
1908	128	586	83	365	146	1,308	1.32	4.75
1909	227	603	82	409	132	1,453	1.43	5.23
1910	501	636	89	396	153	1,775	1.69	6.37
1911	36	617	99	364	149	1,265	1.19	4.42
1912	124	567	71	339	175	1,276	1.17	4.67
1913	462*	620	98	400	173	1,753	1.55	5.81

NOTE.—The number of persons employed in and about mines under the Coal Mines Regulation Acts in the United Kingdom in 1913 was 1,127,890, viz., 909,834 underground and 218,056 above ground; the quantity of mineral raised was 301,611,353 tons, of which 287,411,869 tons were coal.

* The disaster at the Senghenydd Colliery in October resulted in the loss of 439 lives.

FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE METALLIFEROUS MINES REGULATION ACTS.

CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OR CAUSE OF ACCIDENT, 1899-1913.
[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	Number of Deaths resulting from				Total Number of Deaths.	Death-rate from Accidents per 1,000 Persons employed
	Falls of Ground.	Accidents in Shafts.	Miscellaneous Accidents Underground.	Accidents on Surface.		
1899	19	14	17	6	56	1.50
1900	16	6	10	6	38	1.10
1901	12	8	8	2	30	0.92
1902	15	3	8	3	29	0.94
1903	11	2	8	4	25	0.84
1904	14	6	8	7	35	1.19
1905	22	10	11	3	46	1.58
1906	11	8	10	7	36	1.19
1907	12	5	10	7	34	1.08
1908	17	7	8	5	37	1.24
1909	12	8	13	7	40	1.41
1910	22	7	8	6	43	1.50
1911	18	10	8	7	43	1.48
1912	22	9	8	4	43	1.53
1913	12	6	10	4	32	1.16

NOTE.—The number of persons employed at mines under the Metalliferous Mines Regulation Acts in the United Kingdom in 1913 was 27,412, viz., 16,525 underground and 10,887 above ground.

FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE QUARRIES ACT.

CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OR CAUSE OF ACCIDENT, 1899-1913.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	Number of Deaths resulting from the under-mentioned classes of Accidents.					Total Number of Deaths.	Death-rate from Accidents per 1,000 Persons employed.
	Inside the Quarries.			Outside the Quarries.			
	Falls of Ground.	By Blasting.	Miscellaneous.	Machinery.	Miscellaneous.		
1899	44	8	46	8	11	117	1.19
1900	53	13	49	2	10	127	1.35
1901	39	15	32	4	8	98	1.04
1902	44	16	43	6	10	119	1.23
1903	44	8	32	4	7	95	0.97
1904	38	11	47	1	15	112	1.15
1905	33	15	37	3	11	99	1.04
1906	39	11	35	1	11	97	1.06
1907	36	14	25	1	13	89	1.01
1908	40	10	26	2	14	92	1.08
1909	32	10	31	6	5	84	1.00
1910	36	15	24	1	8	84	0.98
1911	44	6	31	2	16	99	1.19
1912	27	3	26	3	16	75	0.94
1913	36	7	26	2	14	85	1.05

NOTE.—The number of persons employed at Quarries under the Quarries Act in the United Kingdom in 1913 was 80,909, viz., 51,266 inside and 29,643 outside the Quarries.

FATAL ACCIDENTS TO SEAMEN.*

SUMMARY, 1899-1913.

[Extracted from the Annual Abstracts of Shipping Casualties issued by the Board of Trade.]

Year ended June 30th.	Deaths in Sea-going TRADING VESSELS registered under the Merchant Shipping Acts.			Deaths in FISHING VESSELS.			Deaths by Wrecks of, or Casualties to, other BOATS and CRAFT.	TOTAL DEATHS.		
	By Wrecks of, or Casualties to, the Vessels.	By other Accidents.	Total.	By Wrecks of, or Casualties to, the Vessels.	By other Accidents.	Total.		By Wrecks of, or Casualties to, the Vessels.	By other Accidents.	Grand Total.
1899	1,081	662	1,743	106	103	209	48	1,235	765	2,000
1900	769	667	1,436	245	80	325	69	1,683	747	1,890
1901	844	470	1,314	195	69	264	30	979	739	1,718
1902	775	621	1,396	182	74	256	35	962	695	1,657
1903	561	643	1,144	86	100	186	32	619	743	1,362
1904	481	581	1,062	58	106	164	33	572	487	1,259
1905	610	584	1,144	127	90	217	49	796	624	1,410
1906	574	637	1,211	93	125	218	22	689	762	1,451
1907	489	567	1,056	143	100	243	31	673	667	1,340
1908	407	582	989	91	104	195	17	515	696	1,211
1909	487	501	988	94	62	156	26	617	593	1,210
1910	579	474	1,053	104	99	203	25	710	573	1,283
1911	532	489	1,041	100	87	187	20	681	576	1,257
1912	1,423†	538	1,961†	119	71	190	28	1,570†	609	2,179†
1913	368	518	886	192	79	271	32	592	597	1,189

NOTE.—The number of seamen employed in Sea-going Trading Vessels belonging to the United Kingdom registered under the Merchant Shipping Acts in 1913 was 256,041. The number employed in Fishing Vessels and in other Boats and Craft cannot be stated.

* Including accidents at sea, and in rivers and harbours, but excluding cases of homicide, suicide, supposed suicide, and "missing" at sea.

† Including 673 lives lost in the "Titanic" disaster.

FATAL ACCIDENTS TO SEAMEN—*continued.*

IN REGISTERED TRADING VESSELS, 1899-1913.

[Compiled from the Annual Abstracts of Shipping Casualties and the Annual Statements of Navigation and Shipping issued by the Board of Trade.]

Year ended June 30th.	Number of Seamen killed by Wrecks, Casualties, and other Accidents at Sea or in Rivers and Harbours in Trading Vessels registered under the Merchant Shipping Acts.					
	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Total.	
	Number killed.	Death- rate per 1,000 employed.	Number killed.	Death- rate per 1,000 employed.	Number killed.	Death- rate per 1,000 employed.
1899....	625	14·42	1,118	6·29	1,743	7·88
1900....	498	12·10	938	5·11	1,436	6·40
1901....	679	17·68	835	4·46	1,514	6·72
1902....	479	13·16	917	4·73	1,396	6·07
1903....	371	10·68	773	3·89	1,144	4·90
1904....	477	14·69	585	2·89	1,062	4·53
1905....	433	14·34	711	3·42	1,144	4·81
1906....	430	15·28	781	3·64	1,211	4·96
1907....	283	10·96	783	3·54	1,066	4·82
1908....	357	15·21	642	2·92	999	4·11
1909....	292	13·60	606	3·16	998	4·09
1910....	217	11·21	836	3·74	1,053	4·34
1911....	227	15·05	814	3·51	1,041	4·21
1912....	192	15·28	1,769*	7·40	1,961*	7·79
1913....	136	11·97	750	3·07	886	3·46

* Including 673 lives lost in the "Titanic" disaster.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS GENERAL SUMMARY,

[Compiled from the Annual Returns

Year.	By Accidents connected with the Movement of Railway Vehicles.				By other Accidents on Railway Companies' Premises.		
	Killed.		Injured.		Killed.		Injured.
	Railway Servants.	Contractors' Servants.	Railway Servants.	Contractors' Servants.	Railway Servants.	Contractors' Servants.	Railway Servants.
1899	507	24	4,582	51	48	5	10,809
1900	568	15	4,542	43	44	4	11,009
1901	491	20	4,214	29	48	6	10,393
1902	435	12	3,806	17	33	5	9,929
1903	432	23	3,759	46	38	4	10,431
1904	402	14	3,895	26	29	3	10,545
1905	387	12	3,773	27	32	6	10,436
1906	429	9	4,331	34	40	5	11,763
1907*	446	8	5,796*	17	52	3	15,599*
1908	372	10	5,116	24	41	9	18,900
1909	329	5	4,700	28	35	3	19,235
1910	377	6	4,700	18	36	1	20,305
1911	379	11	5,280	31	51	5	22,368
1912	336	7	5,533	29	53	7	22,498
1913	413	9	5,727	26	38	3	23,333

NOTE.—For the number of persons employed by
* An Order of the Board of Trade of the 21st December, 1906, required non-a whole day (instead of absence preventing five hours' work on any of the next three accidents in 1907 and later years. A new order of the Home Office, issued in August, which had previously

(INCLUDING CONTRACTORS' SERVANTS).

1899-1913.

issued by the Board of Trade.]

Total.							Year
Injured.	Killed.			Injured.			
Con- tractors' Servants.	Rail- way Servants.	Con- tractors' Servants.	Total.	Rail- way Servants.	Con- tractors' Servants.	Total.	
140	555	29	584	15,391	191	15,582	1899
104	612	19	631	15,551	147	15,398	1900
104	539	26	565	14,607	133	14,740	1901
106	468	17	485	13,735	123	13,858	1902
120	470	27	497	14,190	166	14,356	1903
95	431	17	448	14,440	121	14,561	1904
99	419	18	437	14,209	126	14,335	1905
128	469	14	483	16,094	162	16,256	1906
102	498	11	509	21,395*	119	21,514*	1907*
141	413	19	432	24,016	165	24,181	1908
132	364	8	372	23,935	160	24,095	1909
114	413	7	420	25,005	132	25,137	1910
169	430	16	446	27,648	200	27,848	1911
140	389	14	403	28,031	169	28,200	1912
161	451	12	463	29,060	187	29,247	1913

Railway Companies in the United Kingdom, see pp. 322-323.

fatal accidents to be reported whenever they caused absence from ordinary work for days). This alteration caused a large apparent increase in the number of non-fatal 1907, also had the effect of including a large number of accidents in the Returns been excluded.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS

CLASSIFIED BY

*[Compiled from the Annual Returns**(1) Number Killed in Accidents connected*

Occupations.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
RAILWAY SERVANTS.								
Capstan Men and Lads	1	0	4	—	2	2	2	—
Carmen and Vanguarders	2	1	1	1	3	—	2	1
Carriage and Waggon Examiners.	1	4	5	6	4	9	4	6
Carriage Cleaners ..	8	10	4	10	6	5	4	3
Checkers	3	2	3	1	—	1	1	2
Clerks	5	8	11	3	7	7	3	4
Couplers, Checkers Chain-boys and Slippers.	7	3	2	1	3	1	3	6
Engine Cleaners ..	12	10	7	10	9	11	4	11
Engine Drivers and Motormen.	19	33	30	20	14	25	20	25
Firemen	26	28	24	23	15	22	20	18
Gatekeepers	3	6	3	3	9	1	6	2
Greasers	8	5	12	6	4	1	3	2
Guards (Goods) and Brakemen.	49	55	42	44	57	28	42	36
Guards (Passenger) ..	10	9	8	2	6	5	6	6
Horse Drivers (Shunt- ing).	7	7	2	6	2	4	2	6
Inspectors	6	5	7	7	9	2	5	5
Labourers	34	51	33	32	40	33	37	47
Lampmen and Lamp- locks.	6	6	4	8	9	4	6	8
Leaders and Shelters ..	3	—	2	4	4	2	1	5
Mechanics	13	19	15	14	13	18	13	16
Number Takers	2	2	3	4	4	2	2	3
Permanent Way Men ..	124	112	121	101	99	104	90	101
Pointsmen	2	3	3	1	—	3	1	3
Porters	69	65	45	51	46	47	42	45
Shunters	20	47	41	34	38	27	31	26
Signal Fitters and Tele- graph Wiremen.	12	5	5	3	5	5	3	2
Signalmen	12	12	9	5	8	7	7	7
Station Masters	—	3	2	3	1	4	—	7
Watchmen	5	4	4	1	3	3	—	2
Yardsmen	4	11	5	7	6	5	3	3
Miscellaneous	25	30	25	24	26	13	22	21
Total, Railway Servants.	507	508	491	435	432	402	387	429
Contractors' Servants ..	24	15	20	12	23	14	12	9

(INCLUDING CONTRACTORS' SERVANTS)—*continued.*

OCCUPATIONS, 1899-1913.

issued by the Board of Trade.]

with the Movement of Railway Vehicles.

1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Occupations.
RAILWAY SERVANTS.							
4	3	3	5	3	3	7	Capetan Men and Lads.
—	1	1	—	1	1	1	Carmen and Vanguarders.
2	9	6	2	6	7	3	Carrriage and Waggon Excavators.
8	3	4	3	7	6	6	Carrriage Cleaners.
1	4	1	—	2	3	—	Checkers.
5	2	3	5	3	1	5	Clerks.
4	5	—	1	2	2	3	Couplers, Chockers, Chain- boys and Shippers.
11	9	5	6	11	4	14	Engine Cleaners.
25	15	13	20	14	18	27	Engine Drivers and Motormen.
21	20	21	19	20	14	22	Firemen.
1	5	4	3	1	4	1	Gatekeepers.
—	2	2	4	2	3	2	Greasers.
41	29	27	28	35	27	31	Guards (Goods) and Brakemen.
8	6	7	8	5	3	13	Guards (Passenger).
2	1	3	4	1	3	3	Horse Drivers (Shunt- ing).
5	3	6	4	5	4	6	Inspectors.
52	40	29	32	46	30	26	Labourers.
3	3	2	5	1	2	5	Lampmen and Lamp- lads.
2	5	2	4	4	7	6	Loaders and Sheeters.
15	16	7	14	7	11	15	Mechanics.
2	3	5	4	1	1	—	Number Takers.
89	76	74	90	91	73	96	Permanent Way Men.
1	2	1	2	2	—	3	Pointsmen.
55	38	34	43	42	49	54	Porters.
39	24	28	31	32	24	34	Shunters.
3	4	6	9	—	10	3	Signal Fitters and Tele- graph Wiremen.
11	5	7	5	7	7	7	Signallers.
3	1	1	6	6	1	3	Station Masters.
9	2	1	2	3	1	2	Watchmen.
2	3	2	1	3	2	3	Yardsmen.
28	20	18	18	16	15	23	Miscellaneous.
446	372	329	377	379	336	413	Total, Railway Servants.
8	10	5	6	11	7	9	Contractors' Servants.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS

CLASSIFIED BY

*[Compiled from the Annual Returns**(2) Number Injured in Accidents connected*

Occupations.	1898.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
RAILWAY SERVANTS.								
Capstan Men and Lads	104	96	107	95	141	148	145	188
Carmen and Vanguarders	23	19	14	11	13	22	12	12
Carriage and Wagon Examiners.	11	20	19	20	27	12	18	20
Carriage Cleaners	47	44	36	28	34	33	21	43
Checkers	12	20	23	9	18	18	23	22
Clerks	16	16	21	18	6	16	16	7
Couplers, Checkers, Chanboys and Slip- pers.	63	92	88	72	51	61	54	78
Engine Cleaners	137	118	99	86	92	82	85	135
Engine Drivers and Motormen.	439	412	342	312	286	317	335	420
Firemen	561	572	496	470	477	471	474	524
Gabkeepers	5	4	6	5	8	4	2	3
Greasers	15	21	19	28	10	12	10	24
Guards (Goods) and Brakemen.	808	877	845	779	748	721	697	795
Guards (Passages)	112	103	122	126	93	117	110	115
Horse Drivers (Shunt- ing).	105	122	89	89	68	76	62	91
Inspectors	32	30	19	27	25	28	34	28
Labourers	185	146	153	118	125	139	129	147
Lampmen and Lamp- buds.	19	22	13	11	23	11	14	18
Loaders and Sheeters ..	22	29	25	25	29	39	41	46
Mechanics	46	50	26	38	45	44	42	60
Number Takers	25	17	21	17	17	20	17	12
Permanent Way Men ..	179	198	149	138	145	161	128	126
Pointsmen	31	24	31	22	25	29	25	31
Porters	667	648	572	498	496	405	491	548
Shunters	649	693	650	587	535	587	588	706
Signal Fitters and Tele- graph Wiremen.	9	13	9	7	12	13	12	10
Signalmen	41	33	39	39	32	33	31	44
Station Masters	11	21	23	6	14	17	18	11
Watchmen	1	4	2	2	3	1	3	4
Yardsmen	39	31	38	26	32	34	29	19
Miscellaneous	132	109	139	111	111	134	107	114
Total, Railway Servants. }	4,532	4,542	4,214	3,806	3,759	3,895	3,773	4,331
Contractors' Servants ..	51	43	20	17	46	26	27	34

(INCLUDING CONTRACTORS' SERVANTS)—*continued.*OCCUPATIONS, 1899-1913—*continued.**issued by the Board of Trade.]*

with the Movement of Railway Vehicles.

1907.*	1908	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Occupations.
							RAILWAY SERVANTS.
169	155	119	111	128	132	158	Captain Men and Lads.
17	8	15	13	16	19	15	Carmen and Vanguarders.
30	26	18	29	23	22	39	Carriage and Waggon Examiners.
87	42	20	43	39	41	41	Carriage Cleaners.
27	20	24	28	29	37	26	Checkers.
12	9	6	8	11	7	8	Clerks.
74	64	90	69	102	78	64	Couplers, Checkers, Chain- boys and Slippers.
215	139	130	114	181	205	212	Engine Cleaners.
590	486	419	431	499	531	549	Engine Drivers and Motormen.
777	700	621	565	708	698	810	Firemen.
1	7	6	4	3	5	5	Gatekeepers.
10	16	23	19	9	15	20	Greasers.
1,035	955	854	803	908	976	1,021	Guards (Goods) and Brakemen.
182	138	146	124	142	159	129	Guards (Passenger).
81	87	91	66	81	82	77	Horse Drivers (Shunt- ing).
39	27	25	31	30	32	40	Inspectors.
213	132	116	171	197	141	187	Labourers.
19	12	15	8	19	17	18	Lampmen and Lamp- lads.
74	63	59	63	61	89	101	Ladders and Sheeters.
51	75	59	55	57	63	54	Mechanics.
19	23	12	17	11	20	24	Number Takers.
175	152	146	116	190	166	184	Permanent Way Men.
36	31	26	39	30	39	27	Pointsmen.
686	586	608	577	637	688	645	Porters.
997	909	824	808	936	992	1,094	Shunters.
5	10	14	10	8	17	12	Signal Fitters and Tele- graph Wiremen.
42	33	36	46	35	50	39	Signalmen.
18	18	25	11	18	23	16	Station Masters.
2	1	1	2	2	2	5	Watchmen.
34	17	42	24	39	20	17	Yardmen.
121	144	131	134	142	147	180	Miscellaneous.
5,798	5,116	4,790	4,709	5,250	5,533	5,727	{ Total, Railway Servants.
17	24	28	18	31	29	26	Contractors' Servants.

* See * note on p. 144.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS

CLASSIFIED BY

*[Compiled from the Annual Returns***(3) Number Killed otherwise than in Accidents**

Occupations.	1896.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
RAILWAY SERVANTS.								
Capstan Men and Lads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carmen and Vanguard	3	3	4	5	1	1	—	1
Carrage and Waggon Examiners.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carrage Cleaners ..	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Checkers	—	2	—	1	1	1	1	—
Clerks	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Couples, Checkers, Chainboys and Slip- pers.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engines Cleaners ..	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	2
Engine Drivers and Motormen.	5	—	2	—	2	1	2	1
Firsmen	1	2	2	1	2	2	—	2
Gatekeepers	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Greasers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guards (Goods) and Brakemen.	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1
Guards (Passenger) ..	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Horse Drivers (Shunt- ing).	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inspectors	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	1
Labourers	10	6	8	7	9	3	7	3
Lampmen and Lamp- inds.	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	—
Leaders and Sheetors ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2
Mechanics	6	7	7	6	6	6	3	6
Number Takers	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Permanent Way Men ..	4	8	5	4	4	4	9	6
Pointsmen	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Porters	6	6	11	4	5	7	4	7
Shunters	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Signal Fitters and Tele- graph Wiremen.	1	—	1	1	1	1	—	3
Signalmen	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
Station Masters	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Watchmen	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
Yardsmen	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	5	4	1	—	1	2	2	3
Total, Railway Servants	48	44	48	33	38	29	32	40
Contractors' Servants ..	5	4	6	5	4	3	6	5

(INCLUDING CONTRACTORS' SERVANTS)—*continued.*OCCUPATIONS, 1899-1913.—*continued.**issued by the Board of Trade.]*

connected with the Movement of Railway Vehicles.

1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Occupations.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	RAILWAY SERVANTS—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Captain Men and Leds.
1	3	4	—	3	1	1	Carpen and Vanguards.
—	—	—	1	—	—	—	Carriage and Waggon Examiners.
—	—	—	1	—	1	2	Carrriage Cleaners.
1	1	1	2	—	2	2	Checkers.
—	—	—	1	—	—	—	Clarks.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Couplers, Chockers, Chain- boys and Slippers.
3	1	3	1	3	2	1	Engine Cleaners.
1	4	2	1	2	2	2	Engine Drivers and Motormen.
2	1	1	1	—	—	1	Firemen.
—	—	1	—	1	—	—	Gatekeepers.
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Greasers.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	Guards (Goods) and Brakemen.
1	—	—	—	—	2	—	Guards (Passenger).
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	Horse Drivers* (Shunt- ing).
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	Inspectors.
12	4	4	5	6	11	5	Labourers.
—	—	1	—	1	1	—	Lampmen and Lamp- Leds.
2	1	2	2	1	—	1	Loaders and Shelters.
5	5	1	7	3	5	4	Mechanics.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Number Takers.
8	5	5	5	5	12	4	Permanent Way Men.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Pointmen.
5	9	4	5	16	6	9	Porters.
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	Shunters.
2	—	—	—	2	1	—	Signal Fillets and Tele- graph Wiremen.
2	—	—	—	1	2	1	Signalmen.
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	Station Masters.
1	—	—	—	1	—	—	Watchmen.
—	1	1	—	—	—	—	Yardmen
2	4	3	4	5	3	5	Miscellaneous.
52	41	35	35	51	33	29	Total, Railway Servants.
3	9	3	1	5	7	3	Contractors' Servants.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS

CLASSIFIED BY

[Compiled from the Annual Returns

(4) Number Injured otherwise than in Accidents

Occupations.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
RAILWAY SERVANTS.								
Capstan Men and Lads	28	24	22	15	17	25	21	20
Carpen and Wagonards	622	609	477	450	422	398	390	417
Carriage and Waggon Examiners.	46	39	49	46	43	64	61	74
Carriage Cleaners ..	136	144	144	158	170	157	165	200
Checkers	166	176	147	175	156	146	166	137
Clerks	50	60	65	46	45	57	58	56
Conplees, Checkers, Chainboys and Slip- pers.	15	26	21	19	29	21	23	38
Engine Cleaners ..	587	591	508	494	573	562	506	602
Engine Drivers and Motormen.	546	604	633	588	623	650	641	674
Firemen	775	838	762	700	776	790	800	948
Gatekeepers	17	21	18	21	10	17	14	20
Grassers	22	33	28	19	26	20	20	32
Guards (Goods) and Brakemen.	253	336	290	327	350	312	316	350
Guards (Passenger) ..	106	101	117	129	128	121	144	138
Horse Drivers (Shunting). Inspectors	57	49	37	33	51	34	25	33
Inspection	37	46	44	41	36	58	50	67
Labourers	1,774	1,576	1,383	1,168	1,324	1,525	1,306	1,504
Lampmen and Lamp- lads.	89	90	104	130	105	112	89	108
Loaders and Sheeters ..	146	170	179	144	157	120	146	171
Mechanics	453	516	507	470	496	573	548	500
Number Takers	24	32	29	30	20	25	21	30
Permanent Way Men ..	1,008	1,098	1,200	1,310	1,506	1,435	1,610	1,695
Pointmen	10	15	11	14	14	15	10	15
Posters	2,783	2,608	2,430	2,375	2,313	2,098	2,188	2,527
Shunters	187	151	165	160	179	174	182	210
Signal Fitters and Tele- graph Wiremen.	56	54	78	47	67	67	70	90
Signalmen	167	189	160	177	173	201	178	195
Station Masters .. .	29	48	51	34	48	46	38	31
Watchmen	12	7	10	8	4	9	6	3
Yardmen	23	26	27	20	25	38	28	32
Miscellaneous	635	564	615	563	546	586	547	550
Total, Railway Servants.	10,509	11,009	10,398	9,929	10,431	10,545	10,436	11,703
Contractors' Servants ..	140	104	104	106	120	95	99	128

(INCLUDING CONTRACTORS' SERVANTS)—*continued.*OCCUPATIONS, 1899-1913—*continued.**issued by the Board of Trade.]*

connected with the Movement of Railway Vehicles.

1907.*	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Occupations.
							RAILWAY SERVANTS.
26	64	47	47	49	48	44	Capstan Men and Lads.
568	760	827	884	950	1,013	957	Carmen and Vanguarders.
162	91	100	99	108	98	112	Carriage and Waggon Examines.
249	345	380	330	350	296	362	Carriage Cleaners.
214	538	508	681	746	777	707	Checkers.
74	100	100	99	96	80	109	Clerks.
29	46	42	44	52	48	29	Couplers, Checkers, Chamberlains and Slip- pers.
1,132	1,170	965	1,167	1,483	1,512	1,708	Engine Cleaners.
1,087	1,074	996	1,066	1,134	1,079	1,226	Engine Drivers and Motormen.
1,180	1,213	1,009	1,180	1,321	1,290	1,481	Firesmen.
16	24	20	22	18	31	21	Gatekeepers.
52	41	31	56	39	50	57	Grossers.
438	513	584	496	530	561	541	Guards (Goods) and Brakemen.
189	210	176	212	196	218	211	Guards (Passenger).
51	47	36	44	47	51	45	Horse Drivers (Shunt- ing).
65	71	79	76	94	84	90	Inspectors.
2,075	2,215	2,177	2,331	2,517	2,435	2,585	Labourers.
141	128	124	117	103	123	109	Lampmen and Lamp- lads.
218	514	592	615	725	746	746	Loaders and Sheeters.
796	761	768	796	817	832	822	Mechanics.
57	47	52	54	41	34	40	Number Takers.
2,132	2,254	2,403	2,473	2,130	2,424	2,628	Permanent Way Men.
23	14	10	14	18	14	13	Pointsmen.
3,322	4,890	5,396	5,750	6,473	6,572	6,487	Porters.
220	276	273	271	326	336	329	Shunters.
91	120	131	125	129	140	153	Signal Fitters and Tele- graph Wiremen.
294	298	332	322	324	310	307	Signalmen.
54	71	73	79	76	76	78	Station Masters.
7	11	8	9	7	9	10	Watchmen.
58	33	58	55	49	36	51	Yardmen.
694	918	983	958	1,001	1,100	1,210	Miscellaneous.
15,599	18,000	19,235	20,305	22,368	22,468	23,393	Total Railway Servants.
102	141	132	114	169	140	161	Contractors' Servants.

* See * note on p. 144.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS

CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE OF

[Compiled from the Annual Returns

Number

	1899.	1900.	1901.
ACCIDENTS CONNECTED WITH MOVEMENT OF RAILWAY VEHICLES.			
Accidents to trains	19	24	8
During shunting operations :—			
Whilst coupling or uncoupling vehicles	16	25	14
When getting on or off or falling off engines, waggons, &c.	13	13	4
Whilst braking, spragging, or chocking wheels ...	13	10	7
Whilst moving vehicles by capstans, turntables, props, levers, &c.	15	24	11
Other	59	64	52
From falling off trains, engines, &c., in motion ...	11	19	20
When getting on or off engines, vans, &c., during running of trains.	10	11	10
By coming in contact with over-bridges or erections on the sides of the line.	8	7	9
Whilst attending to machinery, &c., of engines in motion.	—	1	—
Whilst working on permanent way, sidings, &c. ...	88	87	95
Whilst walking, crossing, or standing on the line on duty :—			
At stations	117	130	114
At other parts of the line	33	55	50
From being caught between vehicles	22	25	20
From falling or being caught between trains and platforms, walls, &c.	14	9	9
Whilst walking, &c., along the line to and from work ...	55	48	44
Miscellaneous	38	31	44
Total	531	583	511
OTHER ACCIDENTS ON RAILWAY COMPANIES' PREMISES.			
Whilst loading, unloading or sheeting waggons	11	7	5
Whilst moving goods and luggage in stations, &c. ...	—	—	2
By the falling of waggon doors, lamps, hales of goods, &c.	—	2	1
Whilst attending to engines at rest	3	1	1
From falling off or when getting on or off engines or vehicles at rest.	4	2	3
From falling off ladders, scaffolds, &c.	9	8	15
By stumbling whilst walking on the line... ..	6	3	—
From the falling of rails, sleepers, &c., when at work on the line or in sidings.	2	3	1
Otherwise injured when at work on the line or in sidings.	2	9	4
Miscellaneous	16	13	22
Total	53	48	54
Total, Fatal accidents	584	631	565

(INCLUDING CONTRACTORS' SERVANTS)—*continued.*

ACCIDENT, 1899-1913.

issued by the Board of Trade.]

Killed.

1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
4	9	7	6	13	13	6	16	9	5	6	8
15	23	10	12	9	18	16	13	12	12	12	16
8	9	7	5	3	6	4	10	8	9	8	2
8	16	7	6	13	8	15	6	13	7	8	9
10	12	12	11	11	5	16	6	8	16	7	15
51	37	38	42	45	42	46	30	36	37	25	46
7	10	10	13	2	7	5	6	8	6	5	9
3	2	3	4	9	5	2	5	6	6	1	3
8	4	6	7	3	2	5	4	5	7	3	4
2	—	1	1	1	1	2	2	—	3	—	2
84	92	72	68	68	68	52	47	51	102	67	73
96	93	93	81	88	116	84	71	96	58	66	72
34	37	53	48	60	55	40	33	50	29	27	42
30	19	15	15	30	22	23	15	23	20	16	27
11	10	11	14	12	14	10	13	12	13	13	12
35	45	48	35	45	44	34	41	28	37	47	33
41	37	23	31	26	28	22	16	18	32	32	49
447	455	416	399	438	454	382	334	383	390	343	422
6	9	6	2	7	5	8	5	5	6	8	4
1	—	1	—	—	2	2	3	1	3	2	1
—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	1
1	3	—	2	2	4	4	5	2	5	3	—
3	2	5	1	3	2	3	1	4	2	4	6
6	12	5	14	10	11	11	4	10	12	13	5
1	1	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	3	1	—
1	1	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
6	6	3	6	5	5	5	3	2	4	9	3
13	8	12	12	15	24	14	15	12	20	19	21
38	42	32	38	45	55	50	38	37	56	60	41
485	497	448	437	483	509	432	372	420	448	403	463

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE OF

[Compiled from the Annual Returns

Number

	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
ACCIDENTS CONNECTED WITH MOVEMENT OF RAILWAY VEHICLES.				
Accidents to trains	196	180	156	110
During shunting operations :—				
Whilst coupling or uncoupling vehicles	567	565	571	501
When getting on or off or falling off engines, waggons, &c.	243	265	234	181
Whilst braking, spragging or chocking wheels....	397	445	378	362
Whilst moving vehicles by capstans, turntables, props, levers, &c.	505	563	433	352
Other	645	778	603	617
From falling off trains, engines, &c., in motion	114	88	78	63
When getting on or off engines, vans, &c., during running of trains.	261	249	260	226
By coming in contact with over-bridges or erections on the sides of the line.	77	56	56	69
Whilst attending to machinery, &c., of engines in motion.	497	428	352	390
Whilst working on permanent way, sidings, &c. ...	167	123	117	123
Whilst walking, crossing, or standing on the line on duty :—				
At stations	272	273	240	202
At other parts of the line	37	37	61	48
From being caught between vehicles	133	117	109	96
From falling or being caught between trains and platforms, walls, &c.	85	48	64	61
Whilst walking, &c., along the line to and from work.	35	36	35	42
Miscellaneous	402	334	396	410
Total	4,633	4,585	4,243	3,823
OTHER ACCIDENTS ON RAILWAY COMPANIES' PREMISES.				
Whilst loading, unloading or sheeting waggons ...	2,524	2,351	1,831	1,644
Whilst moving goods and luggage in stations, &c.	655	625	550	622
By the falling of waggon doors, lamps, bales of goods, &c.	594	602	583	412
Whilst attending to engines at rest	1,310	1,488	1,392	1,297
From falling off or when getting on or off engines or vehicles at rest.	1,034	1,036	879	1,002
From falling off ladders, scaffolds, &c.	338	400	383	339
By stumbling whilst walking on the line ...	711	739	751	658
From the falling of rails, sleepers, &c., when at work on the line or in sidings.	598	449	746	627
Otherwise injured when at work on the line or in sidings.	1,253	1,318	1,043	1,142
Miscellaneous	1,932	2,105	2,339	2,301
Total ..	10,949	11,113	10,497	10,035
Total, Non-Fatal accidents ...	15,582	15,698	14,740	13,858

(INCLUDING CONTRACTORS' SERVANTS)—*continued.*ACCIDENT, 1899-1913—*continued.**issued by the Board of Trade.*]

Injured.

1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.*	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
146	114	112	140	236	164	129	113	115	154	145
506	542	523	572	757	675	568	608	611	679	684
199	216	185	205	303	278	244	267	256	288	280
404	402	419	445	644	627	580	595	683	694	729
400	439	409	458	565	498	518	468	550	550	554
537	532	530	590	881	717	667	741	788	859	905
62	72	51	61	70	43	59	59	71	52	36
192	199	182	207	233	226	197	172	177	182	215
49	53	48	58	76	53	47	54	51	52	48
357	370	398	507	751	674	609	564	722	750	823
118	131	85	117	102	100	90	52	150	92	93
215	220	221	267	322	245	224	227	165	180	164
63	51	56	52	56	46	53	43	24	53	55
102	95	82	101	102	95	80	98	82	117	93
43	58	54	66	69	70	56	47	58	73	61
47	35	35	28	37	31	33	35	32	47	41
365	392	410	491	609	598	574	575	776	740	827
3,905	3,921	3,900	4,365	5,813	5,140	4,728	4,718	5,311	5,562	5,733
1,983	1,970	2,090	2,195	2,899	4,018	4,143	4,513	5,034	5,215	5,161
587	547	567	722	975	1,992	2,506	2,654	3,095	3,075	2,854
424	264	277	309	390	583	596	632	639	799	819
1,322	1,422	1,447	1,596	2,363	2,479	2,182	2,562	2,894	2,884	3,274
1,054	914	898	1,023	1,495	1,504	1,363	1,481	1,752	1,899	1,749
335	385	361	371	400	449	385	392	379	435	403
697	736	702	853	1,049	1,068	1,095	1,022	1,063	1,120	1,050
633	530	461	578	611	686	606	603	600	500	634
1,212	1,437	1,419	1,524	1,981	2,182	2,431	2,454	2,516	2,373	2,514
2,304	2,435	2,373	2,720	3,538	4,080	4,060	4,106	4,565	4,538	5,036
10,551	10,640	10,535	11,891	15,701	19,041	19,367	20,419	22,537	22,638	23,494
14,356	14,561	14,335	16,256	21,514	24,181	24,095	25,137	27,848	28,200	29,247

* See * note on p. 144.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS

CLASSIFIED BY NATURE

[Compiled from the Annual Returns

(1) Accidents connected with the

	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
Fatal Accidents.								
Number killed	531	583	511	447	455	416	399	438
Non-Fatal Accidents.								
Injuries resulting in loss of :								
Legs or feet	62	64	81	47	60	54	59	64
Arms or hands	23	31	24	25	27	23	27	19
Fingers or toes	29	30	21	25	24	25	19	16
Fractures of :								
Skull	17	13	12	10	17	11	9	9
Legs or arms	128	116	131	91	89	128	92	113
Collar-bones or ribs	107	99	89	85	84	71	73	59
Other bones	46	60	48	32	40	33	28	36
Dislocations	38	40	40	30	34	39	26	31
Internal injuries	73	123	103	79	93	106	115	135
Contusions of :								
Head or body	492	450	437	518	440	484	632	811
Limbs	1,149	1,210	1,067	974	990	1,119	1,142	1,384
Scalds or burns	132	90	97	94	86	96	95	162
Sprains	451	452	484	394	355	422	436	504
Cuts or lacerations	411	408	400	335	334	355	346	387
Shock to system	47	52	48	38	37	38	30	42
Miscellaneous injuries	1,428	1,347	1,171	1,046	1,095	917	671	593
Total, Non-Fatal Accidents	4,633	4,585	4,243	3,823	3,876	3,921	3,890	4,365

(INCLUDING CONTRACTORS' SERVANTS)—*continued.*

OF INJURIES, 1899-1913.

issued by the Board of Trade.]

Movement of Railway Vehicles.

1907.*	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	
							Fatal Accidents.
454	382	334	353	390	343	422	Number killed.
							Non-Fatal Accidents.
							Injuries resulting in loss of:
60	65	47	39	55	55	62	Legs or feet.
33	24	26	19	18	27	19	Arms or hands.
22	27	17	28	25	21	39	Fingers or toes.
							Fractures of:
15	11	12	14	6	13	14	Skull.
130	93	89	86	80	83	74	Legs or arms.
83	62	76	61	85	77	80	Collar-bones or ribs.
37	45	47	40	39	42	48	Other bones.
46	32	28	23	36	31	39	Dislocations.
197	143	141	111	108	120	136	Internal injuries.
							Contusions of:
835	644	466	437	565	579	632	Head or body.
1,690	1,343	1,122	1,052	1,141	1,254	1,468	Limbs.
272	236	224	172	213	191	290	Scalds or burns.
799	778	654	690	694	753	873	Sprains.
568	487	429	363	467	467	517	Cuts or lacerations.
41	36	35	30	30	65	44	Shock to system.
985	1,114	1,315	1,553	1,759	1,784	1,418	Miscellaneous injuries.
5,813	5,140	4,728	4,718	5,311	5,562	5,753	Total, Non-Fatal Accidents.

* See * note on p. 144.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS

CLASSIFIED BY NATURE

[Compiled from the Annual Returns

(2) Accidents on Railway Companies' Premises other than

	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
Fatal Accidents.								
Number killed	53	48	54	38	42	32	38	45
Non-Fatal Accidents.								
Injuries resulting in loss of :								
Legs or feet	—	2	—	4	2	—	—	3
Arms or hands	—	—	2	2	—	—	1	—
Fingers or toes	41	19	13	25	19	10	12	9
Fractures of :								
Skull	11	10	11	8	5	6	2	5
Legs or arms	199	218	211	201	163	200	179	226
Collar-bones or ribs	98	113	104	94	72	91	100	86
Other bones	142	120	87	65	92	60	57	78
Dislocations	112	95	92	92	76	95	89	88
Internal injuries	155	224	183	178	216	136	238	262
Contusions of :								
Head or body	561	612	592	539	582	720	1,060	972
Limbs	2,833	2,929	2,871	2,569	2,617	2,892	3,830	4,107
Scalds or burns	226	215	220	177	204	226	283	306
Sprains	1,732	1,981	1,813	1,729	1,744	1,887	1,933	2,278
Cuts or lacerations	1,038	1,036	1,109	1,022	1,065	1,136	1,242	1,436
Shock to system	50	38	38	35	44	40	46	39
Miscellaneous injuries	3,751	3,501	3,161	3,295	3,650	3,141	1,463	1,996
Total, Non-Fatal Accidents	10,949	11,113	10,497	10,035	10,551	10,640	10,535	11,891

(INCLUDING CONTRACTORS' SERVANTS)—*continued.*OF INJURIES, 1899-1913—*continued.**issued by the Board of Trade.*]

those connected with the Movement of Railway Vehicles.

1907.*	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	
							Fatal Accidents.
55	50	38	37	56	60	41	Number killed.
							Non-Fatal Accidents.
							Injuries resulting in loss of :
1	—	3	3	—	2	4	Legs or feet.
3	1	1	2	—	—	—	Arms or hands.
18	28	23	23	36	23	56	Fingers or toes.
							Fractures of :
11	6	10	6	13	8	8	Skull.
196	177	201	211	218	278	199	Legs or arms.
113	105	105	121	134	127	116	Collar-bones or ribs.
79	144	117	158	129	89	154	Other bones.
111	102	121	115	127	125	107	Dislocations.
334	482	561	257	348	493	585	Internal injuries.
							Contusions of :
1,110	1,375	1,108	1,016	1,445	1,292	1,012	Head or body.
4,772	6,037	4,973	4,673	5,449	5,026	6,173	Limbs.
429	415	357	381	407	479	580	Scalds or burns.
2,937	3,566	3,480	3,871	4,095	4,033	4,353	Sprains.
2,064	2,509	2,213	2,136	2,212	2,283	2,565	Cuts or lacerations.
50	56	50	49	40	66	50	Shock to system.
3,473	4,038	6,044	7,397	7,884	8,314	7,532	Miscellaneous injuries.
15,701	19,041	19,367	20,419	22,537	22,638	23,494	Total, Non-Fatal Accidents.

* See * note on p. 144.

(s 51—Gp. 19)

**ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER
CLASSIFIED BY NATURE**

[Compiled from particulars supplied by the

Year.	Construction or Repair of						Other works authorised by any local or personal Act of Parliament	Total.
	Bridges.	Canals.	Railways.†	Tram-roads.	Tram-ways.	Tunnels.		
Number of Persons Killed.								
1899	3	1	30	—	—	8	17	59
1900	4	3	29	—	2	9	15	62
1901	3	—	44	2	—	5	11	65
1902	3	—	29	—	4	9	8	53
1903	13	—	30	—	2	4	3	52
1904	7	—	24	—	2	8	8	49
1905	5	—	18	—	1	8	15	47
1906	7	—	15	—	3	7	5	37
1907	9	—	11	—	5	9	11	45
1908	4	—	11	—	—	2	12	29
1909	1	—	9	—	3	2	6	21
1910	3	—	8	—	2	1	4	18
1911	3	—	3	—	—	—	2	8
1912	2	—	5	—	1	—	1	9
1913	2	1	10	—	2	2	1	18
Number of Persons Injured.								
1899	25	22	738	2	23	159	1,005	1,974
1900	33	14	811	1	50	295	748	1,952
1901	48	25	682	—	28	393	447	1,623
1902	38	10	450	1	32	237	384	1,152
1903	51	11	333	—	24	492	347	1,258
1904	42	8	273	—	19	146	288	776
1905	17	6	303	—	50	92	210	678
1906	48	6	294	1	59	61	185	654
1907	46	15	384	—	121	41	300	907
1908	38	8	416	—	124	18	311	915
1909	20	17	232	—	74	36	235	614
1910	31	14	168	—	38	3	161	415
1911	20	22	183	1	86	1	124	437
1912	9	15	165	—	93	2	136	420
1913	9	14	138	—	119	6	121	407

* Section 6 of the Act states that "Nothing in this Act shall apply to any administered by the Secretary of State, or by inspectors appointed by him, or shall Act to be given to the Board of Trade." The Act came into operation on July

† Accidents during the working of railways being reportable under other Acts

NOTICE OF ACCIDENTS ACT.*
OF EMPLOYMENT—1899-1913.

Railway Accidents Branch of the Board of Trade.]

Use or Working of						Total.	Total from All Causes.	Year.
Canals.	Tram-roads.	Tram-ways.	Tunnels.	Other Works authorised by any local or personal Act of Parliament	Traction or other steam engines or machines in the open air.			
Number of Persons Killed.								
11	—	2	—	—	3	16	75	1899
4	—	2	—	1	1	8	70	1900
5	—	3	—	—	2	10	75	1901
2	—	4	—	—	3	9	62	1902
1	—	1	—	1	1	4	56	1903
3	—	6	—	—	—	9	58	1904
1	—	4	—	1	1	7	54	1905
5	—	1	—	1	—	7	44	1906
5	—	7	—	—	—	12	57	1907
2	—	1	—	—	—	3	32	1908
5	—	1	—	—	1	7	28	1909
—	—	1	—	—	—	1	19	1910
5	—	2	—	—	—	7	15	1911
4	—	3	—	—	—	7	16	1912
8	—	6	—	—	—	14	32	1913
Number of Persons Injured.								
64	1	303	—	11	5	384	2,358	1899
49	1	275	—	16	—	341	2,293	1900
31	—	284	—	28	2	345	1,968	1901
41	—	243	—	13	2	299	1,451	1902
33	2	248	—	17	2	302	1,560	1903
42	—	263	—	15	—	320	1,096	1904
37	—	246	—	9	1	293	971	1905
25	—	76	—	23	1	125	779	1906
51	—	195	—	28	3	277	1,184	1907
102	—	205	—	5	1	313	1,328	1908
91	—	146	—	13	—	250	864	1909
73	—	116	—	17	—	206	621	1910
66	—	146	—	17	—	229	686	1911
38	—	209	—	17	1	265	685	1912
81	—	219	—	10	1	311	718	1913

employment which is for the time being regulated by any Act of Parliament require notice to be given of any accident of which notice is required by any other 20th, 1894.

are not notified under the Act of 1894.

ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER NOTICE OF ACCIDENTS ACT.*

NON-FATAL ACCIDENTS CLASSIFIED BY NATURE OF INJURY
1899-1913.

[Compiled from particulars supplied by the Railway Accidents Branch of the Board of Trade.]

Year.	Frac-tures.	Dislo-cations.	Ruptures and other severe injuries to body.	Injuries to eye.	Other injuries to head or face.	Other injuries to arms or hands.	Other injuries to legs or feet.	Miscel-laneous injuries.	Total.
Construction or Repair of Bridges, Canals, Railways, Tramways, &c.									
1899 ..	122	15	45	69	244	567	658	271	1,914
1900 ..	133	15	47	73	270	610	544	290	1,932
1901 ..	102	13	42	72	231	480	468	290	1,623
1902 ..	84	16	57	52	141	345	344	112	1,332
1903 ..	94	11	55	53	161	368	332	155	1,358
1904 ..	62	3	23	39	75	244	225	104	726
1905 ..	61	7	27	38	85	193	207	60	678
1906 ..	54	4	28	33	78	209	157	61	624
1907 ..	44	7	36	45	93	281	209	104	907
1908 ..	56	7	52	39	93	285	268	115	915
1909 ..	51	5	69	22	63	181	189	43	614
1910 ..	29	2	18	35	34	133	108	56	415
1911 ..	25	4	41	27	31	133	133	45	437
1912 ..	24	2	49	29	39	144	116	26	429
1913 ..	20	3	29	25	33	140	123	34	407

Use or Working of Canals, Tramways, &c.

1899 ..	31	9	13	14	38	90	136	53	384
1900 ..	18	2	17	6	32	84	127	55	341
1901 ..	30	3	8	12	36	71	138	47	345
1902 ..	21	1	18	9	23	75	115	57	299
1903 ..	27	4	11	8	20	79	109	44	307
1904 ..	14	5	8	11	33	76	125	48	320
1905 ..	14	3	14	5	29	75	118	44	293
1906 ..	9	2	4	4	17	33	40	16	155
1907 ..	29	4	24	4	41	66	68	50	317
1908 ..	21	1	42	3	29	82	68	68	313
1909 ..	17	4	49	7	19	61	87	15	250
1910 ..	9	8	18	7	16	72	52	24	296
1911 ..	12	3	32	8	16	74	58	26	229
1912 ..	6	1	32	8	21	69	82	46	263
1913 ..	10	4	26	14	20	99	104	34	311

Total .

1899 ..	153	24	61	83	282	657	774	324	2,358
1900 ..	151	17	64	79	302	694	671	315	2,283
1901 ..	132	16	50	84	267	560	606	253	1,968
1902 ..	105	17	75	61	164	431	459	149	1,431
1903 ..	121	15	64	91	181	447	442	199	1,569
1904 ..	76	8	31	50	108	329	351	132	1,096
1905 ..	75	10	41	43	108	270	325	104	911
1906 ..	63	6	32	37	95	242	227	77	779
1907 ..	64	11	60	47	134	347	337	154	1,084
1908 ..	79	8	94	42	119	367	336	183	1,238
1909 ..	68	9	109	29	82	242	267	58	944
1910 ..	38	10	36	42	50	205	160	80	621
1911 ..	37	7	73	35	47	207	191	69	626
1912 ..	30	3	81	37	51	213	198	72	685
1913 ..	30	7	55	39	53	229	227	68	718

* See note * on pp. 162 and 163.

VII.—NATIONAL INSURANCE, WORKMEN'S
COMPENSATION, AND OLD AGE PENSIONS.

	Page.
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HEALTH

APPROXIMATE DISTRIBUTION OF MEMBERS OF "APPROVED"
QUARTER ENDED

[Compiled from the Report for 1913-14, on the Administration

SOCIETIES FORMED BY :	Membership of Societies Approved by the Joint Committee.			Membership Societies Approved by Welsh, Scottish, Commis-	
	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.
ENGLAND.					
Friendly Societies with Branches	1,817,657	501,426	2,319,083	59,394	2,482
Other Friendly Societies	1,179,814	515,559	1,695,373	630,452	136,943
Trade Unions	743,983	86,286	830,269	204,802	119,310
Collecting Societies	394,330	296,637	690,967	1,706	917
Industrial Assurance Companies	2,162,596	1,597,000	3,759,596	—	—
Employers' Provident Funds	36,656	3,929	40,585	42,090	16,562
Total	6,534,965	2,970,715	9,505,680	944,483	283,197
WALES.					
Friendly Societies with Branches	144,995	22,053	167,048	14,799	498
Other Friendly Societies	106,623	17,068	123,691	68,272	4,719
Trade Unions	84,885	5,685	90,570	5,093	145
Industrial Assurance Companies and Collecting Societies	133,943	59,685	193,628	388	10
Employers' Provident Funds	666	45	711	—	—
Total	485,114	104,536	589,650	88,452	5,367
SCOTLAND.					
Friendly Societies with Branches	336,143	81,528	417,671	7,980	12,437
Other Friendly Societies	198,485	47,900	246,385	112,872	84,277
Trade Unions	110,124	6,928	117,052	90,222	6,630
Industrial Assurance Companies and Collecting Societies	309,497	184,736	494,233	4,166	4,179
Employers' Provident Funds	86	51	137	2,594	2,743
Total	864,235	321,133	1,185,368	158,784	110,263
IRELAND.					
Friendly Societies with Branches	81,042	34,729	115,771	6,129	3,230
Other Friendly Societies	86,907	37,011	123,918	183,372	88,265
Trade Unions	33,841	1,369	35,210	20,520	6,714
Industrial Assurance Companies and Collecting Societies	78,678	57,523	136,201	9,125	2,607
Employers' Provident Funds	3	2	5	5,224	187
Total	280,471	130,584	411,055	204,370	101,103
UNITED KINGDOM.					
Friendly Societies with Branches	2,378,837	639,739	3,018,576	88,282	25,822
Other Friendly Societies	1,475,779	617,415	2,093,194	980,968	314,304
Trade Unions	972,833	100,208	1,073,041	260,737	132,802
Industrial Assurance Companies and Collecting Societies	3,098,915	2,165,581	5,264,496	10,355	7,710
Employers' Provident Funds	37,411	4,928	42,339	49,827	19,432
Total	7,964,775	3,528,861	11,493,636	1,396,169	499,870

NOTE.—The above table does not include the Deposit Contributions (members of no Approved England, 313,651; Wales, 17,506; Scotland, 29,923; and Ireland, 11,190; a total of 472,270 for the total for the quarter ended 11th January, 1914, being 256,471. In addition, 32,000 persons serving 45,900 cards relating to single voyages. It is known that 12,000 at least of these persons are de-

INSURANCE.

SOCIETIES AMONG THE VARIOUS TYPES OF SOCIETIES FOR THE 13th APRIL, 1913.

of National Health Insurance, Cd. 7496 of 1914.]

of the English, or Irish sons.	Total Membership of Approved Societies.			SOCIETIES FORMED BY :
	Total.	Men.	Women.	
ENGLAND.				
68,856	1,877,051	510,888	2,387,939	Friendly Societies with Branches.
773,395	1,816,260	652,579	2,468,845	Other Friendly Societies.
324,215	548,883	205,599	1,154,484	Trade Unions.
3,623	396,105	307,554	693,659	Collecting Societies.
—	2,162,306	1,597,000	3,759,306	Industrial Assurance Companies.
58,511	78,665	30,412	99,077	Employers' Provident Funds.
1,227,600	7,279,368	3,253,632	10,533,220	Total.
WALES.				
15,292	159,794	22,540	182,336	Friendly Societies with Branches.
72,901	168,895	21,787	190,682	Other Friendly Societies.
5,238	89,978	8,830	98,808	Trade Unions.
398	154,333	59,696	214,028	Industrial Assurance Companies and Collecting Societies.
—	666	45	711	Employers' Provident Funds.
93,919	573,666	109,903	683,580	Total.
SCOTLAND.				
29,397	344,105	93,965	438,068	Friendly Societies with Branches.
107,149	221,397	132,177	333,484	Other Friendly Societies.
98,552	149,346	13,558	153,994	Trade Unions.
9,312	214,633	188,902	503,535	Industrial Assurance Companies and Collecting Societies.
5,337	2,680	2,794	5,474	Employers' Provident Funds.
269,047	1,623,060	431,395	1,454,465	Total.
IRELAND.				
8,359	87,171	37,609	125,130	Friendly Societies with Branches.
251,737	290,279	129,376	375,655	Other Friendly Societies.
27,224	54,361	8,623	62,384	Trade Unions.
11,732	87,893	60,180	147,943	Industrial Assurance Companies and Collecting Societies.
5,411	5,227	180	5,416	Employers' Provident Funds.
305,473	484,841	291,087	716,528	Total.
UNITED KINGDOM.				
113,904	2,468,119	695,353	3,133,477	Friendly Societies with Branches.
1,285,372	2,456,747	693,719	3,388,466	Other Friendly Societies.
366,539	1,233,570	293,010	1,496,580	Trade Unions.
24,965	3,115,279	2,173,291	5,288,561	Industrial Assurance Companies and Collecting Societies.
69,359	87,238	23,460	110,698	Employers' Provident Funds.
1,806,039	9,360,944	4,026,838	13,387,782	Total.

Society). The numbers of this class surrendering cards in the quarter ended 13th April, 1913, were: United Kingdom. This class of contributors has since decreased considerably, the corresponding in foreign-going ships and apparently not members of Approved Societies have surrendered in all waters and that 500 are deceased.

**NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE FUND; RECEIPTS & PAYMENTS,
15th JULY, 1912, TO 11th JANUARY, 1914.**

[Compiled from the Report for 1913-14 on the Administration of National Health Insurance, Cd. 7496 of 1914.]

	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
Receipts.					
From Sale of Health Insurance Stamps:	£	£	£	£	£
At Post Offices	19,783,000	1,080,000	2,847,034	935,000	24,645,034
At Board of Trade Labour Exchanges ..	134,510	13,096	43,655	285	191,546
To Army Council	78,708	—	1,072	9,087	89,867
.. Army (India)	65,888	—	—	—	65,888
.. Other Government Departments ..	115,005	—	855	2,475	118,335
.. Employer Depositors, Quarterly and Weekly Stamping.	1,837,725	349,411	140,000	53,993	2,381,129
.. Employers' Sales of High Value Stamps.	3,888	—	—	—	3,888
.. Sundry Persons by Insurance Commissioners.	1,652	223	142	502	2,519
Admiralty Contributions on behalf of Sailors and Marines.	100,000	5,250	2,702	—	108,000
Mercantile Marine Exempt Persons ..	14,682	—	—	—	14,682
Exchange Grants	4,535,777	210,552	651,149	29,472	5,765,250
Other Receipts	323	55	449	175	1,002
Total	26,061,619	1,741,973	3,688,084	1,338,630	33,425,306
Payments.					
Issues to:	£	£	£	£	£
Approved Societies for Sickness and Maternity Benefits and for Administration Expenses (less refunds).	9,774,900	642,460	1,230,400	632,707	11,280,476
Approved Societies for Investment ..	870,519	23,660	8,050	—	902,229
Insurance Committees for Sanatorium and Medical Benefits and for Administration Expenses.	4,623,287	284,350	608,473	36,078	5,552,188
Deposit Contributors for Sickness and Maternity Benefits (less refunds).	15,727	963	1,906	339	18,405
Navy and Army Insurance Fund for Sickness and Maternity Benefits (less refunds).	2,567	—	—	—	2,567
Employer Depositors—Quarterly and Weekly Stamping—Deposits repaid.	15,518	977	506	43	17,044
Refunds on account of Health Insurance Stamps returned to Commissioners.	12,862	574	—	1,368	14,794
For purchase of Investments on behalf of Approved Societies.	34,856	585	—	—	35,441
Other Payments	10,512	171	2,766	21,702	35,151
Balance in hands of National Debt Commissioners:					
For Investment Account	1,642,490	43,443	—	—	1,685,933
For Temporary Investment	10,457,601	697,527	1,835,000	637,500	13,627,628
Balance at Bank	200,872	45,243	1,564*	3,843	251,522
Total	26,061,619	1,741,973	3,688,084	1,338,630	33,425,306

* Including £107 "Cash in Hand."

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE.

*[Information furnished by the Department of Labour Exchanges and
Unemployment Insurance.]*

UNEMPLOYMENT BOOKS EXCHANGED AND ISSUED, CLASSIFIED BY DIVISIONS AND BY TRADES.

I.—Old Books exchanged for New.

NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYMENT BOOKS OF 1912-1913 CURRENCY
EXCHANGED DURING THE PERIOD 14TH JULY, 1913, TO
18TH JULY, 1914.

Division.	Build- ing.	Con- struction of Works.	Ship- building	Engi- neering and Iron- foundry.	Con- struction of Vehicles	Saw- milling.	Other Insured Work- people.*	Total.
London and South- Eastern.	264,554	25,235	16,847	110,998	42,002	2,485	7,503	478,614
South-Western ..	66,246	9,137	22,465	37,390	14,306	681	2,676	153,901
West Midlands ..	47,132	7,787	448	60,177	55,163	300	5,340	185,347
Yorkshire and East Midlands.	87,822	20,438	7,859	149,790	30,023	2,100	10,742	368,583
North-Western ..	91,305	20,780	28,290	148,781	19,766	1,268	13,583	323,732
Scotland and Northern	91,821	27,534	130,168	180,485	17,732	3,068	14,905	474,598
Wales	33,486	11,066	10,243	14,017	3,576	380	4,235	77,623
Ireland	31,157	3,266	17,565	19,734	4,329	621	1,478	78,150
Total, United Kingdom	713,323	125,363	333,680	729,384	187,797	16,983	60,352	2,070,899

II.—New Books issued to Persons not previously Insured.

NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYMENT BOOKS ISSUED DURING THE
PERIOD 14TH JULY, 1913, TO 18TH JULY, 1914.

Division.	Build- ing.	Con- struction of Works.	Ship- building	Engi- neering and Iron- foundry.	Con- struction of Vehicles	Saw- milling.	Other Insured Work- people.*	Total.
London and South- Eastern.	40,606	11,208	2,682	19,345	7,918	381	452	82,573
South-Western ..	10,910	3,697	5,513	5,349	2,174	111	161	27,915
West Midlands ..	8,332	5,247	34	14,327	13,596	65	695	42,239
Yorkshire and East Midlands.	14,866	10,332	1,811	23,969	5,136	443	953	56,813
North-Western ..	17,387	8,546	8,745	25,554	8,386	140	1,576	65,140
Scotland and Northern	18,743	14,734	21,966	33,778	2,947	620	1,787	94,586
Wales	10,335	11,209	2,390	4,207	959	89	903	30,872
Ireland	6,993	3,640	4,400	3,175	783	126	143	18,730
Total, United Kingdom	128,177	68,913	47,612	128,863	36,884	1,983	6,612	418,681

* The workmen included here are those engaged in insurable occupations in businesses whose main work is not insurable, e.g., engineering operatives engaged by employers whose business is not that of engineering.

PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.

UNEMPLOYMENT BOOKS OF UNEMPLOYED WORKMEN REMAINING LODGED* AT LOCAL OFFICES EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGES OF THE BOOKS CURRENT AT THE END OF EACH MONTH OF THE PERIOD JANUARY, 1913, TO JUNE, 1914.

End of—	Building and Construction of Works.	Ship-building.	Engineering and Iron-founding.	Construction of Vehicles.	Saw-milling.	Other Insured Work-people.†	All Insured Trades
1913.							
January	8.8	3.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.5	5.0
February	7.3	3.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.2	4.4
March	5.2	3.1	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.0	3.5
April	3.8	3.0	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.0	2.8
May	3.4	3.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	0.9	2.7
June	3.5	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	0.9	2.8
Mean January-June, 1913.	5.3	3.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.1	3.5
July	4.0	3.4	2.3	2.6	2.2	0.9	3.1
August	3.6	3.6	2.6	3.1	2.2	1.0	3.1
September	4.1	4.3	2.6	3.1	3.5	1.3	3.4
October	4.8	3.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	1.2	3.6
November	5.9	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1
December	6.9	3.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	1.7	4.6
Mean July-December, 1913.	4.9	3.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	1.3	3.7
1914.							
January	8.6	4.0	3.1	2.8	4.0	2.0	5.5
February	6.3	3.6	3.2	2.6	4.0	2.0	4.4
March	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.5	3.5	1.7	3.6
April	3.8	3.2	3.1	2.5	3.8	1.8	3.3
May	3.5	4.0	3.1	2.4	3.7	1.6	3.2
June	3.8	4.1	3.3	2.6	3.5	1.6	3.5
Mean January-June, 1914.	5.1	3.7	3.1	2.6	3.8	1.8	3.9

* Every workman in an insured trade on losing employment is required to lodge his unemployment book at a local office, where it remains until he again obtains employment in an insured trade.

† See note * on page 169.

PAYMENTS OF BENEFIT.

(I).—NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS OF BENEFIT (DIRECT AND THROUGH ASSOCIATIONS*) DURING THE YEAR ENDED JULY 18TH, 1914.

Period.	Number of Payments.			Amount of Payments.			Weekly Average.	
	Direct.	Associa- tion.	Total.	Direct.	Associa- tion.	Total.	Number.	Amount.
1913.								
5 weeks ended Aug. 15th	74,110	24,374	98,484	27,768	6,719	34,487	19,697	5,897
4 " " Sept. 12th	54,656	22,306	76,962	16,619	6,377	22,996	19,216	5,749
5 " " Oct. 17th	84,651	40,788	125,439	26,170	11,248	37,418	25,488	7,484
4 " " Nov. 14th	95,272	42,221	137,493	28,524	11,686	40,210	34,373	10,053
4 " " Dec. 12th	115,757	49,597	165,354	34,854	14,088	48,942	41,339	12,239
1914.								
5 weeks ended Jan. 14th	122,752	38,351	161,103	56,936	25,268	82,204	54,221	16,441
4 " " Feb. 13th	175,321	76,482	251,803	52,210	21,523	73,733	62,201	18,433
5 " " Mar. 13th	118,489	52,625	171,114	35,461	14,434	49,895	42,776	12,474
4 " " April 17th	194,114	56,502	250,616	39,786	15,144	54,930	52,023	9,186
4 " " May 16th	67,323	40,339	107,662	19,568	10,662	30,230	26,913	7,558
4 " " June 12th	65,137	42,307	107,444	18,965	11,779	30,744	26,951	7,511
5 " " July 17th	95,452	35,517	130,969	27,143	14,774	41,917	39,194	8,583
Weekly average, 6 months ended Jan. 16th, 1914.	22,563	9,909	32,472	6,884	2,795	9,679	32,472	9,077
Weekly average, 6 months ended July 17th, 1914.	23,955	12,433	36,388	7,078	3,374	10,452	36,388	10,452
Weekly average, 6 months ended July 17th, 1913.	23,926	7,964	31,890	7,322	2,166	9,488	30,939	9,468

(II).—NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS OF BENEFIT (DIRECT AND THROUGH ASSOCIATIONS*) IN EACH DIVISION DURING THE YEAR ENDED JULY 18TH, 1914.

Division.	Number of Payments.			Amount of Payments.			Percent. of Whole.	
	Direct.	Associa- tion.	Total.	Direct.	Associa- tion.	Total.	Number.	Amount.
London and South- Eastern.	523,456	139,629	663,085	161,561	36,490	197,961	36.2	37.1
South-Western	67,272	31,245	98,517	22,612	7,987	30,599	7.1	6.9
West Midlands	98,655	34,382	133,037	30,096	10,380	40,476	7.3	7.6
York and East Midlands.	133,440	81,625	215,065	36,413	22,710	59,123	11.9	11.1
North-Western	141,708	127,657	269,365	48,527	37,856	86,383	15.3	15.1
Scotland and Northern	121,810	196,936	318,746	38,312	34,090	72,402	13.7	13.2
Wales	21,528	19,225	40,753	6,243	4,265	10,508	2.2	2.0
Ireland	88,416	23,961	112,377	28,140	8,924	37,064	6.4	7.0
United Kingdom	1,332,825	596,840	1,929,665	363,964	163,112	527,076	100.0	100.0

* Members of associations of workmen in the insured trades which have effected arrangements with the Board of Trade may draw unemployment benefit from their Associations, instead of directly from the Unemployment Fund through the local offices of the Fund. The Associations subsequently claim repayment from the Fund of the sums to which their individual members would have been entitled if they had claimed direct.

DISALLOWANCES OF CLAIMS TO BENEFIT DURING THE PERIOD 14th JULY, 1913, TO 18th JULY, 1914.

	London and South Eastern.	South Western.	West Midlands.	Yorkshire and East Midlands.	North Western.	Scotland and Northern.	Wales.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	Percentage of Total Disallowances.
Total No. of Claims made in Period.	377,011	80,963	68,806	125,235	171,849	171,746	47,323	49,364	1,092,288	—
No. of Claims disallowed:—										
Section 86:—										
Not worked 26 calendar weeks in an insured trade.	8,096	1,202	1,694	2,565	2,898	3,624	1,001	1,103	22,273	21-65
Not capable of work ..	48	9	25	15	77	62	6	28	300	0-25
Refused suitable employment.	1,294	153	273	434	542	2,437	604	201	6,137	5-81
Benefit exhausted ..	432	61	34	81	170	85	29	30	922	0-89
Section 87 (1):—										
Trade Dispute ..	16,371	574	257	4,083	3,508	1,971	1,074	2,190	30,328	29-13
Section 87 (2):—										
Misconduct ..	1,281	387	1,964	2,568	3,577	3,615	161	650	14,113	13-08
Voluntarily leaving employment without just cause.	3,152	811	3,654	3,828	5,648	8,090	439	1,598	27,236	26-20
Other Reasons:—										
Under 17 years of age..	110	31	32	14	22	4	25	23	259	0-25
Following remunerative occupation.	43	4	13	6	10	49	9	—	124	0-12
Other Reasons ..	487	77	206	944	135	39	26	244	2,218	2-13
Total No. of Claims disallowed.	31,314	5,206	8,662	15,108	16,647	19,982	3,372	6,157	103,910	100-00
Percentage of Claims disallowed of total No. of Claims made.	8-31	5-96	11-74	12-06	9-69	11-63	7-13	12-56	9-51	—

COURTS OF REFEREES:—APPEALS HEARD AND DECISIONS DURING PERIOD 14th JULY, 1913, TO 18th JULY, 1914.

District.	Direct Claims.				Association Claims.			
	In favour of Workmen.	Against Workmen.	Compromised.	Total.	In favour of Workmen.	Against Workmen.	Compromised.	Total.
London and South-Eastern	1,017	3,017	—	4,034	77	510	—	587
South-Western	350	385	5	740	69	25	1	95
West Midlands	577	259	1	837	72	49	1	122
Yorkshire and East Midlands	450	741	1	1,192	102	161	—	263
North-Western	877	919	5	1,792	592	181	13	786
Scotland and Northern ..	614	939	4	1,557	288	269	1	558
Wales	42	76	—	118	60	24	—	84
Ireland	627	853	10	1,490	45	48	—	93
Total	4,564	7,624	26	12,214	1,799	1,247	16	3,062

PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL UNEMPLOYMENT ON BENEFIT AND NOT ON BENEFIT AND DAYS OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND BENEFIT IN EACH SPELL OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN PERIOD 1st JANUARY TO 11th JULY, 1913.

	Bull- ding.	Con- struc- tion of Works.	Ship- building.	Engi- neering and Iron- foundry.	Con- struction of Vehicles.	Saw- milling.	Other Insured Work- people.*	All In- sured In- dustries.
I.—Percentage of Unemployment on Benefit and not on Benefit.								
<i>On Benefit</i>	59.7	47.4	51.9	51.4	53.4	51.0	53.4	56.2
<i>Not on Benefit:—</i>								
Waiting days ..	20.2	25.4	29.1	23.4	20.9	20.6	25.3	25.5
Benefit exhausted ..	2.2	4.5	3.2	4.0	3.5	5.3	3.0	3.1
<i>Not qualified owing to:—</i>								
Failure to sign as required.	0.1	0.0	0.6	7.1	0.0	7.0	5.1	6.4
Trade Disputes ..	0.2	0.7	0.2	2.0	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.0
Sickness	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.0	2.8	2.4	1.4
Other Causes.. ..	4.1	12.4	7.5	9.9	8.5	11.1	9.2	6.4
Total	49.3	52.9	48.1	45.6	46.6	40.6	46.6	43.8
II.—Average Number of Days of Unemployment and Days on Benefit per Spell of Unemployment.								
<i>All Spells of Unemployment:—</i>								
Days of Unemployment per Spell.	15.3	14.1	11.7	16.3	18.8	18.6	15.6	15.2
Days of Benefit per Spell.	9.1	6.6	6.1	8.4	10.0	9.5	8.3	8.5
<i>Spells of Unemployment in which Benefit was paid:—</i>								
Days of Unemployment in each such Spell.	22.4	22.0	19.5	24.5	28.7	26.8	24.1	22.9
Days of Benefit in each such Spell.	15.8	14.8	13.2	16.9	19.9	17.5	16.4	15.9
Total Number of Spells of Unemployment.	219,549	21,902	54,365	96,877	21,649	1,433	5,643	480,118

*See Note * on page 169.

PERIOD 1st JANUARY TO 11th JULY, 1913, WITH THE NUMBER BENEFIT WAS PAID.

II.—DAYS FOR WHICH BENEFIT WAS PAID.

Length of Benefit (in Days).	Building.		Construction of Works.		Shipbuilding.		Engineering and Ironfounding.	
	Number of Days.	Percentage of Total Days on Benefit in Industry.	Number of Days.	Percentage of Total Days on Benefit in Industry.	Number of Days.	Percentage of Total Days on Benefit in Industry.	Number of Days.	Percentage of Total Days on Benefit in Industry.
1-6 ..	109,423	6.7	11,324	7.9	32,975	9.9	53,705	6.6
7-12 ..	252,929	13.9	21,470	14.8	58,670	17.7	95,816	11.5
13-18 ..	340,058	14.2	20,651	13.8	49,013	14.8	94,182	11.6
19-24 ..	344,343	13.5	18,166	12.5	41,324	12.5	87,817	10.8
25-30 ..	305,970	12.0	16,745	11.5	33,793	10.2	85,033	10.5
31-36 ..	336,926	13.2	18,594	12.6	32,134	9.7	85,978	10.6
37-42 ..	296,472	11.7	14,653	10.1	27,029	8.1	78,684	9.6
43-48 ..	180,998	7.1	10,677	7.3	19,451	5.9	63,521	7.8
49-54 ..	104,945	4.1	3,734	4.0	12,853	3.9	35,091	6.8
55-60 ..	54,182	2.1	3,948	2.7	10,217	3.1	18,181	5.3
61-66 ..	24,266	1.0	1,890	1.3	5,758	1.7	11,629	3.0
67-72 ..	7,965	0.3	4,180	0.8	4,032	1.2	21,037	2.6
73-78 ..	2,916	0.1	597	0.4	1,962	0.6	9,953	1.2
79-84 ..	1,775	0.1	163	0.1	1,304	0.4	7,537	0.9
85-90 ..	698	0.0	352	0.2	961	0.3	2,596	0.3
Total ..	3,544,868	100.0	145,414	100.0	334,415	100.0	813,130	100.0
Length of Benefit (in Days).	Construction of Vehicles.		Sawmilling.		Other Insured Workpeople.*		Total.	
	Number of Days.	Percentage of Total Days on Benefit in Industry.	Number of Days.	Percentage of Total Days on Benefit in Industry.	Number of Days.	Percentage of Total Days on Benefit in Industry.	Number of Days.	Percentage of Total Days on Benefit in Industry.
1-6 ..	10,608	4.8	567	5.6	2,721	6.5	281,283	6.9
7-12 ..	18,983	9.0	1,613	10.5	5,325	13.2	553,006	13.5
13-18 ..	20,308	9.6	2,080	13.5	5,308	13.2	551,204	13.4
19-24 ..	23,664	11.2	1,773	11.5	4,797	11.8	531,686	12.7
25-30 ..	21,681	9.9	1,795	11.7	4,319	10.1	467,736	11.4
31-36 ..	22,138	10.5	2,297	14.9	4,162	10.0	501,694	12.3
37-42 ..	19,174	9.1	1,762	11.0	3,639	8.7	440,733	10.8
43-48 ..	17,997	8.4	817	5.3	2,762	6.6	295,793	7.2
49-54 ..	15,358	7.3	516	3.3	2,440	5.8	198,297	4.8
55-60 ..	14,022	7.1	630	4.5	1,596	3.8	123,736	3.1
61-66 ..	9,731	4.6	569	3.7	1,316	3.2	75,359	1.8
67-72 ..	7,392	3.5	69	0.5	555	1.3	42,041	1.0
73-78 ..	5,523	2.6	374	2.4	836	2.0	22,220	0.5
79-84 ..	3,673	1.7	242	1.6	1,468	3.5	18,152	0.4
85-90 ..	1,386	0.7	—	—	260	0.6	6,192	0.2
Total ..	211,231	100.0	15,413	100.0	41,730	100.0	4,108,252	100.0

*See Note * on p. 169.

SUMMARY OF RETURNS OF CERTIFIED SCHEMES
THE YEARS*[Compiled from the Reports of the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies (Part A).]*

	Railways.						Factories, &c.*					
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
Number of Schemes in operation.	No. 1	No. 1	No. 1	No. 1	No. 1	No. 1	No. 18	No. 18	No. 18	No. 18	No. 18	No. 18
Number of workmen employed.	30,009	32,506	33,223	33,689	34,327	35,401	19,511	20,144	21,941	22,585	23,093	23,182
Number of workmen contracting out.	28,628	29,226	29,744	29,557	30,647	31,721	19,177	19,917	20,299	21,700	22,177	19,215
Receipts:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Contributions by workmen.	6,084	6,074	6,314	6,348	6,477	6,633	1,653	1,714	1,767	1,827	1,940	1,900
Contributions by employers.	13,241	11,151	11,642	13,471	15,390	16,931	9,735	10,597	12,232	11,786	12,183	8,375
Other receipts	—	—	—	—	—	—	438	479	693	1,056	794	1,788
Total	19,325	17,225	17,956	20,819	21,867	23,564	11,811	12,790	14,674	14,769	14,924	11,793
Payments:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On death and to dependants.	6,286	3,682	3,090	4,626	4,338	4,941	1,690	1,508	2,179	1,528	1,991	1,582
Incapacity	9,799	11,845	13,257	13,958	16,117	17,969	6,570	6,205	8,302	7,767	8,855	7,670
Other benefits	—	—	—	—	—	3,498	2,259	2,495	2,695	2,271	2,239	1,849
Other payments	—	—	—	—	—	1,690	372	421	639	1,835	1,148	371
Management expenses.	889	393	378	375	389	403	527	945	232	279	309	288
Total	16,474	15,730	16,725	18,950	21,144	27,811	11,408	10,894	13,847	13,494	14,452	13,112
Funds at end of year ..	£ 1,801	£ 3,320	£ 4,552	£ 5,607	£ 6,529	£ 7,682	£ 13,325	£ 15,221	£ 16,046	£ 16,180	£ 17,284	£ 18,683
Estimated maximum amount payable under the Act for incapacity.†	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ 3,060	£ 3,176	£ 3,562	£ 4,217	£ 4,370	£ 4,154
Amount actually paid for incapacity.†	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,383	3,743	4,286	5,208	5,897	4,883
Number of deaths:—	No. 3	No. 3	No. 1	No. 1	No. 2	No. 4	No. 1	No. 2	No. 2	No. 2	No. 2	No. 3
Where no dependants were left.	25	20	19	23	22	20	5	5	8	3	8	2
Where dependants were left.	8	12	10	16	14	14	6	7	10	5	10	5
Total	33	32	29	39	36	34	11	12	18	8	18	7
Number of dependants	82	52	51	60	42	54	22	20	20	10	12	4
Number of cases of incapacity.	2911	3,130	3,043	3,843	4,122	4,132	1,495	1,640	1,816	2,154	2,319	1,504

* The figures in this group are exclusive of the Schemes

† These figures do not relate to the total number of Schemes in operation in each year. The number of Schemes for which

SUMMARY OF NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED AND TOTAL KINGDOM,

[Extracted from Statistics of Compensation and of

INDUSTRY.	NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.				
	1908.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
SHIPPING :—					
Steam Vessels ...	221,903	230,296	228,179	236,004	240,036
Sailing Vessels ...	18,177	20,287	21,579	18,394	18,236
<i>Total, Shipping</i> ...	<i>240,080</i>	<i>250,583</i>	<i>249,758</i>	<i>254,398</i>	<i>258,272</i>
FACTORIES :—					
Cotton ...	549,856	573,664	628,331	612,985	591,733
Wool, Worsted, Shoddy	266,447	280,927	277,433	280,573	280,602
Other Textiles ...	274,778	256,920	244,259	248,569	186,499
Wood ...	115,213	135,697	142,322	135,257	140,708
Metals (Extraction, &c.)	343,275	414,761	397,269	437,160	436,370
Engine and Ship Building	222,591	276,942	288,617	348,212	309,966
Other Metal Work ...	696,698	733,282	791,189	801,814	885,800
Paper and Printing ...	308,365	322,004	315,391	322,447	318,187
China and Earthenware	69,146	69,995	69,346	72,834	69,556
Miscellaneous ...	1,739,486	1,879,340	2,060,783	1,990,480	2,123,184
<i>Total, Factories</i> ...	<i>4,585,855</i>	<i>4,943,532</i>	<i>5,214,940</i>	<i>5,250,431</i>	<i>5,342,625</i>
DOCKS ...	130,886	128,878	138,359	158,598	140,820
MINES ...	984,994	1,072,571	1,059,642	1,086,113	1,114,210
QUARRIES ...	88,880	90,218	91,957	84,703	87,541
CONSTRUCTIONAL WORK	92,298	97,719	99,889	115,218	97,954
RAILWAYS :—					
Clerical Staff ...	70,908	67,233	72,226	74,575	76,553
Other Railway Servants	366,844	374,240	379,226	386,969	391,378
<i>Total, Railways</i> ...	<i>437,752</i>	<i>441,473</i>	<i>451,452</i>	<i>461,544</i>	<i>467,931</i>
Grand Total ...	6,560,745	7,025,074	7,305,997	7,411,005	7,539,353

**COMPENSATION PAID IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES IN THE UNITED
1909-1913.**
Proceedings under the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1906.]

TOTAL COMPENSATION PAID.					INDUSTRY.
1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	
£	£	£	£	£	
111,038	136,023	155,033	184,280	178,663	SHIPPING :— Steam Vessels.
17,303	19,676	23,245	17,040	16,988	Sailing Vessels.
<i>128,341</i>	<i>155,699</i>	<i>178,278</i>	<i>201,320</i>	<i>195,654</i>	<i>Total, Shipping.</i>
51,770	64,191	72,536	92,560	84,458	FACTORIES :— Cotton.
14,649	23,353	27,064	27,175	25,712	Wool, Worsted, Shoddy.
12,119	18,127	19,226	18,121	19,885	Other Textiles.
45,791	51,047	52,492	57,038	56,525	Wood.
127,711	179,833	181,687	210,474	226,615	Metals (Extraction, &c.)
96,088	177,683	217,278	237,718	228,576	Engine and Ship Building.
138,102	184,943	204,278	230,419	273,060	Other Metal Work.
23,412	29,394	36,303	39,548	41,824	Paper and Printing.
10,527	10,660	12,675	14,860	16,107	China and Earthen- ware.
263,926	305,949	353,790	384,898	365,617	Miscellaneous.
<i>784,095</i>	<i>1,045,180</i>	<i>1,177,229</i>	<i>1,312,811</i>	<i>1,338,379</i>	<i>Total, Factories.</i>
109,056	132,246	150,594	169,704	169,207	DOCKS.
988,865	1,081,782	1,256,223	1,185,727	1,351,258	MINES.
40,660	46,259	49,600	47,813	44,529	QUARRIES.
68,783	62,935	67,107	66,805	64,902	CONSTRUCTIONAL WORK.
954	1,272	907	874	983	RAILWAYS :— Clerical Staff.
153,484	174,952	177,466	189,038	193,738	Other Railway Servants.
<i>154,438</i>	<i>176,224</i>	<i>178,373</i>	<i>189,912</i>	<i>197,721</i>	<i>Total, Railways.</i>
2,274,238	2,700,325	3,056,404	3,174,101	3,361,653	Grand Total.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

ACCIDENTS: SUMMARY OF NUMBER OF CASES AND OF PAYMENTS

[Extracted from Statistics of Compensation and of Proceedings]

INDUSTRY.	ACCIDENTS—FATAL CASES.									
	Number.					Amount of Compensation.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
						£	£	£	£	£
SHIPPING:—										
Steam Vessels ..	271	356	321	439	514	45,647	59,076	64,320	70,231	76,662
Sailing Vessels ..	95	109	110	76	83	11,197	11,457	15,027	9,354	9,943
Total, Shipping ..	366	465	431	515	597	56,844	70,533	79,347	79,585	86,605
FACTORIES:—										
Cotton	28	38	50	54	36	3,904	4,931	6,068	4,375	4,428
Wool, Worsted, Shoddy, Other Textiles ..	19	26	28	15	22	2,280	3,023	3,069	2,037	2,203
Wood	43	34	33	39	41	3,575	4,839	5,480	4,906	5,296
Metals (Extraction, &c.)	120	178	116	163	199	19,331	28,969	14,706	26,227	29,021
Engine and Ship Building ..	73	156	202	210	216	11,048	25,587	30,403	32,557	32,268
Other Metal Work ..	103	113	158	146	181	15,201	16,507	22,846	21,231	26,216
Paper and Printing	27	16	24	22	23	3,327	1,866	4,368	2,791	3,267
China and Earthen- ware	8	10	9	7	10	787	1,637	1,076	868	983
Miscellaneous ..	314	266	347	304	353	40,253	39,302	48,912	54,596	51,286
Total, Factories ..	744	883	599	1,037	1,931	104,938	129,663	137,479	152,749	156,639
Docks	169	174	196	225	207	26,152	23,586	32,033	36,008	31,731
MINES	1,456	1,347	1,711	1,266	1,312	297,303	280,973	281,183	202,357	227,438
QUARRIES	85	91	83	64	66	13,072	11,190	11,177	8,665	8,638
CONSTRUCTIONAL WORK	129	110	102	65	95	15,065	11,969	14,638	12,451	13,679
RAILWAYS:—										
Clerical Staff ..	3	3	3	3	2	314	625	500	467	638
Other Railway Servants ..	358	410	380	360	450	55,575	63,392	58,045	55,789	65,203
Total, Railways ..	361	413	383	372	452	55,889	64,017	58,545	56,256	65,841
Grand Total ..	3,398	3,474	3,968	3,544	3,721	567,869	532,845	615,422	557,129	598,564

ACT, 1906—continued.

IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1909-1913.

under the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1906.]

ACCIDENTS—DISABILITY CASES.										INDUSTRY.
Number.					Amount of Compensation.					
1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	
					£	£	£	£	£	
6,658	6,802	7,468	7,698	7,509	65,545	76,947	90,643	104,999	102,004	SHIPPING:—
643	742	641	638	502	6,106	8,219	8,213	7,095	7,045	Steam Vessels.
										Sailing Vessels.
<i>6,701</i>	<i>7,544</i>	<i>8,109</i>	<i>8,301</i>	<i>8,191</i>	<i>71,649</i>	<i>85,166</i>	<i>98,856</i>	<i>112,094</i>	<i>109,049</i>	Total, Shipping.
										FACTORIES:—
8,273	8,525	11,647	13,252	13,863	47,866	59,258	66,423	88,143	79,993	Cotton.
2,314	2,869	3,143	3,271	3,659	12,591	19,779	33,074	24,099	23,078	Wool, Worsted, Shoddy.
2,043	2,831	3,140	3,275	3,481	11,932	16,400	16,734	16,907	18,786	Other Textiles.
5,355	4,781	5,166	5,478	5,069	40,120	45,955	46,705	51,905	56,588	Wood.
22,689	30,798	33,147	34,328	39,273	104,686	147,936	163,340	179,969	195,212	Hotels (Extraction, &c.).
12,362	22,254	29,140	32,310	32,486	64,455	150,830	185,718	202,874	194,912	Engine and Ship Building.
21,553	32,033	35,071	39,722	49,667	119,857	165,955	179,369	205,296	244,810	Other Metal Work.
5,589	5,701	4,298	4,679	4,927	19,416	26,565	31,168	36,487	38,294	Paper and Printing.
1,023	1,391	1,125	1,148	1,428	6,502	5,816	7,280	6,612	7,726	China and Earthen- ware.
8,298	43,256	49,019	51,027	54,196	218,015	261,233	301,392	323,156	309,139	Miscellaneous.
<i>21,134</i>	<i>152,483</i>	<i>176,498</i>	<i>182,490</i>	<i>209,949</i>	<i>564,421</i>	<i>839,737</i>	<i>1,021,989</i>	<i>1,133,779</i>	<i>1,362,675</i>	Total, Factories
21,621	13,366	15,249	16,973	17,147	82,289	106,479	117,339	132,857	135,038	DOCKS.
16,785	166,709	178,666	167,950	195,357	724,239	818,302	905,909	897,090	1,040,657	MINES.
5,596	5,825	5,817	5,449	6,001	28,586	35,036	38,374	39,143	35,835	QUARRIES.
7,221	6,586	6,707	6,111	6,568	33,376	51,703	52,362	54,568	52,850	CONSTRUCTIONAL WORK
										RAILWAYS:—
62	62	69	62	74	149	629	301	591	531	Clerical Staff.
29,245	21,390	23,381	24,638	26,370	97,695	111,123	118,155	132,514	136,494	Other Railway Servants.
<i>29,767</i>	<i>21,451</i>	<i>23,450</i>	<i>24,700</i>	<i>26,444</i>	<i>97,768</i>	<i>111,752</i>	<i>118,456</i>	<i>133,105</i>	<i>137,025</i>	Total, Railways.
<i>125,399</i>	<i>373,992</i>	<i>413,794</i>	<i>417,694</i>	<i>468,687</i>	<i>1,722,166</i>	<i>2,168,183</i>	<i>2,353,230</i>	<i>2,562,196</i>	<i>2,636,387</i>	Grand Total.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

INDUSTRIAL DISEASES: SUMMARY OF NUMBER OF CASES AND OF

[Extracted from Statistics of Compensation and

INDUSTRIAL DISEASES—FATAL CASES.

INDUSTRY.	Number.					Amount of Compensation.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
SHIPPING										
Steam Vessels ..	—	—	—	—	—	£	£	£	£	£
Sailing Vessels ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Shipping ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FACTORIES										
Cotton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wool, Worsted, Shoddy	—	3	6	5	1	—	891	727	849	28
Other Textiles ..	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	60	65	—
Wood	—	1	—	—	1	—	75	—	—	14
Metals (Extraction, &c.)	5	7	7	5	5	727	1,062	1,394	1,074	302
Engine and Ship Building	1	3	1	3	1	120	448	125	968	108
Other Metal Work ..	5	3	—	9	2	852	446	—	1,378	14
Paper and Printing	2	1	2	—	—	653	255	193	—	—
China and Earthen- ware	4	7	5	15	9	870	801	389	3,117	1,711
Miscellaneous ..	10	10	6	11	6	1,942	1,478	974	2,105	91
Total, Factories ..	27	35	33	49	25	4,974	4,949	2,862	9,876	1,911
Docks	2	1	1	2	—	863	10	307	17	—
Mines	3	—	1	2	—	493	—	24	439	—
Quarries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CONSTRUCTIONAL WORK	1	—	—	—	1	395	—	—	—	5
RAILWAYS										
Clerical Staff ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Railway Servants	—	—	3	2	1	—	—	610	455	23
Total, Railways ..	—	—	3	2	1	—	—	610	455	23
Grand Total ..	33	36	33	55	27	6,191	4,959	4,743	9,367	418

ACT, 1906—continued.

PAYMENTS IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1909-1913.

Proceedings under the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1906.]

INDUSTRIAL DISEASES—DISABILITY CASES.										INDUSTRY.
Number.					Amount of Compensation.					
1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	
1	—	—	—	—	£ 48	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	SHIPPING : Steam Vessels.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sailing Vessels.
J	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	Total, Shipping.
—	1	5	4	5	—	2	21	42	37	FACTORIES :— Cotton.
6	24	24	37	34	28	160	203	230	347	Wool, Worsted, Shoddy.
3	2	2	4	—	18	10	32	17	—	Other Textiles.
3	5	7	10	9	96	178	216	227	303	Wood.
114	102	96	84	71	2,947	1,870	2,241	3,904	2,268	Metals (Extraction, &c.).
22	37	40	45	40	465	818	1,032	819	796	Engine and Ship Building.
64	90	98	123	120	1,502	1,635	2,063	2,464	2,369	Other Metal Work.
20	22	18	18	16	206	708	339	270	183	Paper and Printing.
131	108	124	144	143	2,278	2,406	3,280	4,263	5,434	China and Earthen- ware.
203	223	261	264	271	3,316	3,232	4,512	5,071	4,201	Miscellaneous.
445	614	671	732	709	16,651	11,945	13,529	17,216	16,918	Total, Factories.
12	12	6	7	9	172	171	95	124	318	DOCKS.
1,730	3,783	5,926	5,949	7,478	26,705	42,507	68,017	85,831	113,203	MINES.
1	2	2	2	5	2	4	149	5	26	QUARRIES.
6	10	6	3	7	61	163	167	96	122	CONSTRUCTIONAL WORK.
—	1	1	1	2	—	18	46	48	52	RAILWAYS :— Clerical Staff.
11	16	26	17	23	263	437	656	490	592	Other Railway Servants.
15	17	27	13	24	263	455	702	536	554	Total, Railways.
3,313	4,429	5,737	6,713	8,133	38,812	54,345	82,939	103,796	139,754	Grand Total.

OLD AGE PENSIONS.

PENSIONS IN FORCE ON THE LAST FRIDAY IN MARCH IN EACH OF THE YEARS 1909-1913.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise.]

Last Friday in March.	Total Number of Pensions.	Number of Weekly Pensions amounting to					Sex of Recipients.	
		5s.	4s.	3s.	2s.	1s.	Male.	Female.
England and Wales.								
1909 ..	393,700	340,000	18,272	17,723	8,670	5,135	*	*
1910 ..	441,459	394,943	17,640	16,649	7,931	4,926	*	*
1911† ..	613,573	560,139	16,969	16,029	7,611	4,134	218,158	395,715
1912 ..	642,524	603,068	15,129	14,189	6,738	3,409	232,966	409,558
1913 ..	668,646	629,573	14,677	14,041	6,807	3,548	245,418	423,228
Scotland.								
1909 ..	70,294	65,699	1,670	1,725	752	648	*	*
1910 ..	78,689	72,673	1,594	1,604	637	379	*	*
1911† ..	91,895	87,632	1,351	1,369	642	394	39,440	61,865
1912 ..	94,919	90,358	1,454	1,459	657	391	31,496	62,013
1913 ..	96,239	92,230	1,474	1,444	687	404	32,372	63,887
Ireland.								
1909 ..	183,500	172,966	3,674	3,327	2,007	1,026	*	*
1910 ..	189,974	179,529	3,636	3,686	1,968	855	*	*
1911† ..	291,783	199,852	3,768	4,331	1,692	799	84,432	117,331
1912 ..	295,317	196,357	3,231	3,798	1,472	554	87,025	118,292
1913 ..	293,036	193,947	3,117	3,931	1,511	539	86,921	117,015
United Kingdom.								
1909 ..	647,494	583,565	23,616	21,275	11,429	6,609	*	*
1910 ..	699,352	638,147	22,870	22,239	10,539	5,569	*	*
1911† ..	907,461	847,614	22,238	21,999	10,245	5,318	333,959	574,431
1912 ..	942,169	889,793	19,805	19,351	8,807	4,354	351,397	599,763
1913 ..	967,921	915,759	19,268	19,416	9,095	4,632	363,811	604,119

NOTE.—The number of old age pensioners in the United Kingdom in March, 1913, represented 637 per 1,000 of the total population over 70 years of age according to the Census of 1911.

* Particulars not given.

† Pauper disqualification removed, January 1st, 1911 (see note on p. 331).

OLD AGE PENSIONS—continued.

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF PENSION ORDERS PAID BY POST OFFICES FROM JANUARY 1st, 1909, TO MARCH 31st, 1914.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Postmaster-General, supplemented by information specially furnished by the Post Office.]

Year ended March 31st.	Number of Orders of Value of					Total Number of Orders Paid.	Total Value of Orders Paid.
	5s.	4s.	3s.	2s.	1s.		
England and Wales.							
1909*	4,232,662	219,635	212,060	101,861	50,646	4,814,264	£ 1,144,040
1910	19,290,606	942,290	855,752	428,085	239,977	21,786,140	5,168,437
1911†	23,511,968	908,903	851,672	404,074	217,694	25,893,381	6,298,588
1912	30,401,284	849,111	803,560	378,744	197,121	32,629,810	7,988,406
1913	32,042,752	773,592	728,273	346,411	172,475	34,063,503	8,317,912
1914	53,093,188	759,998	719,826	352,294	181,332	55,106,638	8,577,566
Scotland.							
1909*	793,428	10,257	19,672	8,180	4,599	845,134	£ 206,207
1910	3,637,773	87,810	88,992	36,033	20,859	3,870,567	944,895
1911†	4,078,529	84,225	84,755	33,897	20,158	4,296,474	1,053,329
1912	4,634,288	70,628	81,898	33,875	20,071	4,848,958	1,191,922
1913	4,765,059	76,387	75,474	34,187	19,977	4,970,184	1,222,235
1914	4,829,755	77,415	73,178	35,289	19,809	5,035,437	1,238,417
Ireland.							
1909*	2,142,932	48,887	43,995	32,390	10,542	2,293,752	£ 533,876
1910	8,953,821	194,917	208,068	105,351	48,231	9,511,276	2,321,729
1911†	9,102,876	198,588	226,952	108,422	43,169	9,765,967	2,384,376
1912	9,969,531	189,876	221,892	95,144	36,253	10,512,696	2,574,968
1913	10,076,121	182,068	198,890	76,830	26,453	10,541,257	2,590,462
1914	9,896,436	182,646	212,234	78,965	25,646	10,375,977	2,547,690
United Kingdom.							
1909*	7,159,090	282,779	276,327	132,237	74,787	7,925,150	£ 1,904,723
1910	31,881,830	1,225,017	1,182,800	569,469	309,067	35,167,983	8,465,231
1911†	39,777,473	1,180,606	1,168,379	544,393	289,991	39,955,842	9,675,299
1912	45,905,101	1,118,915	1,107,149	507,763	253,445	47,991,464	11,704,399
1913	46,883,932	1,012,942	1,002,637	457,428	218,005	49,574,944	12,130,060
1914	47,819,379	1,000,059	1,005,288	466,545	229,731	50,519,002	12,363,643

* Three months ended March 31st, 1909.

† Pauper disqualification removed, January 1st, 1911 (see note † on p. 231).

OLD AGE PENSIONS—*continued.*

NUMBER OF OLD AGE PENSIONERS RESIDENT IN THE UNDER-MENTIONED AREAS ON THE LAST FRIDAY IN MARCH IN THE YEARS 1911, 1912 AND 1913,* WITH THE PROPORTION PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION AT THE CENSUS OF 1911.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise.]

ENGLAND AND WALES.

On last Friday in March.	Administrative Counties (exclusive of London).		County Boroughs (including Metropolitan Boroughs and City of London).		Total.	
	Number.	Per 1,000 of Population.	Number.	Per 1,000 of Population.	Number.	Per 1,000 of Population.
1911	400,103	19·30	213,770	13·93	613,873	17·02
1912	411,878	20·26	230,646	14·66	642,524	17·81
1913	427,825	21·07	240,821	15·27	668,646	18·54

SCOTLAND.

On last Friday in March.	Counties.		Burghs with a Population of over 50,000.		Total.	
	Number.	Per 1,000 of Population.	Number.	Per 1,000 of Population.	Number.	Per 1,000 of Population.
1911	66,228	22·60	25,577	13·98	91,805	19·29
1912	67,966	23·29	26,353	14·40	94,319	19·82
1913	68,364	23·88	27,875	14·69	96,239	20·21

IRELAND.

On last Friday in March.	Administrative Counties.		County Boroughs.		Total.	
	Number.	Per 1,000 of Population.	Number.	Per 1,000 of Population.	Number.	Per 1,000 of Population.
1911	183,170	52·28	18,613	21·20	201,783	46·06
1912	185,104	52·83	20,213	23·02	205,317	46·86
1913	182,495	51·92	20,541	23·47	203,036	46·25

UNITED KINGDOM.

On last Friday in March.	Counties.		Boroughs.		Total.	
	Number.	Per 1,000 of Population.	Number.	Per 1,000 of Population.	Number.	Per 1,000 of Population.
1911	649,501	23·91	257,960	14·29	907,461	20·07
1912	664,948	24·84	277,212	15·03	942,160	20·84
1913	678,684	25·44	289,237	15·69	967,921	21·40

* Similar figures for 1909 and 1910 are not available.

VIII.—STRIKES AND LOCK-OUTS
AND CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION.

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STRIKES AND ANALYSIS BY

[Extracted from the Annual Reports of

*[NOTE.—Disputes involving less than ten workpeople, and those which lasted
exceeded 100*

Year.	Building.	Mining and Quarrying.	Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding.	Textile.
NUMBER OF DISPUTES				
1899	180	109	140	124
1900	146	136	111	96
1901	104	210	103	96
1902	39	168	71	82
1903	44	125	87	55
1904	37	113	75	52
1905	31	106	70	67
1906	19	96	125	124
1907	22	112	134	153
1908	19	145	62	69
1909	15	207	62	56
1910	17	224	97	90
1911	27	179	255	133
1912	58	155	234	136
1913	198	192	392	243
NUMBER OF WORKPEOPLE DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY				
1899	30,324	46,831	21,119	61,499
1900	19,178	74,364	19,810	24,143
1901	9,797	112,981	22,489	16,009
1902	5,356	208,526	15,914	16,706
1903	3,663	63,578	32,380	9,458
1904	8,697	46,287	12,130	13,048
1905	6,637	44,791	12,753	15,786
1906	1,441	83,833	42,049	75,114
1907	1,230	52,567	19,576	47,429
1908	2,892	87,022	58,338	132,803
1909	1,592	272,754	9,724	6,795
1910	880	296,573	55,436	132,276
1911	2,789	140,808	93,783	221,433
1912	5,634	1,106,736‡	82,885	56,208
1913	40,002	214,078	152,689	93,510
AGGREGATE DURATION IN WORKING DAYS				
1899	854,207	504,428	420,660	552,485
1900	726,626	552,932	349,130	411,368
1901	574,848	2,086,113	601,553	276,363
1902	115,860	2,550,047	420,362	238,380
1903	114,371	1,397,898	481,016	117,038
1904	345,513	657,285	185,429	121,554
1905	412,633	1,255,514	467,571	126,483
1906	56,201	922,102	1,118,282	762,999
1907	23,128	569,061	467,633	642,400
1908	73,919	1,351,429	3,835,661	5,365,096
1909	19,360	2,229,487	179,689	177,912
1910	35,475	5,524,160	3,147,157	917,558
1911	74,962	4,101,276	1,321,915	1,434,068
1912	106,638	31,593,845‡	1,369,328	3,698,376
1913	823,829	1,655,584	2,987,695	2,023,200

* The general dispute at Dublin, which involved 20,000 workpeople in a large working days in 1913, has been included in the total, but not in the separate groups

† In this and the following Tables workpeople who are on strike or locked-outments where the dispute occurred and thrown out of work thereby, though not

‡ The high figures are due to the National Coal Dispute which involved working days.

LOCK-OUTS.

TRADES, 1899-1913.

the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.]

less than one day, have been omitted, except when the aggregate duration working days.]

Clothing.	Transport.	Miscellaneous and Employees of Public Authorities.	Total.	Year.
BEGINNING IN EACH YEAR.				
37	47	82	719	1899
38	50	71	648	1900
39	20	70	642	1901
23	14	45	442	1902
25	15	36	387	1903
26	10	42	355	1904
29	11	44	358	1905
42	19	61	486	1906
64	29	87	601	1907
32	21	51	399	1908
29	19	48	436	1909
40	19	44	531	1910
46	99	164	963	1911
68	73	133	857	1912
75	123	273	1,497*	1913

INVOLVED IN DISPUTES BEGINNING IN EACH YEAR.†

2,258	12,611	5,375	180,217	1899
2,154	23,026	25,803	188,538	1900
4,135	2,682	10,853	179,546	1901
2,790	1,590	5,785	256,667	1902
2,476	2,172	3,174	118,901	1903
1,448	1,759	3,839	87,208	1904
3,540	2,112	7,884	93,503	1905
8,912	1,888	4,536	217,773	1906
11,643	8,708	6,345	147,498	1907
4,662	4,894	4,896	295,507	1908
2,378	4,874	2,502	300,819	1909
4,462	20,321	5,217	515,165	1910
9,810	448,618	44,739	961,980	1911
31,069	155,300	25,449	1,463,281‡	1912
15,227	86,225	67,194	688,925*	1913

OF ALL DISPUTES IN PROGRESS IN EACH YEAR.

42,154	62,450	80,032	2,516,416	1899
60,121	303,780	748,737	3,152,694	1900
87,384	38,312	477,714	4,142,287	1901
54,044	10,027	90,535	3,479,255	1902
136,182	26,779	65,384	2,238,868	1903
13,202	42,343	118,894	1,484,220	1904
71,435	67,089	69,464	2,470,189	1905
92,139	10,021	67,072	3,028,816	1906
277,949	85,471	96,449	2,162,151	1907
69,341	51,634	87,109	10,834,189	1908
19,473	94,607	53,368	2,773,986	1909
58,866	70,833	140,782	9,894,831	1910
94,447	2,729,633	563,290	10,319,591	1911
601,438	2,985,165	559,885	40,914,675‡	1912
173,910	1,245,092	1,016,422	11,630,732*	1913

number of different trades, and accounted for an aggregate duration of 1,700,000 of trades.

are termed "directly involved," and other workpeople employed at the establishments parties to the dispute, are termed "indirectly involved."

1,000,000 workpeople and accounted for an aggregate duration of 30,800,000

ANALYSIS BY CAUSES—1899-1913.

[Extracted from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.]

(a) Number of Workpeople directly involved in Disputes.

Year.	Wages.				Hours of Labour.	Employment of Particular Classes or Persons.	Working Arrangements.	Trade Unionism.	Other.	All Causes.
	For Increase.	Against Decrease.	Other.	Total Wages.						
1899..	73,696	6,826	14,129	94,651	3,857	8,187	17,895	5,130	8,338	158,008
1900..	57,269	7,385	18,249	82,903	718	10,427	18,956	19,373	2,568	135,145
1901..	19,886	14,852	24,127	58,865	4,198	16,524	23,185	11,531	3,134	111,487
1902..	15,208	26,058	15,472	56,738	3,044	11,436	19,849	25,480	273	116,824
1903..	14,413	12,019	23,126	49,557	4,108	7,822	13,609	17,802	817	93,515
1904..	4,960	13,843	14,180	32,983	1,979	6,081	7,991	7,925	20	56,380
1905..	13,735	11,422	13,580	38,737	3,145	8,408	5,546	9,377	4,440	67,603
1906..	58,942	5,399	23,592	87,933	7,086	4,734	6,536	50,750	833	157,872
1907..	25,193	3,849	27,016	56,058	2,089	13,099	11,802	16,459	650	100,728
1908..	16,261	141,646	17,982	175,889	8,377	11,078	12,467	12,218	3,960	223,969
1909..	18,803	9,755	18,470	42,02	87,367	13,492	8,892	12,936	5,544	170,258
1910..	20,748	7,154	48,572	76,474	91,927	114,793	62,207	32,777	6,907	385,085
1911..	33,647	16,280	33,283	383,215	13,161	32,639	68,009	327,588	6,492	831,104
1912..	114,006	7,967	867,847*	1,020,420	8,961	34,985	42,068	120,924	5,658	1,233,916
1913..	229,874	16,356	26,916	283,146	13,688	53,714	20,159	130,470	24,860	516,937

(b) Percentage Proportion of Workpeople directly involved.

Year.	Wages.	Hours of Labour.	Employment of Particular Classes or Persons.	Working Arrangements.	Trade Unionism.	Other.	Total.
1899 ..	66·6	2·8	3·9	13·0	3·7	6·0	100·0
1900 ..	61·4	0·5	7·7	14·0	14·5	1·9	100·0
1901 ..	38·8	3·8	9·4	20·8	10·4	2·8	100·0
1902 ..	48·6	2·6	8·8	17·0	21·8	0·2	100·0
1903 ..	53·0	4·4	8·4	14·5	18·8	0·9	100·0
1904 ..	58·1	3·5	10·8	13·5	14·1	0·0	100·0
1905 ..	57·2	4·6	9·5	8·2	13·9	6·6	100·0
1906 ..	56·7	4·5	3·0	4·1	32·2	0·5	100·0
1907 ..	55·7	2·1	18·6	11·7	16·3	0·6	100·0
1908 ..	78·5	3·7	4·9	5·6	5·5	1·8	100·0
1909 ..	24·7	51·3	7·9	5·2	7·6	3·3	100·0
1910 ..	19·9	23·9	29·8	16·1	8·5	1·8	100·0
1911 ..	46·1	1·6	3·9	8·2	39·4	0·8	100·0
1912 ..	32·8	0·7	2·8	3·4	9·8	0·5	100·0
1913 ..	54·9	2·7	10·4	3·0	23·3	4·8	100·0

* This number includes 350,000 workpeople who were directly involved in the National Coal Dispute, which arose on a demand for an individual district minimum wage for underground workers.

ANALYSIS BY RESULTS—1899-1913.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.]

(a) Percentage of Number of Disputes.

Year in which disputes began.	In favour of Workpeople.	In favour of Employers.	Compromised or Partially Successful.	Indefinite or Unsettled.	Total.
1899	32.0	34.8	32.8	0.4	100.0
1900	31.2	33.6	34.4	0.8	100.0
1901	25.4	44.2	30.1	0.3	100.0
1902	24.4	46.6	28.3	0.7	100.0
1903	23.2	47.8	28.7	0.3	100.0
1904	17.5	50.7	31.5	0.3	100.0
1905	19.6	46.9	33.2	0.3	100.0
1906	31.5	37.0	31.1	0.4	100.0
1907	32.1	41.1	26.8	..	100.0
1908	20.1	43.6	36.3	..	100.0
1909	18.1	46.3	35.6	..	100.0
1910	25.4	36.9	37.5	0.2	100.0
1911	25.1	31.8	43.1	..	100.0
1912	27.4	30.4	42.2	..	100.0
1913	28.6	25.5	45.9	..	100.0

(b) Percentage of Number of Workpeople directly involved.

Year in which disputes began.	In favour of Workpeople.	In favour of Employers.	Compromised or Partially Successful.	Indefinite or Unsettled.	Total.
1899	26.7	44.1	29.1	0.1	100.0
1900	30.1	27.5	41.9	0.5	100.0
1901	27.5	34.7	37.3	0.5	100.0
1902	31.8	31.8	36.1	0.3	100.0
1903	31.2	48.1	20.7	0.0	100.0
1904	27.3	41.7	30.9	0.1	100.0
1905	24.7	34.0	41.2	0.1	100.0
1906	42.5	24.5	33.0	0.0	100.0
1907	32.7	27.3	40.0	..	100.0
1908	8.7	25.7	65.6	..	100.0
1909	11.2	22.3	66.5	..	100.0
1910	16.3	13.8	69.7	0.2	100.0
1911	6.6	9.3	84.1	..	100.0
1912	74.5	14.4	11.1	..	100.0
1913	31.4	21.0	47.6	..	100.0

METHODS OF SETTLEMENT OF STRIKES AND LOCK-OUTS—1899—1913.

[Extracted from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.]

Year in which disputes began.	Disputes settled by—								Total.
	Direct arrangement or negotiation between the parties or their representatives.	Arbitration.	Conciliation or Mediation.	Legislation.	Return to work on employers' terms without negotiation.	Replacement of work-people.	Closing of works.	Otherwise (including Indefinite or Unsettled).	

(a) Number of Strikes and Lock-outs beginning in each Year.

1899	564	16	22	22	91	3	1	719
1900	487	19	14	46	74	4	4	648
1901	456	25	18	45	92	5	1	642
1902	319	16	13	40	50	3	1	442
1903	270	18	8	36	50	5	387
1904	227	15	12	27	67	6	1	355
1905	220	9	22	47	53	3	4	355
1906	340	17	23	39	60	3	4	486
1907	395	14	31	70	84	6	1	601
1908	251	24	33	40	43	7	1	360
1909	271	28	37	51	41	8	438
1910	359	26	34	68	41	2	1	531
1911	653	21	85	72	66	6	903
1912	633	22	68	1*	71	56	3	3	867
1913	1,153	24	127	119	68	4	2	1,497

(b) Number of Workpeople directly involved in above Strikes and Lock-outs.

1899	120,354	2,309	5,835	5,198	3,685	75	602	138,653
1900	111,404	4,062	4,769	6,942	4,077	220	3,671	125,145
1901	85,087	7,609	7,851	4,492	4,765	1,093	540	111,437
1902	98,270	2,418	2,641	9,310	3,928	228	29	116,824
1903	64,459	18,047	1,401	6,969	2,378	241	93,515
1904	43,589	1,832	3,179	4,495	2,587	672	26	53,380
1905	48,155	2,224	8,752	5,550	2,126	714	132	67,653
1906	129,614	4,611	3,674	17,293	2,497	128	55	157,872
1907	74,160	2,115	11,337	8,980	3,325	461	350	100,728
1908	55,967	7,675	150,166	7,338	2,057	647	119	223,969
1909	75,794	19,773	59,986	11,603	1,645	1,457	170,253
1910	191,718	8,939	163,549	18,556	1,431	129	763	335,665
1911	283,763	13,706	514,260	15,919	2,853	604	831,104
1912	286,438	13,046	59,462	850,000*	22,257	1,583	157	73	1,233,016
1913	376,884	15,232	97,288	23,108	3,241	213	71	516,637

* This relates to the National Coal Dispute, which was settled by the passing of the Coal Mines (Minimum Wage) Act, 1912.

CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION IN THE SETTLEMENT OF STRIKES AND LOCK-OUTS—1899-1913.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.]

Year of Settlement.	Under the Conciliation Act, 1896.*		By Boards dealing with particular Trades.		By District and General Boards, Trades Councils and Federations of Trade Unions.		By other Voluntary Methods of Conciliation, and by Individuals.		Total.	
	Conciliation.	Arbitration.	Conciliation.	Arbitration.	Conciliation.	Arbitration.	Conciliation.	Arbitration.	Conciliation.	Arbitration.

(a) Number of Strikes and Lock-outs Settled in each Year.

1899	2	1	4	1	4	1	13	14	23	17
1900	1	3	3	2	1	—	9	11	14	16
1901	2	11	7	5	—	—	3	9	12	25
1902	—	6	8	—	—	1	5	7	13	14
1903	1	6	5	5	1	1	2	7	9	19
1904	—	4	6	1	—	1	5	11	11	17
1905	2	—	4	2	—	1	10	6	16	9
1906	—	6	9	3	1	1	18	8	28	18
1907	3	6	3	4	3	1	21	4	30	15
1908	9	7	7	3	1	—	18	11	35	21
1909	6	17	15	6	4	—	10	5	35	28
1910	6	9	12	2	2	—	14	14	34	25
1911	23	9	9	4	4	—	34	9	70	22
1912	9	13	12	1	12	—	43	9	76	23
1913	17	10	25	—	14	—	71	13	127	23

(b) Number of Workpeople directly Involved in above Strikes and Lock-outs.

1899	449	700	236	53	515	28	5,278	1,756	6,478	2,537
1900	375	192	133	1,540	70	—	4,289	2,142	4,897	3,874
1901	3,180	6,202	1,134	728	—	—	2,165	1,515	6,479	8,445
1902	—	824	704	—	—	177	600	713	1,304	1,714
1903	90	1,272	343	1,360	165	38	310	914	908	3,581
1904	—	14,749	2,434	106	—	11	1,333	2,485	3,767	17,351
1905	499	—	331	740	—	150	4,584	674	5,414	1,564
1906	—	2,142	2,828	1,378	55	70	3,434	870	6,317	4,460
1907	1,771	493	104	1,211	1,256	260	7,830	371	10,961	2,335
1908	24,446	3,264	10,588	523	21	—	116,249	3,185	151,304	6,972
1909	810	14,834	57,897	3,031	111	—	952	1,638	59,770	19,503
1910	146,926	3,806	5,088	815	39	—	11,615	4,529	163,668	9,150
1911	285,749	4,421	9,880	1,429	12,743	—	39,961	1,585	348,333	7,435
1912	175,348	17,293	2,058	64	1,910	—	44,290	1,551	223,606	18,908
1913	49,921	12,321	8,710	—	2,739	—	32,269	2,891	93,639	15,212

* In certain other cases action was taken under the Act which was directly helpful in bringing about a settlement. In addition, disputes in which no stoppage of work occurred were settled under the Conciliation Act as under:—

1899, 5 cases.	1903, 7 cases.	1907, 22 cases.	1911, 33 cases.
1900, 6 "	1904, 7 "	1908, 32 "	1912, 37 "
1901, 12 "	1905, 12 "	1909, 30 "	1913, 44 "
1902, 9 "	1906, 10 "	1910, 35 "	

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**IX.—ASSOCIATIONS OF EMPLOYERS AND
OF WORKPEOPLE.**

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ASSOCIATIONS OF EMPLOYERS.*

NUMBER OF ASSOCIATIONS AT OCTOBER, 1914.

Based on special returns supplied to the Department of Labour Statistics.

Trades.	Federation and National Associations.	Local Associations.			Total.
		England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	
Building Trades.					
Master builders	11	203	17	8	239
" masons	1	—	9	1	11
" carpenters and joiners	—	4	22	—	26
" plasterers, plumbers, and slaters	1	—	—	—	1
" slaters	1	3	11	—	15
" plumbers	3	65	14	2	85
" plasterers	2	9	5	—	16
" glaziers	7	68	20	5	100
" gasfitters	—	1	1	—	2
" gasfitters	—	1	—	—	1
Total	26	355	99	15	480
Mining and Quarrying.					
Coal mining	1	19	4	—	24
Other mining and quarrying	3	11	1	1	16
Total	4	30	5	1	40
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades.					
Iron and steel trades	—	8	1	—	9
Engineering and Shipbuilding	9	78	19	3	109
Miscellaneous metal trades and metal working	1	117	9	1	128
Total	10	203	29	4	246
Textile Trades.					
Cotton trades	3	32	—	—	35
Woolen and worsted trades	—	24	—	—	24
Other textile trades	—	17	5	4	26
Bleaching, dyeing, and finishing	9	8	3	—	20
Total	12	76	8	4	100
Clothing Trades.					
Hoot, shoe, and clog manufacture	2	46	3	2	53
Tailoring	4	40†	9	5	58
Other clothing trades	2	4	1	—	7
Total	8	90	13	7	118
Miscellaneous Trades.					
Cab, cart, and car owners	—	37	9	4	50
Ship, barge, fishing vessels, &c., owners	1	28	6	3	38
Agriculture and fishing	—	7	5	1	13
Printing and kindred trades	13	95	11	4	123
Woodworking and furnishing trades	7	45	10	5	67
Chemical, glass, pottery, and brick trades	—	24	5	1	30
Saddlers and harness makers	1	18	—	—	19
Corn traders	—	2	—	—	2
Bakers and confectioners	7	119‡	34	4	164
Other food trades	—	5	1	—	6
Lambrokers	3	22	3	1	29
Other miscellaneous trades	3	10	—	—	13
Associations covering more than one trade	—	1	—	2	3
Total	35	411	84	25	555
Parliamentary Associations	3	—	—	—	3
Grand Total*	96	1,163	238	57	1,558

* Associations purely for the purposes of trade protection, insurance, the diffusion of information, or the advancement of technical knowledge, are, so far as possible, excluded.

† Including one Association in the Isle of Man.

‡ Including one Association in Jersey.

TRADE UNIONS.

NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP.

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

All Trade Unions,* 1899-1913.

Year.	Number at end of Year.	Membership at end of Year.
1899	1,310	1,860,913
1900	1,302	1,971,923
1901	1,297	1,979,412
1902	1,267	1,966,150
1903	1,255	1,942,030
1904	1,229	1,911,099
1905	1,228	1,934,211
1906	1,250	2,128,635
1907	1,243	2,425,153
1908	1,218	2,388,727
1909	1,199	2,360,067
1910	1,195	2,446,342
1911	1,204	3,018,903
1912	1,149	3,287,884
1913	1,135	3,987,115

Registered† and Unregistered Trade Unions* at the end of 1913.

TRADES.‡	Registered.		Unregistered.		Total.	
	No. of Unions.	No. of Members.	No. of Unions.	No. of Members.	No. of Unions.	No. of Members.
Building Trades	48	241,523	18	7,124	66	248,647
Coal Mining	54	769,430	27	116,491	81	885,921
Other Mining and Quarrying	9	25,700	1	4,200	10	29,900
Iron and Steel Manufacture	12	78,151	2	2,127	14	80,278
Engineering and Ironfoundry	47	304,911	28	15,942	75	320,853
Shipbuilding	7	96,148	6	1,125	13	97,273
Miscellaneous Metal	32	26,731	48	13,425	80	40,157
Total, Metal, &c., Trades	98	505,951	84	32,620	182	538,571
Cotton	23	114,648	124	244,541	147	359,189
Woolen, Worsted and Stuff	19	22,304	17	8,959	36	31,263
Other Textiles	21	22,574	31	39,479	52	62,053
Textile Printing, Dyeing, Packing, &c. .. .	11	23,504	24	26,725	35	50,229
Total, Textile Trades	75	183,030	196	320,654	271	503,684
Clothing Trades	23	81,320	17	24,599	40	105,919
Railway Service	5	326,192	5	326,192
Other Transport	43	353,764	13	19,996	56	373,760
Total, Transport Trades	48	679,956	13	19,996	61	699,952
Printing, Paper, &c.	24	46,969	11	38,945	35	85,914
Woodworking, &c.	31	33,704	53	11,138	84	44,842
Shop Assistants, &c.	4	98,231	1	46	5	98,277
Other Trades	96	130,059	107	51,418	203	181,477
General Labour	13	389,918	2	678	15	390,596
Employees of Public Authorities	19	65,904	60	77,518	79	143,422
Grand Total	543	3,282,375	593	764,746	1,135	3,987,115

* Exclusive of a few Trade Unions, generally unimportant, for which particulars are not available, and of a certain number of Federations, Employers' Associations and Trade Protection Societies which are registered as Trade Unions.

† Under the Trade Union Act of 1871 (see Annual Reports of the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies).

‡ It will be understood that a minority of the members of a Union may be employed in other trades than the one under which the Union is classed. For example, many carpenters and joiners are employed in shipbuilding, &c., but the entire membership of the carpenters and joiners' unions is entered under Building Trades and none under Shipbuilding.

ALL TRADE UNIONS

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department]

NOTE.—Only those Trade Unions are included for which returns of membership excluded are few and

GROUPS OF TRADES.	Number of Unions at end of Year.							
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
Bricklayers and Masons	10	19	19	17	17	18	18	17
Carpenters and Joiners	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4
Painters	31	28	25	24	23	15	13	11
Labourers	58	56	57	52	51	51	51	48
Other Building Trades	27	26	25	24	27	27	23	24
Total, Building Trades	140	134	131	124	122	115	109	106
Coal Mining :								
Northumberland and Durham	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
York, Lancs and Cheshire	14	16	16	16	17	17	15	18
Midlands	22	21	21	22	22	21	21	21
Wales and Monmouthshire	8	7	7	7	7	8	8	8
Scotland	11	11	11	11	11	10	11	10
Other Districts	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other Mining and Quarrying	10	9	9	10	11	11	10	10
Total, Mining and Quarrying	76	75	75	77	79	78	76	78
Iron and Steel Manufacture	14	13	13	13	13	13	14	13
Ironfoundry	18	19	19	10	10	10	10	10
Engineering	90	91	89	90	91	90	90	90
Shipbuilding	31	30	29	29	25	23	24	23
Miscellaneous Metals	124	126	122	120	113	107	98	104
Total, Metal, &c., Trades	277	279	272	262	252	243	236	237
Cotton :								
Cardroom Operatives	18	18	18	17	17	17	18	18
Spinners and Pleasers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Weavers	36	37	37	39	40	41	42	43
Others	82	82	83	84	84	84	86	87
Woolen, Worsted and Staff	29	29	29	30	30	29	30	28
Linen and Jute	21	20	20	19	17	16	15	17
Other Textiles	45	45	46	47	45	43	42	42
Textile Printing, Dyeing, Pack- ing, &c.	35	33	33	33	33	35	33	33
Total, Textile Trades	297	265	267	270	267	266	267	260
Boot, Shoe and Clog	16	17	16	14	15	12	13	13
Other Clothing	29	30	32	28	29	28	24	26
Total, Clothing Trades	45	47	47	42	41	38	37	41
Railway Servants	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7
Tramway Servants, Carters, &c.	21	21	24	22	22	22	22	23
Seamen	22	11	13	12	11	10	10	9
Dock and Canal Workers	25	31	29	28	29	27	26	27
Total, Transport Trades	74	71	73	70	66	66	65	66
Printing, Paper, &c.	48	46	44	43	42	41	40	41
Cabinet Making, &c.	19	18	23	22	22	23	26	25
Couch Building	14	14	13	12	13	13	12	12
Other Woodworking Trades	75	71	71	67	69	67	66	66
Total, Woodworking, &c.	166	163	167	161	164	163	164	163
Chemical, Glass, Pottery, &c.	48	49	49	47	45	42	43	39
Food and Tobacco	30	29	28	28	31	30	35	35
Shop Assistants, &c.	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5
Other Miscellaneous Trades	128	131	128	123	124	121	123	121
General Labour	20	19	17	18	17	17	20	20
Employees of Public Authori- ties :								
National	32	35	36	41	45	50	54	70
Municipal	15	16	17	17	17	15	14	14
Grand Total	1,310	1,303	1,297	1,267	1,255	1,229	1,228	1,256

NUMBER, 1899-1913.

of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

have been received for each year of their existence during the period. The Unions generally unimportant.

Number of Unions at end of Year.

1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	GROUPS OF TRADES.	
16	14	14	13	14	13	11	Bricklayers and Masons. Carpenters and Joiners. Painters. Labourers. Other Building Trades.	
5	5	5	5	4	2			
13	13	13	12	11	10			
24	24	19	19	18	17			
24	21	23	23	24	27			
82	79	74	72	71	69	66	Total, Building Trades.	
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	Coal Mining: Northumberland and Durham. York, Lancs and Cheshire. Midlands. Wales and Monmouthshire. Scotland. Other Districts. Other Mining and Quarrying.	
19	21	20	21	21	23	21		
22	23	22	23	23	26	27		
9	10	10	11	10	10	10		
10	10	10	10	11	11	11		
3	3	3	3	2	2	3		
11	11	11	10	10	10	10		
83	87	85	87	86	92	91		Total, Mining and Quarrying.
15	16	15	15	15	15	14		Iron and Steel Manufacture. Ironfoundry. Engineering. Shipbuilding. Miscellaneous Metals.
19	10	10	10	10	9	9		
87	85	85	84	86	67	66		
22	17	16	15	15	14	13		
104	99	93	95	86	83	80		
235	227	219	219	212	188	182	Total, Metal, &c., Trades.	
19	18	17	17	16	16	16	Cotton: Cardroom Operatives. Spinners and Weavers. Weavers. Others. Woolen, Worsted and Stuff. Linen and Jute. Other Textiles. Textile Printing, Dyeing, Pack- ing, &c. Total, Textile Trades.	
1	2	1	1	1	1	1		
44	43	43	41	42	44	43		
87	89	88	88	87	87	87		
28	29	29	29	30	26	27		
23	20	22	24	28	26	24		
43	43	43	42	43	39	41		
32	35	34	35	37	34	35		
276	279	277	279	284	273	274		
14	14	13	12	12	11	11		Boot, Shoe and Clog. Other Clothing.
27	28	23	20	31	28	29		
41	42	46	42	43	39	40		Total, Clothing Trades.
7	7	7	7	9	8	5		Railway Servants. Tramway Servants, Carters, &c. Seamen. Dock and Canal Workers.
25	21	20	19	17	17	16		
9	9	11	11	14	14	14		
26	26	27	25	20	26	26		
65	63	65	62	60	65	61		
39	38	40	40	38	36	35	Printing, Paper, &c.	
24	20	22	20	19	18	18	Cabinet Making, &c. Coach Building. Other Woodworking Trades.	
12	11	10	10	10	9	8		
63	68	66	62	61	57	58		
104	99	98	92	90	84	84	Total, Woodworking, &c.	
37	32	31	34	34	35	35	Chemical, Glass, Pottery, &c. Food and Tobacco.	
30	31	31	32	35	39	30		
5	5	4	4	4	4	5	Shop Assistants, &c. Other Miscellaneous Trades. General Labour. Employees of Public Author- ities: National. Municipal.	
126	131	137	130	140	139	138		
18	17	16	19	18	16	15		
70	67	69	69	71	68	67		
16	15	15	14	14	12	12		
1,363	1,348	1,199	1,195	1,304	1,149	1,125	Grand Total.	

FEMALE MEMBERSHIP OF

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department

GROUPS OF TRADES.	Female Membership at end of Year.							
	1890.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
TEXTILE TRADES:								
Cotton Preparing	20,516	20,703	21,544	21,482	21,441	22,343	26,253	29,954
" Spinning	1,669	1,685	1,665	1,669	1,663	1,664	1,638	1,664
" Weaving	77,391	76,025	74,355	75,900	73,640	76,669	82,597	85,712
Woolen and Woested	1,604	975	1,053	1,459	1,409	1,034	1,205	2,393
Linon and Jute	8,102	9,649	9,835	10,791	9,668	9,704	9,124	15,081
Silk	177	233	47	42	44	287	331	1,030
Hosiery and Other Textile	2,666	1,948	1,994	1,996	1,611	1,639	1,481	1,683
Textile Printing, Dyeing, Packing, &c.	325	261	335	368	291	295	488	701
Total, Textile Trades	111,870	111,475	111,088	113,687	110,150	113,715	123,767	145,806
NON-TEXTILE TRADES:								
Boot and Shoe	618	692	777	700	623	1,037	987	894
Hat and Cap	2,529	2,533	2,494	2,506	2,388	2,280	2,233	2,326
Tailoring and Other Clothing	1,176	1,152	631	513	782	879	1,059	1,281
Printing	763	807	793	714	722	895	819	977
Pottery, &c.	564	1,393	1,133	1,023	582	451	447	508
Tobacco, &c.	2,403	2,302	2,235	2,112	2,151	2,423	2,380	2,467
Shop Assistants	780	1,230	1,600	2,354	3,042	3,747	4,311	4,950
Other Trades	2,334	3,108	2,041	1,230	1,536	796	800	1,739
General Labour*	698	899	295	377	490	1,369	653	2,074
Employees of Public Authorities	100	129	119	307	295	1,483	2,145	2,966
Total, Non-Textile Trades	11,895	14,203	12,127	11,736	12,610	15,369	15,363	20,882
Grand Total	123,765	125,728	123,195	125,423	122,760	129,084	139,130	166,688

NOTE.—The number of Trade Unions having female members at the end of 1913 was 217 (compared with 130 at the end of 1890 and 143 at the end of 1903). 123 of these Unions were in the Textile Trades (81 in Cotton, 7 in Woolen and Woested, 15 in Linen and Jute, 3 in Silk, 8 in Hosiery and Other Textiles, and 8 in Textile Printing, Dyeing, Packing, &c.) Of the remaining 95 Unions, 20 were in the Clothing Trades, 7 in the Printing and Allied Trades, 7 in the Pottery, &c., Trades, 4 in the Tobacco, &c., Trades, 40 in Other Miscellaneous Trades (including 4 Unions of Shop Assistants), 6 in General Labour and 11 in Public Services. In Unions which admit both male and female members the exact numbers of each sex are often not known but the numbers shown in the Table are approximately correct.

TRADE UNIONS, 1899-1913.

[of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Female Membership at end of Year.							GROUPS OF TRADES.
1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	
38,894	42,140	43,850	43,421	45,790	48,716	52,317	TEXTILE TRADES:
1,544	1,815	1,808	1,802	1,690	1,474	1,857	Cotton Preparing
110,670	100,962	106,799	105,745	132,919	140,069	155,910	" Spinning.
2,436	2,370	2,168	4,677	3,767	5,268	7,738	" Weaving.
14,467	13,100	14,381	17,319	18,017	21,808	20,680	Woolen and Worsted.
2,068	3,654	4,973	5,908	5,334	5,444	4,247	Linen and Jute.
5,026	1,662	1,978	1,804	3,947	2,936	4,070	SEW.
1,546	2,122	1,910	2,609	3,937	4,859	9,453	Hosery and Other Textile.
							Textile Printing, Dyeing, Packing, &c.
174,711	176,794	177,906	183,435	215,261	239,574	257,281	Total, Textile Trades.
997	1,375	1,512	1,401	4,868	8,725	9,282	NON-TEXTILE TRADES:
3,202	3,313	3,205	3,213	3,534	3,820	3,730	Boot and Shoe.
1,746	2,077	1,797	3,164	4,671	6,145	6,798	Hat and Cap.
1,749	3,276	2,162	2,735	3,237	3,075	5,893	Tailoring and Other Clothing
1,290	1,118	1,119	414	1,856	1,867	2,608	Printing.
2,447	2,295	2,094	2,098	1,917	1,970	2,060	Pottery, &c.
5,074	5,120	5,737	6,021	7,047	20,758	24,254	Tobacco, &c.
3,209	3,669	2,770	3,469	5,792	7,972	8,742	Shop Assistants.
4,866	3,987	4,212	7,220	16,225	13,231	23,677	Other Trades.
5,236	5,215	6,871	8,644	10,617	9,510	9,625	General Labour.*
							Employees of Public Authorities.
39,797	39,654	31,560	38,480	59,734	79,073	99,682	Total, Non-Textile Trades.
304,408	307,399	299,467	321,915	375,045	318,647	356,963	Grand Total.

* Including Unions which admit both non-textile workers and textile workers.

† The large increase in this group in 1907 is due to the inclusion of the Postal Telegraph Clerks' Association (1,915 female members in 1907). For previous years the number of female members of this Association cannot be stated, but up to 1903 the female membership is reported to have been very small.

‡ Consists of 1,784 Clerks, &c., 170 Hotel, &c., Workers, 163 Domestic Workers, 1,037 Theatrical, &c., Employees, 1,159 in Metal, &c. Trades, 1,703 Asylum Workers, 600 Agricultural Workers, 309 Midwives, 375 Women in Publishing Trades, and 1,253 Workers in Other Occupations.

100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS*—

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department]

Year.	Member- ship at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Total Amount.	Amount per Member.†	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.‡	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.‡
Building Trades (13 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1898 ..	178,068	315,513	1 15 5½	232,046	1 17 2½	398,903	2 4 0½
1899 ..	195,295	346,425	1 15 5½	292,666	1 9 11½	452,662	2 6 4½
1900 ..	202,511	356,471	1 15 2½	331,079	1 12 8½	478,054	2 7 2½
1901 ..	200,960	372,668	1 17 1	363,340	1 19 1½	457,382	2 5 6½
1902 ..	198,998	380,473	1 18 2½	360,700	1 16 3	477,155	2 7 11½
1903 ..	196,076	379,485	1 18 8½	336,961	1 19 5½	469,679	2 7 11
1904 ..	188,532	377,809	2 0 1	428,932	2 5 6	418,556	2 4 4½
1905 ..	176,635	421,443	2 7 8½	487,241	2 15 2	352,758	1 19 11½
1906 ..	168,890	433,229	2 11 3½	419,908	2 9 7½	366,979	2 3 5½
1907 ..	168,459	337,351	2 5 11½	413,329	2 9 0½	341,061	2 0 5½
1908 ..	154,770	451,874	2 18 4½	523,032	3 7 7½	299,793	1 14 10½
1909 ..	141,220	419,827	2 19 5½	427,994	3 0 7½	261,426	1 17 0½
1910 ..	135,570	408,932	3 0 4	392,929	2 17 11½	277,629	2 0 13½
1911 ..	144,465	347,865	2 8 2	347,242	2 8 0½	278,252	1 18 6½
1912 ..	169,386	358,520	2 2 4	350,171	2 1 4½	286,601	1 13 10
Mining and Quarrying (16 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1898 ..	210,088	216,075	1 0 6½	163,415	0 15 6½	441,941	2 3 0½
1899 ..	212,512	238,778	1 0 6½	114,842	0 9 10½	565,877	2 8 8
1900 ..	254,467	275,430	1 1 7½	116,656	0 9 2	734,671	2 16 11½
1901 ..	263,178	315,078	1 3 11½	198,962	0 15 1½	840,787	3 3 10½
1902 ..	263,825	328,744	1 4 5½	266,059	0 19 6½	903,472	3 7 2½
1903 ..	269,916	330,863	1 4 6½	205,834	0 15 3	1,023,501	3 16 2½
1904 ..	264,305	322,283	1 4 4½	233,391	0 17 7½	1,117,583	4 4 6½
1905 ..	265,651	339,533	1 4 1½	251,308	0 19 2½	1,182,839	4 9 0½
1906 ..	292,299	335,256	1 2 11½	252,305	0 17 3½	1,265,781	4 6 7½
1907 ..	352,754	406,343	1 2 11½	216,217	0 12 3	1,454,907	4 2 6½
1908 ..	369,658	425,279	1 3 0	310,313	0 16 9½	1,569,873	4 4 11½
1909 ..	384,996	454,789	1 3 7½	370,233	0 19 2½	1,654,429	4 5 11½
1910 ..	406,374	492,146	1 3 1	479,291	1 3 11½	1,637,284	4 1 9½
1911 ..	422,236	487,934	1 3 1½	425,825	1 0 2	1,699,393	4 0 6
1912 ..	438,271	515,610	1 3 6½	1,438,934½	3 5 8½	776,909	1 15 5

* The membership of the 100 principal unions constitutes from 60 to 64 per cent. of the total membership of all unions.

† The Accounts of Trade Unions for the year 1912 have been so much complicated by the operations under the Insurance Act that it is not yet possible to publish complete statistics on a uniform plan.

SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTS, 1898-1912.†

of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	Member- ship at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Total Amount.	Amount per Member.‡	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.‡	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.‡
Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades (16 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1898 ..	219,664	816,656	3 14 4½	637,902	2 18 1	759,239	3 8 3½
1899 ..	237,558	708,999	2 19 7½	466,876	1 19 3½	991,572	4 3 5½
1900 ..	244,793	741,839	3 0 0½	527,853	2 3 1½	1,205,058	4 18 5½
1901 ..	244,473	769,165	3 2 11	587,388	2 8 0½	1,386,840	5 13 5½
1902 ..	246,517	783,305	3 3 6½	671,725	2 14 6	1,468,690	6 1 7
1903 ..	247,884	793,548	3 4 0½	721,648	2 18 2½	1,570,589	6 6 8½
1904 ..	249,193	807,133	3 4 9½	842,388	3 7 7½	1,585,265	6 8 3½
1905 ..	255,245	835,805	3 5 6	809,122	3 2 8½	1,570,948	6 3 1
1906 ..	271,186	892,116	3 5 9½	773,297	2 17 0½	1,639,767	6 4 7½
1907 ..	283,138	929,993	3 5 8½	835,434	2 19 0½	1,784,326	6 6 0½
1908 ..	278,092	1,009,811	3 12 7½	1,406,537*	5 1 2½*	1,887,405	6 19 9½
1909 ..	273,020	859,310	3 2 11½	1,092,215	4 0 0	1,154,500	4 4 6½
1910 ..	281,286	979,556	3 9 7½	900,818	8 8 3½	1,173,258	4 3 4½
1911 ..	311,673	1,049,245	3 6 9	769,485	2 9 4½	1,448,998	4 12 8
1912 ..	372,785	1,101,178	2 19 1	856,989	2 5 11½	1,688,187	4 10 6½
Textile Trades (21 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1898 ..	134,674	179,303	1 6 8½	115,090	0 17 2	452,227	3 7 5½
1899 ..	137,770	170,101	1 4 8½	91,281	0 18 3	531,047	3 17 1
1900 ..	139,341	171,782	1 4 8	134,583	0 19 3½	568,246	4 1 6½
1901 ..	138,562	188,230	1 7 2	127,756	0 18 5½	638,799	4 10 9
1902 ..	139,597	197,617	1 8 3½	149,249	1 1 4½	677,088	4 17 0
1903 ..	138,945	188,505	1 6 9½	305,249	1 9 6½	658,153	4 14 8½
1904 ..	142,599	192,990	1 7 1	161,052	1 2 7½	690,061	4 16 10½
1905 ..	153,869	207,548	1 6 11½	151,177	0 17 0½	796,432	4 19 7½
1906 ..	163,998	234,839	1 6 11	115,281	0 13 9½	875,981	5 4 11
1907 ..	191,239	259,317	1 6 2½	153,911	0 16 1½	972,387	5 1 8½
1908 ..	197,083	317,755	1 12 3	488,801	2 7 7	821,341	4 5 4½
1909 ..	198,492	291,996	1 9 5	297,140	1 9 11½	816 199	4 2 3
1910 ..	199,659	294,456	1 9 6	305,581	1 10 7½	809,074	4 0 7½
1911 ..	233,119	320,790	1 7 6½	245,266	1 1 0½	880,998	3 15 6½
1912 ..	251,359	379,678	1 10 2½	279,234	1 2 2½	981,042	3 18 0½

† Based on the membership at end of year.

‡ This abnormal figure is due to the National Coal Dispute.

§ During 1908 there were great disputes in the engineering and shipbuilding industries.

100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department

Year.	Membership at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Total Amount.	Amount per Member.*	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.*	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.*
Clothing Trades (3 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1898 ..	51,297	60,453	1 3 0½	48,714	0 19 0	54,791	1 1 4½
1899 ..	47,335	58,990	1 4 7½	45,719	0 19 9	60,381	1 8 0½
1900 ..	46,435	59,441	1 5 7½	50,906	1 1 8	75,516	1 12 6½
1901 ..	46,982	56,049	1 3 10½	46,447	0 19 9½	85,118	1 16 2½
1902 ..	45,693	55,301	1 4 3	43,823	0 19 3½	98,596	2 2 4½
1903 ..	44,390	57,694	1 5 11½	58,887	1 6 6½	95,403	2 2 11½
1904 ..	43,350	50,915	1 3 6	46,531	1 1 5½	99,787	2 6 0½
1905 ..	43,755	49,767	1 2 9	47,192	1 1 6½	102,352	2 6 9½
1906 ..	41,717	54,786	1 6 3½	50,266	1 4 1½	106,872	2 11 2½
1907 ..	47,808	60,093	1 5 1½	50,063	1 0 11½	116,822	2 8 10½
1908 ..	45,829	62,592	1 7 3½	56,405	1 4 7½	123,919	2 13 7½
1909 ..	45,552	61,762	1 7 1½	55,778	1 4 6	123,903	2 16 7½
1910 ..	45,419	62,892	1 7 8½	52,656	1 3 2½	139,199	3 1 3½
1911 ..	47,781	62,723	1 6 3	55,584	1 3 3½	146,278	3 1 2½
1912 ..	50,330	72,411	1 4 5	57,106	0 19 3	161,583	3 14 5½
Transport (Land and Water) (11 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1898 ..	111,661	114,872	1 0 7	104,020	0 18 9½	296,841	2 12 11½
1899 ..	123,408	119,542	0 19 4½	82,293	0 13 4	333,096	2 13 11½
1900 ..	128,238	141,337	1 2 0½	103,885	0 16 2½	379,542	2 17 9½
1901 ..	124,575	134,145	1 1 6½	96,322	0 15 5½	466,365	3 5 6½
1902 ..	119,136	156,404	1 1 2½	94,945	0 15 10	440,594	3 13 11½
1903 ..	118,251	135,811	1 2 11½	122,171	1 0 8	454,144	3 16 9½
1904 ..	119,878	138,195	1 3 0½	98,456	0 16 5	493,883	4 2 4½
1905 ..	127,293	148,297	1 3 3½	110,683	0 17 4½	531,697	4 3 6
1906 ..	140,814	164,007	1 1 10½	113,669	0 15 2	581,745	4 17 8
1907 ..	192,248	196,570	1 0 5½	140,814	0 14 7½	637,501	3 6 3½
1908 ..	174,383	198,450	1 2 9½	153,631	0 17 6½	682,959	3 18 4
1909 ..	161,623	187,513	1 3 2½	170,894	1 1 1½	690,569	4 6 6½
1910 ..	171,737	180,830	1 2 1½	159,525	0 18 6½	730,074	4 5 0½
1911 ..	335,470	260,261	0 15 6½	248,915	0 14 10	741,430	2 4 2½
1912 ..	314,203	340,624	1 1 8½	405,979†	1 15 10½	676,065	2 3 0½

* Based on the membership at end of year.

† There was an abnormal expenditure upon Unemployed Benefit in 1912 in these trades, due to the National Coal Dispute.

SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTS, 1898-1912—*continued.**of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]*

Year.	Member- ship at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Total Amount.	Amount per Member.*	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.*	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.*
Printing and Allied Trades (7 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1898 ..	43,380	78,572	1 16 2½	65,000	1 9 11½	146,150	3 7 4½
1899 ..	45,428	83,356	1 16 8½	69,087	1 10 5	169,419	3 10 7½
1900 ..	45,750	86,182	1 17 8	77,314	1 13 0½	169,287	3 14 0
1901 ..	46,904	88,014	1 17 9½	82,613	1 15 5½	174,688	3 14 11½
1902 ..	47,452	91,177	1 18 5½	90,608	1 18 2½	175,257	3 13 10½
1903 ..	48,257	94,108	1 19 0	92,111	1 18 2	177,254	3 13 5½
1904 ..	50,216	98,894	1 19 4½	102,002	2 1 0	173,196	3 8 11½
1905 ..	50,032	100,182	2 1 3	106,557	2 2 7½	169,521	3 7 10½
1906 ..	51,038	106,900	2 1 10½	104,680	2 1 0½	172,050	3 7 5
1907 ..	53,020	110,734	2 4 0½	108,278	2 0 10½	180,506	3 8 1
1908 ..	57,951	126,065	2 3 10	126,203	2 3 7	181,198	3 2 6½
1909 ..	55,960	131,264	2 6 11½	127,639	2 5 8	184,823	3 6 1½
1910 ..	57,557	138,681	2 8 2½	129,666	2 5 0½	193,838	3 7 4½
1911 ..	58,077	221,562	3 16 8½	245,202†	4 4 5½†	170,098	2 18 7
1912 ..	57,678	158,752	2 15 0½	151,615	2 12 6½	177,235	3 1 5½
Woodworking and Furnishing (4 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1898 ..	13,077	59,873	3 6 3	54,618	3 9 5½	39,677	2 3 10½
1899 ..	19,119	41,260	2 3 2	32,471	1 13 13½	48,466	2 10 8½
1900 ..	19,432	42,283	2 3 1	35,712	1 16 4½	55,607	2 16 0½
1901 ..	20,114	43,460	2 3 2½	41,390	2 1 1½	57,107	2 16 9½
1902 ..	20,639	45,057	2 3 7½	43,516	2 2 2	58,028	2 16 0½
1903 ..	21,204	46,878	2 4 2½	47,720	2 5 0	57,786	2 14 6
1904 ..	20,322	47,174	2 5 3½	50,332	2 14 1½	45,628	2 6 8½
1905 ..	21,124	50,028	2 7 4½	50,669	2 8 0	47,967	2 5 5
1906 ..	22,673	53,323	2 7 0½	49,701	2 3 10½	51,559	2 5 5½
1907 ..	23,971	58,532	2 8 10	58,079	2 8 5½	52,012	2 3 4½
1908 ..	22,551	63,429	2 16 3	78,764	3 9 10½	36,677	1 12 6½
1909 ..	20,654	63,343	3 1 4½	61,577	2 19 7½	38,463	1 17 3
1910 ..	20,205	58,098	2 17 6	51,385	2 10 10½	45,176	2 4 8½
1911 ..	25,018	59,725	2 7 9	54,583	2 3 7½	50,368	2 0 3½
1912 ..	30,169	88,163	2 18 5½	83,508	2 16 8½	53,023	1 15 1½

* Based on the membership at end of year.

† 1911 was the year of the dispute in the London Printing Trade.

**100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTS,
1898—1912—continued.**

*[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department of Labour
Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]*

Year.	Member- ship at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Total Amount.	Amount Per Member.*	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.*	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.*
Miscellaneous Trades (11 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1898	117,572	60,910	0 10 4½	47,690	0 8 1½	63,764	0 10 10½
1899	125,736	60,446	0 11 0½	58,858	0 9 0½	76,352	0 12 1½
1900	128,763	76,064	0 11 9½	65,957	0 10 3	80,480	0 13 5½
1901	133,989	83,218	0 12 5	70,099	0 10 5½	90,608	0 14 10½
1902	136,044	85,590	0 12 2	86,287	0 13 4	98,561	0 15 2
1903	121,104	84,524	0 13 11½	82,671	0 13 7½	100,414	0 16 6½
1904	128,766	88,563	0 14 8½	85,794	0 13 10½	103,273	0 16 8½
1905	126,810	91,687	0 14 5½	80,410	0 14 1½	105,550	0 16 7½
1906	142,668	93,254	0 13 11	93,556	0 13 1½	111,248	0 15 7½
1907	138,212	113,224	0 14 3½	96,312	0 12 2	128,160	0 19 2½
1908	150,680	111,168	0 14 9	110,404	0 14 7½	128,924	0 17 1½
1909	155,297	115,321	0 14 10½	103,308	0 13 3½	140,847	0 18 1½
1910	160,536	121,197	0 15 1½	110,372	0 13 9	151,672	0 18 10½
1911	243,333	150,780	0 12 4½	118,234	0 9 8½	184,198	0 15 1½
1912	306,921	215,248	0 14 0½	197,741	0 12 10½	201,700	0 13 1½
Grand Total (100 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1898	1,083,920	1,962,157	1 15 1½	1,479,444	1 7 3½	2,642,533	2 8 9½
1899	1,164,161	1,835,426	1 11 6½	1,253,093	1 1 6½	3,225,866	2 15 5
1900	1,203,920	1,950,489	1 12 3	1,443,375	1 3 10½	3,732,944	3 1 8½
1901	1,219,437	2,050,627	1 13 7½	1,644,312	1 6 11½	4,138,615	3 7 10½
1902	1,216,811	2,093,848	1 14 5	1,806,582	1 9 8½	4,425,881	3 12 9
1903	1,206,126	2,160,216	1 14 11½	1,923,243	1 11 16½	4,611,854	3 16 3½
1904	1,202,541	2,123,526	1 15 4	2,035,548	1 14 2½	4,680,232	3 17 10
1905	1,224,624	2,228,212	1 16 6½	2,078,379	1 14 0½	4,836,965	3 19 1½
1906	1,307,223	2,363,714	1 16 2	1,971,793	1 10 2	5,221,982	3 19 10½
1907	1,470,849	2,518,967	1 14 3	2,072,627	1 8 2½	5,687,622	3 17 0½
1908	1,456,916	2,767,683	1 18 1½	2,233,625	2 4 7	5,501,980	3 11 8½
1909	1,426,754	2,583,147	1 15 11½	2,706,868	1 17 8½	5,079,259	3 10 8½
1910	1,472,625	2,715,788	1 16 10½	2,642,023	1 15 10½	5,153,124	3 10 6
1911	1,821,172	2,951,855	1 12 5	2,516,376	1 7 6½	5,594,663	3 1 5½
1912	2,408,192	3,239,179	1 12 3½	3,823,377	1 18 3½	5,441,565	2 14 8½

* Based on the membership at end of year.

100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE, 1898—1912.*

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department of Labour
Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Building Trades (11 Unions).

Year.	Unemployed, &c., Benefits.†		Dispute Benefit.‡		Sick and Accident Benefits.		Superannuation Benefit.	
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.
1898	£ 22,249	9·2	£ 18,083	7·6	£ 75,528	31·2	£ 24,955	10·3
1899	24,377	8·3	57,089	19·5	81,732	27·9	26,829	9·2
1900	45,353	14·0	55,535	16·8	91,280	27·6	29,889	9·0
1901	67,109	17·1	83,478	21·2	96,018	24·4	34,072	8·7
1902	73,804	20·5	35,367	9·8	95,962	27·4	38,918	10·8
1903	80,774	20·0	48,317	11·2	102,008	26·5	44,813	11·6
1904	187,381	32·0	16,310	3·8	168,438	25·3	50,652	11·8
1905	142,987	29·4	57,418	11·8	111,748	22·9	57,629	11·8
1906	125,560	30·0	7,028	1·7	111,067	22·5	65,749	15·7
1907	115,951	28·1	6,568	1·6	108,733	22·3	73,281	17·7
1908	164,416	31·4	60,658	11·6	113,871	21·7	75,546	14·4
1909	139,457	32·6	2,882	0·6	100,135	23·4	79,532	15·6
1910	115,685	28·0	4,127	1·0	94,628	24·1	86,094	21·9
1911	73,921	21·3	5,291	1·5	82,870	23·9	84,716	24·4
1912	67,603	19·3	11,787	3·4	79,603	22·7	81,567	23·3

Year.	Funeral Benefit.		Other Benefits and Grants.‡		Working and other Expenses.		Total Expenditure.
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	
1898	£ 17,904	7·4	£ 18,796	7·8	£ 64,531	26·6	£ 242,646
1899	19,923	6·8	10,795	3·7	72,021	24·6	292,666
1900	21,291	6·4	9,273	2·8	77,478	23·4	331,679
1901	21,491	5·5	12,805	3·2	78,376	19·9	392,340
1902	20,704	5·7	10,856	3·0	82,059	22·8	360,709
1903	20,971	5·2	10,820	2·8	84,558	21·8	386,951
1904	20,526	4·8	13,144	3·1	82,441	19·2	428,922
1905	21,839	4·5	10,879	2·2	86,031	17·4	487,241
1906	20,094	4·8	9,875	2·3	79,615	19·0	419,068
1907	21,143	5·1	9,694	2·2	77,959	18·9	443,329
1908	19,321	3·7	10,715	2·1	70,635	15·1	523,982
1909	19,143	4·5	8,598	2·1	78,601	18·2	471,594
1910	17,187	4·4	7,951	1·8	70,207	17·9	392,329
1911	18,456	5·3	7,659	2·2	74,329	21·4	347,243
1912	19,635	5·6	8,635	2·5	81,341	23·2	350,171

* Particulars were given in the Sixteenth Abstract (see pp. 202-206) of the expenditure of all Trade Unions on unemployed, sick and industrial accident benefits during the year 1908, together with details of the rates of benefits and the periods for which benefits were allowed.

† Includes benefit paid to members locked-out because work cannot be found for them during a strike of other workpeople.

‡ Includes benefit paid to members locked-out in order to bring a strike of other workpeople to a close.

§ Includes grants to members, grants from one Union to another, payments to Federations, Trades Councils, Congresses, &c.

100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department

Mining and Quarrying (16 Unions).

Year.	Unemployed, &c., Benefits.†		Dispute Benefit.‡		Sick and Accident Benefits.		Superannuation Benefit.	
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.
1898	£ 13,942	8.5	£ 50,152	30.7	£ 27,918	17.1	£ 98	0.1
1899	11,155	9.7	18,330	16.0	31,851	27.7	110	0.1
1900	5,322	4.6	11,869	10.0	33,756	28.9	96	0.1
1901	19,428	9.8	67,469	33.9	35,422	17.8	128	0.1
1902	20,947	7.9	128,342	48.3	39,157	14.7	147	0.1
1903	19,456	9.5	60,554	29.4	43,532	21.2	183	0.1
1904	48,663	20.9	46,512	19.9	47,930	20.5	180	0.1
1905	37,405	14.7	73,539	28.8	55,175	21.6	183	0.1
1906	32,021	12.7	61,864	24.5	59,723	23.7	627	0.2
1907	15,091	7.0	33,588	15.5	65,398	30.2	1,659	0.8
1908	61,480	19.8	43,869	13.8	74,122	23.9	3,290	1.1
1909	86,511	23.4	65,797	17.8	82,227	22.2	4,430	1.2
1910	86,870	18.1	161,150	33.6	88,214	18.4	5,982	1.3
1911	88,827	29.9	37,509	8.8	106,556	24.8	7,712	1.8
1912	79,005	5.5	1,099,748‡	76.4‡	191,536	7.1	9,137	0.6

Year.	Funeral Benefit.		Other Benefits and Grants.‡		Working and other Expenses.		Total Expenditure.
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	
1898	£ 8,656	5.3	£ 29,056	15.3	£ 37,593	21.0	£ 163,415
1899	9,550	8.3	4,431	3.9	39,405	34.3	114,842
1900	9,992	8.6	7,964	6.3	48,487	41.5	116,636
1901	12,683	6.4	10,327	5.3	53,314	26.7	158,362
1902	12,045	4.5	9,516	3.6	55,725	20.9	265,659
1903	12,810	5.2	10,985	5.3	58,334	28.8	265,634
1904	12,863	5.5	12,977	5.6	64,076	27.5	333,391
1905	12,910	5.1	14,916	5.8	61,180	23.9	255,398
1906	13,725	5.4	14,834	5.9	69,513	27.6	352,395
1907	15,099	7.0	16,416	7.8	68,068	31.9	316,317
1908	17,638	5.7	39,274	9.7	89,640	29.0	318,313
1909	17,034	4.6	31,848	8.6	83,186	22.2	370,333
1910	18,905	3.5	33,611	7.4	84,559	17.7	479,294
1911	19,630	4.6	72,439	17.0	94,112	22.1	425,625
1912	18,428	1.3	16,865	1.2	114,217	7.9	1,438,934

* † ‡ See corresponding

‡ This abnormal figure is due to

¶ In the case of some Unions the allowance paid owing to trade disputes is partly included in dispute pay, the amount has been estimated

** In 1908 and 1909 employment

ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE, 1898-1912*—continued.

of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades (16 Unions).

Year.	Unemployed, &c., Benefits.†		Dispute Benefit.‡		Sick and Accident Benefits.		Superannuation Benefit.	
	Amount.‡	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.‡	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.
	£		£		£		£	
1898 ..	107,769	16·0	191,038	30·0	113,773	17·8	106,645	16·7
1899 ..	82,088	17·6	13,266	2·8	121,809	26·1	117,330	25·1
1900 ..	95,819	18·1	27,390	5·2	129,761	24·6	124,511	23·6
1901 ..	134,729	22·9	28,222	4·3	135,897	23·2	134,438	23·9
1902 ..	205,577	30·6	16,575	2·5	145,229	21·6	144,795	21·5
1903 ..	237,369	31·5	17,308	2·4	155,307	21·5	153,605	21·6
1904 ..	307,240	36·5	19,136	2·3	164,190	19·5	173,763	20·6
1905 ..	230,240	28·8	41,118	5·1	168,351	21·1	184,147	23·0
1906 ..	152,722	20·5	53,987	6·9	173,266	22·4	193,014	25·0
1907 ..	222,844	24·3	47,391	5·7	181,953	21·8	202,564	24·2
1908 ..	500,324**	35·6	269,123	19·1	192,611	13·7	218,260	15·5
1909 ..	454,011**	41·6	21,362	1·9	166,895	16·3	231,209	21·2
1910 ..	216,732	22·5	131,477	13·7	148,465	15·4	244,849	25·5
1911 ..	118,956	15·5	38,958	5·1	150,998	19·6	249,442	32·4
1912 ..	146,268	17·1	44,708	5·2	136,047	18·2	256,808	30·0

Year.	Funeral Benefit.		Other Benefits and Grants.‡		Working and other Expenses.		Total Expenditure.
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	
	£		£		£		£
1898 ..	30,066	4·7	12,030	2·0	75,581	11·9	637,962
1899 ..	33,382	7·2	18,945	4·1	80,047	17·1	466,876
1900 ..	36,276	6·9	20,742	5·1	87,354	16·5	537,853
1901 ..	35,274	6·0	28,249	4·8	93,574	15·9	587,282
1902 ..	35,337	5·2	29,248	4·2	95,973	14·3	671,125
1903 ..	34,503	4·7	30,916	4·3	100,943	14·0	721,648
1904 ..	35,925	4·2	33,333	4·2	106,805	12·7	842,288
1905 ..	35,791	4·5	28,909	3·6	111,569	13·9	860,122
1906 ..	37,748	4·9	30,555	4·0	126,405	16·3	773,297
1907 ..	38,047	4·6	32,815	3·9	129,229	15·5	835,434
1908 ..	38,729	2·7	37,544	2·7	149,941	10·7	1,496,532
1909 ..	38,736	3·5	44,613	4·1	135,289	12·4	1,692,345
1910 ..	39,082	4·1	37,538	3·9	142,675	14·9	3,681,818
1911 ..	41,750	5·4	33,081	4·2	137,290	17·8	769,485
1912 ..	43,744	5·1	46,070	5·5	162,440	18·9	856,989

notes on page 205.

the National Coal Dispute.

the returns furnished by the Unions as Unemployed Benefit. As such Unemployed Benefit is really not put under Dispute Benefit.

in these trades was very depressed.

100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department

Textile Trades (21 Unions).

Year.	Unemployed, &c., Benefits.]		Dispute Benefits.]		Sick and Accident Benefits.		Superannuation Benefit.	
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.
	£		£		£		£	
1898 ..	23,972	29.5	17,180	14.9	5,673	4.9	1,902	1.7
1899 ..	25,739	29.3	5,919	6.5	6,649	7.3	3,216	3.5
1900 ..	60,219	44.7	12,612	8.9	5,845	4.4	1,562	1.2
1901 ..	43,449	31.3	8,823	6.9	6,231	4.9	2,473	1.9
1902 ..	53,307	37.0	11,307	7.5	6,691	4.6	3,556	2.4
1903 ..	110,479	53.8	17,774	8.7	5,612	2.7	4,115	2.0
1904 ..	71,273	44.2	14,391	8.9	6,007	3.8	4,678	2.9
1905 ..	34,716	18.8	12,869	9.8	7,282	5.6	4,725	3.6
1906 ..	24,370	21.1	8,469	7.3	7,206	6.3	5,156	4.5
1907 ..	47,425	30.8	20,667	13.1	8,972	5.8	5,883	3.8
1908 ..	168,876	36.0	190,642§	42.0¶	11,210	2.4	9,276	2.0
1909 ..	143,454	48.3	46,814	15.6	13,529	4.5	9,086	3.1
1910 ..	171,002	56.0	31,844	10.4	13,108	4.2	10,673	3.3
1911 ..	70,924	29.9	54,657	22.3	16,454	6.7	11,697	4.5
1912 ..	67,938	24.3	71,325	25.6	15,373	5.5	14,084	5.0

Year.	Funeral Benefits.		Other Benefits and Grants.]		Working and other Expenses.		Total Expenditure.
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	
	£		£		£		£
1898 ..	5,032	4.4	23,528	20.4	27,803	24.2	115,696
1899 ..	5,291	5.8	18,383	19.1	25,093	27.5	91,284
1900 ..	5,427	4.0	23,650	17.6	25,768	19.2	154,535
1901 ..	5,196	4.0	22,980	18.0	38,285	30.0	127,736
1902 ..	5,101	3.4	21,499	14.4	45,788	30.7	149,349
1903 ..	5,237	2.6	17,613	8.6	44,410	21.6	265,245
1904 ..	4,924	3.1	14,635	9.1	45,142	28.0	161,552
1905 ..	5,239	4.0	38,169	29.1	58,217	20.1	131,177
1906 ..	5,300	4.6	25,281	21.9	39,508	34.3	145,294
1907 ..	4,014	3.9	28,794	17.4	38,756	25.2	153,911
1908 ..	4,041	1.3	29,929	6.4	45,817	9.3	468,961
1909 ..	6,323	3.1	22,156	10.8	46,246	15.6	231,146
1910 ..	6,149	2.0	29,252	9.6	44,173	14.4	365,581
1911 ..	6,718	2.7	37,714	15.4	47,702	19.5	245,368
1912 ..	7,667	2.8	45,238	16.2	57,569	20.6	279,324

* † ‡ See corresponding

§ In 1908 there was an extenst:

ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE, 1898-1912*—continued.

of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Clothing Trades (3 Unions).

Year.	Unemployed, &c., Benefits.†		Dispute Benefits.‡		Sick and Accident Benefits.		Superannuation Benefit.	
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.
1898 ..	£ 727	1.5	£ 5,990	12.3	£ 22,969	45.9	£ 9,964	12.5
1899 ..	539	1.1	3,121	6.7	21,667	46.4	5,610	12.0
1900 ..	609	0.9	9,316	12.6	21,088	41.9	5,305	10.3
1901 ..	532	1.1	5,997	8.6	29,302	50.3	1,224	2.9
1902 ..	973	2.2	3,295	7.5	20,272	46.3	1,261	2.9
1903 ..	1,969	3.3	10,393	27.8	18,876	32.0	1,217	2.1
1904 ..	3,153	6.8	2,084	4.5	20,159	43.3	1,263	2.7
1905 ..	4,065	8.6	5,908	12.0	19,765	41.9	1,206	2.6
1906 ..	4,188	8.3	5,334	10.4	19,051	37.9	1,304	2.6
1907 ..	6,345	12.7	4,406	8.8	15,221	28.4	1,100	2.2
1908 ..	9,469	16.8	5,707	10.1	19,706	34.9	1,176	2.1
1909 ..	12,618	22.6	2,590	4.7	29,757	57.2	1,104	2.0
1910 ..	10,205	19.4	3,639	6.9	19,486	37.0	1,063	2.0
1911 ..	10,766	19.4	4,490	7.9	20,692	37.0	1,033	1.9
1912 ..	7,856	13.8	3,833	6.7	29,061	55.1	1,030	1.8

Year.	Funeral Benefit.		Other Benefits and Grants.‡		Working and other Expenses.		Total Expenditure.
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	
1898 ..	£ 3,863	7.9	£ 188	0.4	£ 9,513	19.5	£ 49,714
1899 ..	4,421	9.5	1,076	2.3	10,394	22.0	46,719
1900 ..	4,097	8.0	2,772	5.5	10,449	20.8	56,306
1901 ..	3,791	8.0	3,480	7.5	10,151	21.9	46,447
1902 ..	3,708	8.5	4,032	9.2	10,262	23.4	43,823
1903 ..	3,337	5.8	4,180	7.1	12,874	21.9	58,887
1904 ..	3,482	7.5	3,962	8.5	12,448	26.7	46,531
1905 ..	3,881	6.1	2,583	5.5	10,734	22.7	47,192
1906 ..	3,227	6.4	2,763	5.5	14,499	28.9	59,266
1907 ..	3,813	7.6	3,253	6.5	12,915	25.8	59,933
1908 ..	3,644	6.5	3,249	5.8	13,454	23.6	56,495
1909 ..	3,735	6.7	3,145	5.0	11,829	21.2	55,778
1910 ..	3,612	6.9	3,329	6.3	11,313	21.6	52,556
1911 ..	3,347	6.0	3,262	6.9	12,184	21.9	53,584
1912 ..	3,683	6.5	6,128	10.7	14,515	25.4	57,106

notes on page 209.

dispute in the cotton trade.

100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department

Transport—Land and Water (11 Unions).

Year.	Unemployed, &c., Benefits.†		Dispute Benefit.‡		Sick and Accident Benefits.		Superannuation Benefit.	
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.
1898	£ 15,844	16.1	£ 11,700	11.1	£ 8,291	8.9	£ 2,450	2.3
1899	2,150	2.6	3,523	4.3	10,825	13.2	2,875	3.5
1900	2,649	2.6	12,124	11.7	12,794	12.3	2,720	2.6
1901	2,512	2.6	5,837	6.1	12,854	13.3	2,977	3.1
1902	2,441	2.6	4,993	4.3	12,341	13.0	3,450	3.7
1903	2,623	2.1	6,932	5.7	18,927	15.5	4,260	3.5
1904	3,302	3.5	4,794	4.9	19,591	19.9	4,813	4.9
1905	3,649	3.2	8,471	7.4	18,511	16.7	5,638	5.1
1906	3,302	2.9	3,470	3.0	39,239	17.8	6,142	5.4
1907	3,796	3.7	8,624	6.3	23,039	16.3	7,360	5.2
1908	6,893	4.5	7,300	4.8	25,072	16.8	8,411	5.5
1909	7,564	4.4	9,964	5.8	25,535	14.9	10,199	6.0
1910	7,482	4.7	6,090	3.8	25,439	16.0	11,113	7.0
1911	9,339	3.9	65,519**	26.3††	27,405	11.0	12,741	5.1
1912	121,837†	30.0	65,123**	16.0††	30,897	7.6	13,432	3.3

Year.	Funeral Benefit.		Other Benefits and Grants.‡		Working and other Expenses.		Total Expenditure.
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	
1898	£ 4,833	4.6	£ 10,022	10.1	£ 49,175	49.9	£ 104,329
1899	5,633	6.8	8,216	10.0	49,665	59.6	82,393
1900	5,704	5.8	11,062	10.6	56,842	54.7	103,825
1901	5,733	5.9	11,134	11.6	55,375	57.4	96,322
1902	6,185	6.5	10,715	11.4	55,134	58.5	94,365
1903	5,837	4.6	10,972	9.0	78,816	59.6	125,171
1904	5,932	6.0	11,853	12.1	47,981	48.7	98,456
1905	5,984	5.4	11,010	10.8	56,620	51.2	116,683
1906	5,898	5.2	11,466	10.1	63,160	55.6	113,669
1907	6,185	4.4	13,359	9.5	78,230	55.6	146,814
1908	6,736	4.4	14,346	9.3	83,664	54.7	153,031
1909	7,480	4.4	13,044	7.7	97,117	56.8	116,894
1910	6,710	4.2	14,762	9.2	87,789	55.1	153,325
1911	7,842	3.1	15,339	6.2	110,439	44.4	245,915
1912	10,071	2.5	19,743	4.9	144,876	35.7	485,979

* † † See corresponding

†† The greater part of this expenditure was due to unemployment consequent upon the National Coal Dispute.

‡‡ In 1911 and 1912 there were great disputes in the transport trades.

ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE, 1898-1912*—continued.

of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Printing and Allied Trades (7 Unions).

Year.	Unemployed, &c., Benefits.†		Dispute Benefits.‡		Sick and Accident Benefits.		Superannuation Benefit.	
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.
1898	£ 26,715	41.1	£ 3,719	5.7	£ 3,436	5.3	£ 10,254	15.8
1899	29,134	42.2	3,066	4.4	3,850	5.6	10,764	15.6
1900	36,179	46.8	2,900	3.8	3,903	5.1	12,623	16.3
1901	37,631	45.6	3,344	4.0	3,735	4.5	14,802	17.9
1902	38,891	42.9	5,711	6.3	3,704	4.1	16,856	18.6
1903	40,244	43.7	2,143	2.3	3,818	4.2	18,647	20.3
1904	43,007	41.8	6,529	6.7	3,899	3.8	20,291	19.7
1905	46,142	43.3	4,895	4.6	3,573	3.5	22,563	21.2
1906	43,657	41.7	2,480	2.4	3,898	3.7	24,556	23.5
1907	41,439	38.3	4,581	4.2	4,022	3.7	26,683	24.1
1908	53,999	43.8	4,648	3.7	4,823	3.7	28,311	22.3
1909	58,677	46.0	1,731	1.4	4,329	3.4	29,896	23.4
1910	54,415	42.0	2,417	1.9	3,856	3.0	33,110	25.5
1911	54,306	22.1	93,576‡	38.1‡	3,817	1.6	34,308	14.1
1912	53,184	35.1	21,637	14.3	3,833	2.5	37,314	24.6

Year.	Funeral Benefit.		Other Benefits and Grants.‡		Working and other Expenses.		Total Expenditure.
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	
1898	£ 5,068	7.8	£ 3,205	4.9	£ 12,602	19.4	£ 63,909
1899	5,886	8.5	1,909	2.9	14,388	20.8	63,987
1900	6,202	8.0	2,041	2.9	13,466	17.4	71,314
1901	5,871	7.1	2,400	2.9	14,830	18.0	82,613
1902	6,508	7.2	4,449	4.9	14,498	16.0	90,698
1903	6,207	6.7	4,534	4.9	16,513	17.9	93,111
1904	6,729	6.5	4,426	4.3	17,669	17.2	102,352
1905	6,909	6.6	4,372	4.1	17,842	16.7	106,537
1906	6,913	6.6	4,875	4.6	18,391	17.5	104,639
1907	7,313	6.8	4,689	4.3	20,191	18.6	108,278
1908	7,616	5.9	4,715	3.7	23,581	17.9	126,293
1909	7,542	5.9	4,758	3.7	20,796	16.2	127,839
1910	7,603	5.8	4,617	3.6	23,648	18.2	129,666
1911	7,884	3.2	19,454	7.9	32,047	13.0	245,292
1912	7,909	5.2	5,844	3.9	21,894	14.4	151,615

notes on page 209.

‡ In 1911 there was a prolonged dispute in the London printing trade.

100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department

Woodworking and Furnishing (4 Unions).

Year.	Unemployed, &c., Benefits.†		Dispute Benefits.‡		Sick and Accident Benefits.		Superannuation Benefit.	
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.
1898	£ 6,773	12.4	£ 22,384	41.0	£ 3,679	6.7	£ 5,339	10.1
1899	7,050	21.7	3,744	8.5	4,182	12.9	5,703	17.7
1900	9,585	23.0	2,158	6.1	4,510	12.6	5,801	16.4
1901	13,892	33.6	2,220	5.4	5,955	14.4	6,225	15.0
1902	16,014	36.8	1,159	2.7	6,560	15.1	6,683	15.3
1903	17,045	35.7	2,196	4.6	6,749	14.1	7,364	15.8
1904	24,556	43.6	1,888	3.4	7,776	13.8	8,243	14.6
1905	19,570	38.2	1,353	2.7	7,759	13.3	8,243	16.3
1906	15,861	31.9	2,426	4.9	7,860	15.8	8,785	17.6
1907	19,796	34.1	5,357	9.2	8,310	14.3	8,621	15.4
1908	26,371	46.2	6,486	8.2	9,306	11.3	9,961	12.7
1909	27,828	45.2	1,386	2.3	8,633	14.0	9,564	15.5
1910	18,097	35.2	1,189	2.3	7,946	15.5	9,572	18.6
1911	13,437	26.6	6,578	13.1	8,542	15.7	9,712	17.8
1912	17,475	29.4	21,353	25.0	9,468	11.1	10,506	12.3

Year.	Funeral Benefit.		Other Benefits and Grants.‡		Working and other Expenses.		Total Expenditure.
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	
1898	£ 1,789	3.3	£ 5,431	10.0	£ 9,032	16.5	£ 54,648
1899	2,146	6.6	1,182	3.6	9,404	29.0	32,471
1900	2,369	6.6	1,244	3.5	9,585	23.8	35,712
1901	2,259	5.4	1,434	3.5	9,395	22.7	41,396
1902	2,119	4.9	1,310	3.0	9,671	22.2	45,514
1903	2,225	4.7	1,712	3.6	10,258	21.5	47,729
1904	2,376	4.2	1,429	3.5	10,095	17.9	56,332
1905	2,443	4.8	1,811	3.6	9,710	19.1	56,689
1906	2,478	5.0	1,641	3.3	10,680	21.5	49,731
1907	2,357	4.0	1,766	3.0	11,505	20.0	58,979
1908	2,858	3.6	2,251	2.9	11,511	14.6	78,764
1909	2,383	3.9	1,532	2.5	10,390	16.7	61,577
1910	2,549	5.0	1,719	3.3	10,331	20.1	51,385
1911	2,406	4.4	2,037	3.7	11,821	21.7	54,583
1912	2,769	3.2	2,482	2.9	21,456	25.1	83,598

* † ‡ See corresponding

ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE, 1898-1912*—continued.

of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Miscellaneous Trades (11 Unions).

Year.	Unemployed, &c., Benefits.†		Dispute Benefit.‡		Sick and Accident Benefits.		Superannuation Benefit.	
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.
1898	£ 7,711	16·2	£ 7,536	15·8	£ 4,168	8·6	£ 980	2·1
1899	3,968	7·0	13,091	23·0	4,880	8·6	1,092	1·9
1900	5,826	8·9	10,132	15·4	5,169	7·8	1,365	2·0
1901	8,354	11·9	9,252	13·2	6,465	9·2	1,277	1·8
1902	18,733	21·6	14,715	17·0	7,754	9·0	1,394	1·6
1903	17,014	20·6	9,452	11·4	8,858	10·7	1,473	1·8
1904	21,399	25·0	6,617	7·5	9,704	11·3	1,615	1·9
1905	20,107	22·5	8,998	9·7	10,630	11·9	1,689	1·9
1906	20,848	22·3	8,976	9·6	12,549	13·4	944	1·0
1907	16,158	16·8	6,896	7·1	14,987	15·6	1,035	1·1
1908	24,286	22·0	9,728	8·8	16,432	14·9	1,057	1·0
1909	22,537	21·6	4,450	4·3	17,618	17·0	1,137	1·1
1910	23,295	21·1	10,413	9·4	17,847	16·2	1,141	1·0
1911	15,834	13·4	11,854	9·8	20,028	16·9	1,189	1·0
1912	26,506	18·5	25,377	17·9	23,229	11·7	1,365	0·7

Year.	Funeral Benefit.		Other Benefits and Grants.‡		Working and other Expenses.		Total Expenditure.
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	
1898	£ 3,010	6·3	£ 1,982	4·0	£ 22,413	47·0	£ 47,699
1899	3,316	5·8	3,678	6·5	26,833	47·2	36,827
1900	3,711	5·6	7,462	11·3	32,292	49·0	43,465
1901	3,157	4·5	8,056	11·5	33,541	47·9	44,754
1902	3,578	4·1	4,534	5·2	35,931	41·5	43,043
1903	3,349	4·0	4,221	5·1	36,324	40·4	43,894
1904	3,241	3·8	3,211	4·5	39,419	46·0	45,871
1905	3,692	4·1	2,916	3·3	41,678	46·6	48,606
1906	3,611	3·9	3,394	3·6	43,234	46·2	49,256
1907	4,178	4·3	4,653	4·8	48,495	50·3	57,326
1908	4,187	3·8	5,027	4·5	49,687	45·0	58,901
1909	4,743	4·6	5,251	5·2	47,762	46·2	57,756
1910	4,150	3·8	3,987	3·6	49,529	44·9	57,666
1911	4,520	3·8	6,587	5·6	56,522	49·5	67,634
1912	5,169	2·6	11,229	5·7	84,932	42·9	101,330

notes on page 209.

100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department]

YEAR.	Unemployed, &c., Benefits.†		Dispute Benefits.‡		Sick and Accident Benefits.		Superannuation Benefits.		
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	
Grand Total (100 Unions).									
	£		£		£		£		
1898	236,702	16·0	327,782	22·2	265,775	16·0	158,897	10·7	
1899	187,115	14·9	120,149	9·6	287,425	22·9	173,598	13·9	
1900	262,881	18·2	140,236	9·7	308,126	21·3	183,802	12·7	
1901	328,027	20·0	209,643	12·8	325,927	19·8	197,545	12·0	
1902	432,587	23·9	220,664	12·2	340,741	18·9	217,066	13·0	
1903	516,939	26·9	176,074	9·2	364,458	18·9	237,883	12·4	
1904	660,070	32·1	118,361	5·8	387,784	18·9	265,535	12·9	
1905	528,587	25·4	214,259	10·3	402,974	19·4	286,033	13·8	
1906	428,529	21·7	153,531	7·8	414,859	21·1	306,277	15·5	
1907	468,782	22·6	137,686	6·6	433,616	20·9	327,886	15·8	
1908	1,026,014	31·7	606,170	18·8	467,053	14·4	355,308	11·0	
1909	952,457	35·2	156,366	5·8	439,658	16·2	376,418	13·9	
1910	701,733	26·6	352,346	13·3	418,998	15·9	402,797	15·3	
1911	456,510	18·2	317,912	12·7	436,262	17·4	412,150	16·4	
1912	597,662	15·6	1,374,884§	36·0§	440,047	11·5	425,182	11·1	
	Average Amount per Member.¶		Average Amount per Member.¶		Average Amount per Member.¶		Average Amount per Member.¶		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1898	0	4	4½	0	6	0½	0	4	10½
1899	0	3	2½	0	2	0½	0	4	11½
1900	0	4	4½	0	2	3½	0	5	1
1901	0	5	4½	0	3	5½	0	5	4½
1902	0	7	1½	0	3	7½	0	5	7½
1903	0	8	7	0	2	11	0	6	0½
1904	0	10	11½	0	1	11½	0	6	5½
1905	0	8	8	0	3	6	0	6	7½
1906	0	6	6½	0	2	4½	0	6	4
1907	0	6	4½	0	1	10½	0	5	10½
1908	0	14	1½	0	8	4½	0	6	5½
1909	0	13	3	0	2	2	0	6	1½
1910	0	9	6½	0	4	9½	0	5	8½
1911	0	5	0½	0	3	5½	0	4	9½
1912	0	5	11½	0	13	9½	0	4	4½

* † † See corresponding notes

§ In 1912 the National Coal Dispute and other great disputes

¶ Based on the membership

ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE, 1898-1912*—continued.

of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Funeral Benefit.		Other Benefits and Grants.]		Working and other Expenses.		Total Expenditure.	YEAR.		
Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.				
Grand Total (100 Unions).									
£		£		£		£			
80,217	5·4	101,788	6·9	308,243	20·8	1,479,404	1898		
89,548	7·1	68,705	5·5	326,553	26·1	1,253,093	1899		
94,979	6·6	91,630	6·4	361,721	25·1	1,443,375	1900		
95,365	5·8	101,064	6·1	386,741	23·5	1,644,312	1901		
95,283	5·3	95,200	5·3	405,041	22·4	1,806,582	1902		
92,926	4·8	95,953	5·0	439,010	22·8	1,923,243	1903		
95,989	4·7	101,751	4·9	426,058	20·7	2,055,548	1904		
97,589	4·7	116,465	5·6	432,472	20·8	2,078,379	1905		
98,992	5·0	104,684	5·3	464,921	23·6	1,971,793	1906		
104,729	5·1	113,399	5·5	486,329	23·5	2,072,427	1907		
106,670	3·3	138,080	4·3	534,330	16·5	3,233,625	1906		
107,132	4·0	145,375	5·4	529,462	19·5	2,706,868	1909		
103,938	3·9	137,777	5·2	524,434	19·8	2,642,023	1910		
112,553	4·5	196,552	7·8	578,437	23·0	2,510,376	1911		
119,075	3·1	163,187	4·3	703,240	18·4	3,823,277	1912		
Average Amount per Member.†		Average Amount per Member.†		Average Amount per Member.†		Average Amount per Member.†			
£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
0	1	5½	0	1	10½	0	5	8½	1898
0	1	6½	0	1	2½	0	5	7½	1899
0	1	6½	0	1	6½	0	5	11½	1900
0	1	6½	0	1	8	0	6	4	1901
0	1	6½	0	1	6½	0	6	8	1902
0	1	6½	0	1	7	0	7	3½	1903
0	1	7½	0	1	8½	0	7	1	1904
0	1	7½	0	1	11	0	7	1	1905
0	1	6½	0	1	7½	0	7	1½	1906
0	1	5	0	1	6½	0	6	7½	1907
0	1	5½	0	1	10½	0	7	4½	1908
0	1	6	0	2	0½	0	7	4½	1909
0	1	5	0	1	10½	0	7	1½	1910
0	1	2½	0	2	2	0	6	4½	1911
0	1	2½	0	1	7½	0	7	0½	1912

notes on page 209.
caused an unusual expenditure on dispute benefit,
at the end of the year.

FEDERATIONS OF TRADE

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the

DESCRIPTION OF FEDERATION.	Number of Federations and Number of Trade Union Members* represented thereby in—					
	1899.		1900.		1901.	
	Federations.	Trade Union Members.	Federations.	Trade Union Members.	Federations.	Trade Union Members.
General Federation of Trade Unions	No. 1	No. 373,290	No. 1	No. 386,696	No. 1	No. 420,606
Building Trades.						
Local Federations	35†	101,714	32†	90,343	32†	94,384
Sectional Federations	1	9,184	1	7,545	1	7,568
Mining.						
Miners' Federation of Great Britain	1	238,300	1	363,335	1	344,412
Scottish Miners' Federation ..	1	52,350	1	48,950	1	50,700
Durham Mining Federation ..	1	87,594	1	88,999	1	90,101
Others	7	68,507	8	85,758	8	87,007
Metal, Engineering, &c., Trades.						
Federation of Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades of the United Kingdom.	1	204,518	1	222,927	1	227,966
Metal Trades Federation of Great Britain.
Others	15	44,639	14	46,294	14	44,247
Textile Trades.						
Northern Counties Textile Trades Federation.
United Textile Factory Workers' Association.	1	126,810	1	129,673	1	145,000
Amalgamated Weavers' Association.	1	81,500	1	81,215	1	82,267
Others in Cotton Trades (Sectional)	6	43,914	6	42,342	6	41,290
Cotton Trades (Local)	2	14,190	2	14,735	2	15,558
Other Textile Trades	5	18,000	6	22,194	6	21,488
Transport (Land and Water).						
National Transport Workers' Federation.
Others	6	25,937	5	30,381	5	35,181
Printing and Allied Trades.						
National Federation	1	29,782	1	29,880	1	43,172
Others	8	25,215	9	27,102	9	27,362
Woodworking and Furnishing Trades.						
Association of Woodworking Trade Unions.
Others	3	6,552	3	7,014	3	7,262
Miscellaneous Trades.						
National Federation of Shopworkers and Clerks.
Others	9	7,371	8	7,357	9	7,550
General Laborers' National Council
Government Employees	3	44,387	3	46,058	3	52,010
TOTALS	108	1,585,354	105	1,778,918	106	1,845,859

* The figures as to Trade Union Members represent usually the number for whom the
 † Including one Federation of Local Federations.

UNIONS, 1899-1913.

Federations to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

Number of Federations and Number of Trade Union Members* represented thereby in—

1902.		1903.		1904.		1905.		1906.	
Federations.	Trade Union Members.	Federations.	Trade Union Members.	Federations.	Trade Union Members.	Federations.	Trade Union Members.	Federations.	Trade Union Members.
No. 1	414,446	No. 1	403,301	No. 1	396,236	No. 1	477,801	No. 1	623,449
29†	93,886	30†	87,533	27†	90,992	21†	38,995	19†	32,734
1	8,129	2	29,134	3	31,780	3	28,268	3	23,476
1	343,200	1	339,024	1	326,018	1	323,799	1	332,576
1	50,400	1	49,900	1	51,700	1	52,500	1	52,500
1	90,997	1	94,897	1	95,761	1	99,380	1	105,222
8	90,919	8	89,729	8	75,906	8	72,524	8	83,654
1	238,083	1	239,992	1	344,208	1	279,885	1	232,982
..	1	64,221
14	46,268	13	37,906	13	39,013	13	43,308	15	56,105
..	92,000	1	101,000
1	136,692	1	103,181	1	103,181	1	103,653	1	107,310
1	82,597	1	80,877	1	80,430	1	89,290	1	98,529
6	41,932	5	33,935	5	34,195	5	39,593	5	44,150
4	38,482	5	38,218	6	45,073	6	46,846	7	56,209
7	24,297	7	24,314	7	24,226	7	25,422	8	30,087
..
3	23,398	3	26,287	3	28,187	2	4,161	2	4,327
1	47,760	1	46,418	1	52,810	1	53,447	1	54,290
1	2,610	1	2,670	1	2,620	1	2,510	1	2,436
..
4	8,986	4	8,959	4	9,216	4	8,189	4	7,142
..
8	6,601	7	5,923	9	7,572	9	7,637	9	7,698
..	1	5
3	59,876	3	51,565	3	57,988	4	34,001	4	37,455
56	1,892,889	56	1,776,122	57	1,894,791	52	1,914,469	56	2,397,732

Unless paid fees and not necessarily the total membership of the Trade Unions or Branches affiliated.

† These are cross totals, many Unions being affiliated to more than one Federation.

§ Formed at end of year.

FEDERATIONS OF TRADE

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Federations]

DESCRIPTION OF FEDERATION.	Number of Federations and Number of Trade Union Members* represented thereby in—					
	1907.		1908.		1909.	
	Federations.	Trade Union Members.	Federations.	Trade Union Members.	Federations.	Trade Union Members.
General Federation of Trade Unions.	No. 1	No. 691,195	1	705,630	1	668,669
Building Trades.						
Local Federations	17†	43,317	17†	44,203	15†	35,692
Sectional Federations	3	14,834	2	8,587	2	8,037
Mining.						
Miners' Federation of Great Britain	1	458,309	1	590,235	1	603,134
Scottish Miners' Federation ..	1	67,309	1	70,250	1	73,750
Durham Mining Federation ..	1	108,909	1	115,919	1	121,345
Others	8	105,825	8	105,082	8	168,611
Metal, Engineering, &c., Trades.						
Federation of Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades of the United Kingdom.	1	318,439	1	309,857	1	307,320
Metal Trades Federation of Great Britain.	1	64,321	1	60,857	1	54,549
Others	16	94,788	14	90,382	15	83,662
Textile Trades.						
Northern Counties Textile Trades Federation.	1	126,700	1	133,668	1	133,661
United Textile Factory Workers' Association.	1	126,278	1	143,047	1	141,476
Amalgamated Weavers' Association.	1	115,314	1	118,676	1	116,764
Others in Cotton Trades (Sectional).	5	55,089	5	69,877	5	63,173
Cotton Trades (Local) .. .	18	111,184	20	118,248	23	132,927
Other Textile Trades .. .	9	43,934	10	42,956	10	46,453
Transport (Land and Water).						
National Transport Workers' Federation.
Others	2	4,293	3	12,518	3	12,300
Printing and Allied Trades.						
National Federation	1	57,757	1	62,379	1	64,149
Others	1	2,510	1	2,450	1	2,330
Woodworking and Furnishing Trades.						
Association of Woodworking Trade Unions.	1	82,178	1	87,433	1	81,919
Others	5	8,474	5	9,616	5	9,523
Miscellaneous Trades.						
National Federation of Shop-workers and Clerks	1	41,500	1	54,390	1	57,450
Others	7	6,893	10	52,672	12	51,594
General Labourers' National Council.	1	139,911	1	95,187	1	89,702
Government Employees	4	41,336	4	43,161	4	45,489
TOTALS!	198	2,849,479	112	3,137,951	116	3,172,525

* The figures as to Trade Union Members represent usually the number for whom the Unions
 † Including one Federation of Local Federations.

UNIONS, 1899-1913—continued.
to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

Number of Federations and Number of Trade Union Members* represented thereby in—							
1910.		1911.		1912.		1913.	
Federations.	Trade Union Members.	Federations.	Trade Union Members.	Federations.	Trade Union Members.	Federations.	Trade Union Members.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1	709,564	1	861,482	1	930,739	1	932,789
14†	31,925	12†	56,089	12	51,897	14	72,057
2	5,872	2	11,065	2	7,940	2	13,681
1	597,154	1	588,090	1	595,300	1	645,900
1	78,700	1	78,200	1	78,250	1	87,200
1	124,109	1	142,555	1	149,876	1	137,027
8	112,779	9	127,784	9	124,123	9	166,636
1	372,186	1	401,472	1	490,515	1	508,343
1	204,331	1	68,235	1	64,500	1	76,636
14	50,711	13	59,697	12	64,376	10	78,997
1	127,863	1	150,577	1	167,498	1	216,101
1	144,454	1	173,160	1	196,840	1	174,344
1	112,462	1	133,521	1	179,111	1	197,293
5	61,704	5	64,143	5	70,289	5	75,518
24	138,158	24	170,402	23	158,565	23	166,444
10	44,535	10	41,745	10	47,570	8	38,367
..	..	1	200,185	1	165,356	1	162,403
2	14,297	2	17,561	1	16,017	1	6,982
1	68,476	1	66,090	1	66,623	1	67,508
1	2,426
1	79,867
5	9,370	5	10,222	5	11,050	5	11,288
1	58,000	1	78,710	1	79,090
13	52,901	12	54,449	11	50,436	12	78,794
1	89,180	1	175,676	1	228,451	1	248,670
4	83,797	5	88,854	5	99,697	4	160,945
115	3,374,831	112	3,819,714	108	4,132,739	105	4,362,533

* paid fees and not necessarily the total membership of the Trade Unions or Branches affiliated.
† These are gross totals, many Unions being affiliated to more than one Federation.

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trades]

DISTRICTS.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
Number of Trades Councils.								
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Northern Counties	13	12	12	13	14	15	15	14
Yorkshire	22	24	26	25	25	26	29	27
Leics. and Cheshire	42	43	44	46	46	48	50	52
N. and W. Midland	32	31	32	32	37	39	37	37
South Midland and Eastern	10	10	10	12	15	21	23	22
London	8	9	9	10	12	15	17	19
South Eastern	13	13	14	15	16	16	17	18
Southern and Western	6	6	6	6	7	8	9	9
Wales and Monmouthshire	7	11	11	12	14	17	18	20
Total, England and Wales.	153	159	164	171	186	205	212	215
SCOTLAND	18	18	16	16	17	18	18	19
IRELAND	5	4	6	6	7	8	7	7
ISLE OF MAN	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
United Kingdom	177	182	187	194	211	233	238	245
Number of Trade Union Members* represented on above Trades Councils.								
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Northern Counties	32,117	30,848	31,072	28,202	34,882	38,442	39,058	39,067
Yorkshire	85,741	92,888	91,399	95,506	95,348	97,678	99,046	103,206
Leics. and Cheshire	197,667	198,009	220,111	231,908	238,237	235,401	240,606	264,573
N. and W. Midland	129,508	124,826	135,938	130,240	145,815	136,146	143,857	144,778
South Midland and Eastern	22,158	19,250	17,932	18,484	22,012	25,812	22,730	25,865
London	67,418	78,055	79,639	80,989	92,124	107,925	107,710	115,406
South Eastern	11,259	11,904	14,984	15,058	18,038	18,021	19,110	18,980
Southern and Western	7,849	9,672	10,740	10,600	10,582	10,352	12,051	12,032
Wales and Monmouthshire	23,366	41,250	43,782	44,655	47,817	48,905	52,383	58,240
Total, England and Wales.	567,883	606,762	645,596	661,644	704,835	718,741	747,754	782,238
SCOTLAND	99,759	113,488	120,116	119,713	112,882	120,120	121,552	124,102
IRELAND	87,055	81,653	27,071	29,287	27,645	32,753	33,822	35,081
ISLE OF MAN	300	300	300	218	240	230	200	200
United Kingdom	754,997	792,403	793,073	810,860	845,692	871,853	901,125	941,620

FEDERATIONS OF TRADES

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the

—	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
Number	6	7	7	6	6	6	6	5
Membership	334,012	355,433	361,586	362,226	424,827	404,560	402,271	358,598

* The figures as to Trade Union Members represent usually the number for whom the Unions paid fees and

COUNCILS, 1899-1913.

Councils to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

1897.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	DISTRICTS.
Number of Trades Councils.							
14	15	15	12	12	12	12	ENGLAND AND WALES.
28	28	27	29	29	29	30	Northern Counties.
52	53	54	53	53	51	54	Yorkshire.
38	43	45	44	42	43	44	Lancs. and Cheshire.
20	25	24	25	24	26	28	N. and W. Midland.
19	19	19	15	15	15	15	South Midland and Eastern.
18	18	16	16	16	18	19	London.
9	9	9	9	8	8	9	South Eastern.
20	19	20	20	20	22	23	Southern and Western.
234	229	229	223	219	224	225	Wales and Monmouthshire.
20	21	21	23	25	28	30	Total, England and Wales.
6	6	7	7	8	7	7	SCOTLAND.
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	IRELAND.
254	257	258	254	253	260	273	ISLE OF MAN.
							United Kingdom.
Number of Trade Union Members* represented on above Trades Councils.							
45,508	44,168	40,179	34,798	40,232	32,624	40,532	ENGLAND AND WALES.
105,592	111,509	104,107	114,622	129,436	146,660	158,571	Northern Counties.
282,222	290,244	296,043	290,443	359,115	380,518	409,802	Yorkshire.
152,144	169,572	173,660	181,708	189,371	207,367	223,413	Lancs. and Cheshire.
27,629	25,632	27,424	27,491	40,020	50,056	62,508	N. and W. Midland.
105,443	102,390	95,405	86,556	104,708	106,201	106,657	South Midland and Eastern.
18,642	17,232	17,026	18,220	25,129	30,953	41,870	London.
30,391	30,381	32,175	31,515	32,459	30,814	34,945	South Eastern.
67,727	68,325	62,961	65,336	69,934	83,389	97,144	Southern and Western.
812,138	845,812	832,189	842,689	970,424	1,042,613	1,223,437	Wales and Monmouthshire.
133,260	134,054	135,446	139,018	165,731	202,263	261,426	Total, England and Wales.
37,979	39,446	39,243	31,404	39,266	40,914	38,181	SCOTLAND.
370	390	350	210	220	350	230	IRELAND.
984,316	1,019,613	997,119	1,013,521	1,175,641	1,386,219	1,523,374	ISLE OF MAN.
							United Kingdom.

COUNCILS, 1899-1913.

Federations to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	—
5	4	4	5	5	4	4	Number.
238,879	266,044	268,805	290,028	304,968	315,500	327,000	Membership.

*not necessarily the total membership of the Trade Unions or Branches affiliated.

(* 54—Gp. 19)

TRADES UNION CONGRESSES, 1873-1913.

[Compiled from Official Reports issued by the Parliamentary Committee of the Trades Union Congress.]

Year.	Town.	Number of Delegates present.	Number of Trade Unions represented.*	Number of Members in Trade Unions represented.*	Income of the Congress and Parliamentary Committee.
1873	Leeds	130	88	508,606	£ 359
1874	Sheffield	165	102	982,038	438
1875†	Liverpool	152	83	593,618	430
1875†	Glasgow	139	87	413,881	474
1876	Newcastle	140	91	455,490	580
1877	Leicester	140	93	565,272	639
1878	Bristol	136	92	485,811	698
1879	Edinburgh	116	73	412,245	687
1880	Dublin	122	89	380,913	727
1881	London	154	104	378,883	711
1882	Manchester	153	103	404,365	789
1883	Nottingham	173	114	466,925	854
1884	Aberdeen	142	95	488,652	887
1885	Southport	162	110	500,238	849
1886	Hull	143	98	515,173	771
1887	Swansea	156	104	561,159	704
1888	Bradford	163	109	567,572	825
1889	Dundee	209	145	687,035	908
1890	Liverpool	454	268	1,592,850	1,199
1891	Newcastle	548	274	1,093,892	1,640
1892	Glasgow	456	251	1,155,448	1,308
1893	Belfast	376	198	720,873	1,307
1894	Norwich	372	165	1,014,607	1,444
1895	Cardiff	331	154	960,931	1,474
1896	Edinburgh	350	145	1,028,104	1,572
1897	Birmingham	381	149	1,093,191	1,497
1898	Bristol	406	159	1,176,896	1,929
1899	Plymouth	385	147	1,120,164	2,061
1900	Huddersfield	386	140	1,225,133	1,571
1901	Swansea	409	140	1,195,469	1,947
1902	London	487	163	1,363,292	2,011
1903	Leicester	456	162	1,300,732	2,716
1904	Leeds	453	159	1,320,432	2,692
1905	Hanley	458	154	1,469,514	2,814
1906	Liverpool	489	165	1,484,101	3,035
1907	Bath	521	173	1,627,958	3,298
1908	Nottingham	519	163	1,712,031	3,379
1909	Ipswich	497	133	1,651,289	3,329
1910	Sheffield	496	136	1,639,853	3,030
1911	Newcastle	520	127	1,645,507	6,928
1912	Newport	494	127	1,987,354	5,290
1913‡	Manchester	551	135	2,217,836	3,692

* The figures for 1873-1894 are exclusive of the number and membership of Trades Councils represented at the Congresses. Trades Councils ceased to be represented after 1894.

† In 1875 two Congresses were held—in January and in October.

‡ No Congress was held in 1914.

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES. INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL DISTRIBUTION AND PRODUCTION.

GENERAL SUMMARY—UNITED KINGDOM, 1898–1912.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics, the Co-operative Union, the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

Year.	Number of Societies at end of Year.*	Membership.	Number of Employees.	Amount Paid in Wages and Salaries.	Amount of Sales and Transfers.†
1898	1,773	1,595,506	+	£	£
1899	1,820	1,680,015	+	+	70,347,250
1900	1,849	1,781,563	+	+	75,470,878
1901	1,879	1,875,282	+	+	84,154,835
1902	1,981	1,985,691	+	+	89,729,105
1903	2,046	2,089,172	92,946	4,903,190	94,852,532
1904	2,117	2,186,214	101,263	5,232,990	99,122,030
1905	2,120	2,262,069	104,142	5,535,865	102,729,357
1906	2,165	2,334,419	109,004	5,732,676	106,523,917
1907	2,178	2,439,808	115,072	5,919,897	112,379,011
1908	2,181	2,526,647	118,350	6,388,233	123,367,483
1909	2,233	2,597,236	119,984	6,716,487	128,752,274
1910	2,273	2,675,604	123,641	6,827,175	131,969,761
1911	2,316	2,778,490	128,901	7,128,953	136,187,798
1912	2,332	2,898,095	136,084	7,414,190	141,295,009
				7,911,980	151,014,878

Capital.					Amount of Profit.‡
Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	Total.		
£	£	£	£	£	
1898	19,280,455	4,983,065	1,573,820	25,837,340	7,106,167
1899	20,901,712	5,475,854	1,752,190	28,129,756	7,765,489
1900	22,635,500	6,342,388	1,972,448	30,950,336	8,507,633
1901	24,150,636	6,977,872	2,160,590	33,289,098	9,035,580
1902	25,472,226	7,422,438	2,295,906	35,190,570	9,525,684
1903	26,601,305	7,993,587	2,480,758	37,075,650	9,811,555
1904	27,744,488	8,388,147	2,678,536	38,811,171	10,309,152
1905	28,837,764	9,117,167	3,001,111	40,956,042	10,416,741
1906	30,118,039	9,781,003	3,362,911	43,261,953	10,957,684
1907	31,949,671	10,150,567	3,729,466	45,829,704	11,976,662
1908	33,082,761	10,771,679	3,941,558	47,795,998	11,703,675
1909	34,013,099	11,343,838	4,194,908	49,551,845	11,992,607
1910	34,955,625	11,751,759	4,466,011	51,193,395	12,010,168
1911	36,739,290	12,831,317	4,930,979	54,501,586	12,983,311
1912	38,402,668	13,742,315	5,255,829	57,400,812	13,282,080

NORM.—Complete figures for 1913 are not yet available for Agricultural Societies. For Industrial Societies, however, figures for 1913 are given on the following pages.

* Industrial Societies with Agricultural Departments are also shown in the totals for Agricultural Productive Societies, but are counted only once in the Grand Total (distribution and production).

† In the case of production by the Wholesale and Retail Societies the goods are not usually sold direct but are transferred to the Distributive Departments of the Societies.

‡ Information not available.

§ The amounts in this column show the profits before deduction of interest on share capital.

INDUSTRIAL DISTRIBUTION

MEMBERSHIP, SALES, &c., 1898-1913.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics, the Co-operative Union, and the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	Number of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.	Number of Employees.	Amount Paid in Wages and Salaries.	Amount of Sales and Transfers.*
				£	£
1898	1,578	1,568,470	68,990	†	60,336,294
1899	1,587	1,647,320	76,189	3,840,276	74,166,040
1900	1,590	1,742,453	81,715	4,206,553	82,538,946
1901	1,603	1,830,411	85,152	4,499,012	87,989,498
1902	1,632	1,932,407	90,748	4,897,337	92,811,715
1903	1,635	2,028,550	94,536	5,129,582	96,989,108
1904	1,639	2,120,606	98,641	5,423,753	100,532,179
1905	1,623	2,194,538	101,556	5,621,057	104,116,551
1906	1,613	2,262,357	106,237	5,799,228	109,363,124
1907	1,595	2,362,428	112,131	6,256,796	119,922,981
1908	1,571	2,443,172	115,129	6,573,665	124,967,272
1909	1,579	2,508,437	116,716	6,673,928	127,853,019
1910	1,561	2,581,510	120,200	6,968,499	131,647,637
1911	1,547	2,679,721	125,417	7,245,247	136,390,503
1912	1,530	2,790,710	132,319	7,726,667	145,156,060
1913	1,521	2,919,348	141,394	8,277,481	153,712,970

	Capital.				Amount of Profit. ‡
	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£
1898	19,201,470	4,897,585	1,561,395	25,660,450	7,100,625
1899	20,810,839	5,331,065	1,738,510	27,880,414	7,757,061
1900	22,525,592	6,152,230	1,955,038	30,632,860	8,492,031
1901	24,026,539	6,754,311	2,131,190	32,912,040	9,015,257
1902	25,330,991	7,148,212	2,260,366	34,739,569	9,517,740
1903	26,446,932	7,687,362	2,438,895	36,573,189	9,811,984
1904	27,576,319	8,045,311	2,632,274	38,253,904	10,309,804
1905	28,664,048	8,789,766	2,928,239	40,382,053	10,391,008
1906	29,936,134	9,447,365	3,258,711	42,642,210	10,918,844
1907	31,756,246	9,823,307	3,606,196	45,185,749	11,952,609
1908	32,868,276	10,377,522	3,790,213	47,042,011	11,678,883
1909	33,779,383	10,942,622	4,029,734	48,751,739	11,968,685
1910	34,708,078	11,362,151	4,298,497	50,368,726	11,975,247
1911	36,476,438	12,445,536	4,715,240	53,637,214	12,925,702
1912	38,169,122	13,306,968	4,997,321	56,413,411	13,234,201
1913	40,824,359	14,637,837	5,363,589	60,825,785	14,207,554

* In the case of production by the Wholesale and Retail Societies the goods are not usually sold direct but are transferred to the Distributive Departments of the Societies.

† Information not available.

‡ The amounts in this column show the profits before deduction of interest on share capital.

AND PRODUCTION.

PROFIT-SHARING, 1899-1913.*

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics, the Co-operative Union, and the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	No. of Societies Sharing Profits.	No. of Employees.	Amount of Wages and Salaries paid.		Amount allotted to Employees out of Profits.		No. of Societies Sharing Profits.	No. of Employees.	Amount of Wages and Salaries paid.		Amount allotted to Employees out of Profits, †		
			£	£	Total.	Per cent. on Wages and Salaries.			Total.	Per cent. on Wages and Salaries.			
Retail Distributive Societies.											Scottish Wholesale Society.		
1899	238	13,140	466,570	28,706	6.2		1	5,556	266,530	8,884	3.3		
1900	234	11,991	601,989	31,491	5.2		1	6,095	296,014	9,868	3.3		
1901	236	12,132	640,142	33,717	5.3		1	6,192	312,588	10,420	3.3		
1902	236	12,991	712,135	38,073	5.3		1	6,587	331,147	11,039	3.3		
1903	224	14,008	748,308	40,232	5.4		1	7,139	351,695	11,725	3.3		
1904	225	15,183	815,527	44,153	5.4		1	7,004	370,753	12,359	3.3		
1905	228	16,558	856,228	45,006	5.3		1	7,054	368,750	12,291	3.3		
1906	231	17,362	901,614	46,261	5.1		1	7,317	379,776	12,659	3.3		
1907	219	17,706	937,448	47,910	5.1		1	7,806	398,572	13,286	3.3		
1908	200	16,884	921,029	45,796	5.0		1	8,178	422,225	14,075	3.3		
1909	193	16,713	923,962	42,261	4.6		1	7,813	409,856	13,672	3.3		
1910	195	17,203	947,604	42,777	4.5		1	7,920	423,477	14,116	3.3		
1911	192	17,457	981,694	43,132	4.4		1	8,216	428,008	15,175	3.5		
1912	185	16,801	965,148	42,467	4.4		1	8,387	452,640	15,087	3.3		
1913	179	17,362	990,569	44,003	4.4		1	9,018	480,928	16,331	3.3		
Associations for Production (all types).						Total—All Classes of Societies.							
1890	50	5,576	283,170	17,666	6.2	280	24,272	1,016,279	55,346	5.4			
1900	49	5,816	294,221	19,552	6.6	284	23,902	1,192,224	60,911	5.1			
1901	47	5,959	294,825	20,961	7.1	284	24,283	1,247,556	65,098	5.2			
1902	55	6,081	315,228	16,858	5.3	292	25,659	1,358,510	65,970	4.9			
1903	50	5,748	309,418	17,222	5.6	275	26,895	1,409,421	69,179	4.9			
1904	42	5,118	269,399	14,179	5.3	278	27,305	1,455,679	70,691	4.9			
1905	34	4,655	248,279	12,470	5.0	263	28,267	1,473,257	69,767	4.7			
1906	36	5,306	282,675	14,993	5.3	268	29,985	1,564,065	73,913	4.7			
1907	43	5,732	301,331	17,846	5.9	263	31,244	1,637,351	79,042	4.8			
1908	45	5,937	325,112	16,961	5.2	246	30,999	1,668,966	76,822	4.6			
1909	44	6,277	334,040	17,796	5.3	238	30,803	1,667,858	73,729	4.4			
1910	43	6,434	351,799	18,315	5.2	239	31,567	1,722,850	75,208	4.4			
1911	44	6,349	353,004	21,055	6.0	237	32,022	1,762,706	79,362	4.5			
1912	45	7,359	409,244	22,627	5.5	231	32,547	1,827,032	80,181	4.4			
1913	45	7,385	427,143	28,485	6.7	225	33,765	1,907,640	88,819	4.7			

* For Profit sharing in other businesses, see pp. 83-86.

† Exclusive of sums allotted to Provident Funds, amounting in 1913 to a total of £4,339.

INDUSTRIAL

RETAIL

[Compiled chiefly from Returns]

Year.	Number of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.	Capital.			
			Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	Total.
United						
			£	£	£	£
1898	1,436	1,535,575	17,426,410	2,252,987	778,936	20,458,333
1899	1,446	1,613,461	18,934,023	2,519,519	841,082	22,294,624
1900	1,439	1,707,011	20,566,287	3,019,998	912,963	24,499,248
1901	1,438	1,793,167	21,965,994	3,326,591	973,889	26,266,474
1902	1,454	1,892,987	23,167,244	3,541,580	1,066,276	27,775,100
1903	1,455	1,987,423	24,216,105	3,764,433	1,170,796	29,151,334
1904	1,454	2,078,178	25,139,504	3,971,231	1,297,645	30,408,380
1905	1,452	2,153,015	26,076,862	4,170,020	1,488,584	31,735,466
1906	1,441	2,222,256	27,350,525	4,317,526	1,694,436	33,362,487
1907	1,432	2,323,376	29,038,449	4,345,644	1,903,543	35,287,636
1908	1,418	2,404,454	30,037,126	4,558,021	1,970,830	36,565,977
1909	1,430	2,469,396	30,814,878	4,780,693	2,076,564	37,672,135
1910	1,421	2,541,734	31,609,004	4,849,326	2,166,158	38,625,088
1911	1,403	2,640,429	33,253,777	4,936,164	2,362,870	40,552,811
1912	1,392	2,750,877	34,744,980	5,072,287	2,430,680	42,247,947
1913	1,382	2,878,296	37,276,348	5,328,349	2,662,418	45,267,115

England

			£	£	£	£
1898	1,124	1,273,872	15,137,497	1,247,129	615,347	16,999,973
1899	1,134	1,337,669	16,411,262	1,458,296	662,166	18,531,724
1900	1,132	1,417,014	17,819,095	1,812,040	707,991	20,339,126
1901	1,133	1,489,615	19,050,836	1,963,752	744,204	21,758,792
1902	1,154	1,571,494	20,003,435	2,044,660	810,195	22,858,290
1903	1,161	1,650,903	20,791,933	2,204,646	882,727	23,879,306
1904	1,156	1,723,302	21,450,782	2,307,110	983,711	24,741,603
1905	1,148	1,783,138	22,147,592	2,399,933	1,112,295	25,659,820
1906	1,137	1,841,359	23,191,226	2,498,609	1,262,921	26,952,756
1907	1,130	1,932,372	24,693,592	2,603,552	1,423,015	28,720,159
1908	1,122	2,003,773	25,478,564	2,915,398	1,454,937	29,849,099
1909	1,133	2,064,647	26,188,881	3,107,376	1,519,376	30,815,633
1910	1,125	2,130,467	26,790,088	3,275,887	1,572,872	31,638,847
1911	1,111	2,219,496	28,199,869	3,352,855	1,730,071	33,272,795
1912	1,101	2,315,635	29,430,052	3,437,304	1,743,498	34,610,754
1913	1,094	2,424,479	31,552,372	3,580,312	1,909,274	37,041,958

* The amounts in this column show the profits

DISTRIBUTION.

SOCIETIES, 1898-1913.

made to the Co-operative Union.]

Number of Employees.	Amount Paid in Wages and Salaries.	Amount of Sales.	Amount of Profit.*	Average Dividend per £ of Purchases.	Year.
Kingdom.					
	£	£	£	s. d.	
37,040	1,858,763	42,581,503	6,491,358	2 7½	1898
39,779	1,950,826	45,047,446	7,025,748	2 8	1899
42,271	2,147,554	50,053,567	7,747,338	2 7½	1900
44,484	2,316,988	52,761,171	8,265,276	2 7½	1901
47,269	2,556,769	55,319,202	8,682,734	2 7½	1902
49,048	2,689,338	57,512,887	8,993,015	2 7½	1903
52,137	2,879,124	59,311,885	9,411,348	2 7½	1904
54,201	3,016,990	61,086,991	9,559,238	2 6½	1905
56,862	3,076,636	63,353,772	9,972,250	2 6½	1906
59,343	3,254,010	68,109,376	10,899,332	2 7	1907
60,304	3,373,200	69,785,798	10,773,005	2 6	1908
62,206	3,520,253	70,423,359	10,851,739	2 5½	1909
64,140	3,697,923	71,861,383	10,926,490	2 5½	1910
66,713	3,843,846	74,812,469	11,693,920	2 6½	1911
70,332	4,037,365	78,878,658	11,958,064	2 5½	1912
76,264	4,317,912	83,607,043	12,852,013	2 5½	1913

and Wales.

	£	£	£	s. d.	
28,389	1,471,145	33,581,525	5,082,639	2 7½	1898
30,160	1,530,325	35,414,557	5,454,945	2 7½	1899
32,492	1,677,978	39,326,406	6,021,328	2 7½	1900
34,464	1,807,389	41,543,850	6,414,305	2 7	1901
36,675	1,991,535	43,498,094	6,694,335	2 6½	1902
37,617	2,084,576	45,083,506	6,899,747	2 6½	1903
39,608	2,241,663	46,209,821	7,182,302	2 5½	1904
41,187	2,334,798	47,568,418	7,242,869	2 5½	1905
42,571	2,395,219	49,336,474	7,570,478	2 5½	1906
44,526	2,528,782	53,161,784	8,319,302	2 6	1907
45,621	2,626,062	54,779,398	8,205,622	2 5	1908
47,451	2,766,787	55,741,168	8,363,529	2 4½	1909
49,009	2,917,552	56,685,441	8,363,166	2 3½	1910
51,066	3,038,168	59,106,528	8,983,081	2 5	1911
54,138	3,201,155	62,266,724	9,110,608	2 4½	1912
59,216	3,410,907	65,820,182	9,762,600	2 4½	1913

before deduction of interest on share capital.

INDUSTRIAL

RETAIL

[Compiled chiefly from Returns

Year.	Number of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.	Capital.			
			Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	Total.

Scotland.

			£	£	£	£
1898	296	258,960	2,280,361	1,004,114	162,507	3,446,982
1899	295	272,651	2,514,008	1,058,395	178,346	3,750,749
1900	290	286,070	2,736,454	1,201,603	203,988	4,142,045
1901	290	300,043	2,901,308	1,356,593	228,487	4,486,388
1902	286	317,694	3,146,231	1,488,939	254,745	4,889,915
1903	276	331,607	3,402,332	1,545,351	286,612	5,234,295
1904	279	349,490	3,663,877	1,649,007	312,378	5,625,262
1905	282	363,104	3,899,667	1,763,477	374,443	6,037,587
1906	282	373,602	4,126,950	1,803,326	428,942	6,359,218
1907	282	383,629	4,309,004	1,736,930	475,969	6,521,903
1908	275	392,271	4,516,254	1,632,254	512,312	6,660,820
1909	275	395,414	4,573,886	1,666,180	551,466	6,791,532
1910	272	398,952	4,747,918	1,564,813	586,217	6,898,948
1911	269	406,520	4,964,281	1,573,008	635,261	7,172,550
1912	268	419,183	5,204,540	1,622,253	677,350	7,504,143
1913	263	435,071	5,586,989	1,733,307	741,483	8,061,779

Ireland.

			£	£	£	£
1898	16	2,743	8,552	1,744	1,082	11,378
1899	17	3,141	8,753	2,828	570	12,151
1900	17	3,927	10,738	6,355	984	18,077
1901	15	3,509	13,850	6,246	1,198	21,294
1902	14	3,909	17,578	7,981	1,336	26,895
1903	18	4,913	21,840	14,436	1,457	37,733
1904	19	5,386	24,845	15,114	1,556	41,515
1905	22	6,773	29,603	6,610	1,846	38,059
1906	22	7,295	32,349	15,591	2,573	50,513
1907	20	7,375	35,853	5,162	4,559	45,674
1908	21	8,410	42,308	10,169	3,581	56,068
1909	22	9,335	52,111	7,137	5,722	64,970
1910	24	12,315	70,998	9,226	7,069	87,293
1911	23	14,413	89,627	10,301	7,538	107,466
1912	23	16,059	110,388	12,830	9,832	133,050
1913	25	18,746	136,987	14,730	11,661	163,378

* The amounts in this column show the profit

DISTRIBUTION—*continued.*SOCIETIES, 1898-1913—*continued.**made to the Co-operative Union.]*

Number of Employees.	Amount Paid in Wages and Salaries.	Amount of Sales.	Amount of Profit.*	Average Dividend per £ of Purchases.	Year.
Scotland.					
	£	£	£	s. d.	
8,575	384,545	8,939,733	1,404,937	2 10½	1898
9,532	417,104	9,570,933	1,566,589	2 11	1899
9,895	466,179	10,654,410	1,721,716	2 11½	1900
9,931	505,372	11,126,869	1,844,884	3 0	1901
10,495	560,007	11,711,028	1,979,585	3 0½	1902
11,390	598,019	12,289,746	2,083,413	3 0½	1903
12,383	629,481	12,951,886	2,218,287	3 0½	1904
12,814	672,398	13,333,135	2,303,789	3 0½	1905
14,075	670,653	13,816,029	2,390,033	3 0½	1906
14,591	713,326	14,716,111	2,564,792	3 1½	1907
14,449	733,166	14,742,691	2,549,867	3 0½	1908
14,506	738,858	14,401,249	2,467,494	3 0½	1909
14,816	763,314	14,852,047	2,536,299	3 0½	1910
15,279	785,024	15,241,357	2,676,107	3 1½	1911
15,777	812,396	16,137,677	2,808,797	3 1	1912
16,493	880,338	17,280,960	3,044,414	3 1½	1913

Ireland.

	£	£	£	s. d.	
76	3,073	60,245	3,782	1 4	1898
87	3,397	61,956	4,214	1 5	1899
84	3,398	72,751	4,294	1 2½	1900
89	4,227	90,452	6,087	1 4½	1901
99	5,207	110,140	8,814	1 5½	1902
141	6,743	139,635	9,855	1 4½	1903
146	7,980	150,178	10,759	1 3½	1904
200	9,794	185,438	12,590	1 1½	1905
216	10,664	201,269	11,739	1 0½	1906
226	11,902	231,481	15,238	1 1½	1907
234	13,972	263,709	17,516	1 3	1908
249	14,608	280,942	20,716	1 3½	1909
315	17,057	323,895	27,095	1 3	1910
368	20,654	404,584	34,732	1 3	1911
417	23,814	474,257	38,659	1 3½	1912
555	26,667	565,901	44,999	1 3½	1913

before deduction of interest on share capital.

INDUSTRIAL DISTRIBUTION—continued.

RETAIL SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM—DIVIDENDS TO MEMBERS ON PURCHASES, 1909-1913.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Co-operative Union.]

	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
Number of Societies* ...	1,324	1,312	1,313	1,300	1,309
Membership* ...	2,435,763	2,502,078	2,607,180	2,715,207	2,848,055
Average rate of dividend received by members per £ of purchases.†	s. d. 2 5½	s. d. 2 5½	s. d. 2 6¼	s. d. 2 5½	s. d. 2 5½
Membership of Societies paying a dividend per £ falling within the following limits‡:—					
6d. and under ...	11,723	7,489	7,360	10,247	10,287
Over 6d. and not over 1s. ...	61,610	50,623	43,780	47,668	61,385
" 1s. " 1s. 6d. ...	178,235	183,889	191,060	215,750	215,863
" 1s. 6d. " 2s. ...	448,458	513,105	534,410	576,047	577,859
" 2s. " 2s. 6d. ...	473,851	439,422	454,380	481,229	523,780
" 2s. 6d. " 3s. ...	755,065	821,868	847,690	835,730	891,631
" 3s. " 3s. 6d. ...	280,479	281,076	300,310	342,367	335,565
" 3s. 6d. " 4s. ...	144,971	126,243	125,890	123,346	149,572
" 4s. " " " ...	81,371	78,363	101,700	82,823	82,113
Percentage of total membership in Societies paying a dividend per £ falling within the following limits‡:—	Per-centage.	Per-centage.	Per-centage.	Per-centage.	Per-centage.
6d. and under ...	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Over 6d. and not over 1s. ...	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.1
" 1s. " 1s. 6d. ...	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.9	7.6
" 1s. 6d. " 2s. ...	18.4	20.5	20.5	21.2	20.3
" 2s. " 2s. 6d. ...	19.5	17.6	17.4	17.7	18.4
" 2s. 6d. " 3s. ...	31.0	32.8	32.5	30.8	31.3
" 3s. " 3s. 6d. ...	11.5	11.2	11.5	12.6	11.8
" 3s. 6d. " 4s. ...	6.0	5.1	4.8	4.5	5.2
" 4s. " " " ...	3.3	3.1	3.9	3.1	2.9
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Exclusive of the number and membership of societies which paid no dividend or from which no returns as to dividend were available.

† This average is not based on gross sales, but is arrived at by weighting the rate of dividend of each Society by the number of the Society's members.

‡ The rates of dividend taken are those paid upon the main volume of trade. In a few cases higher or lower dividends were paid upon purchases from minor departments, such as butchery, drapery, &c. With few exceptions, the societies paid dividend to non-members at one-half the rate paid to members.

INDUSTRIAL DISTRIBUTION—continued.

ENGLISH WHOLESALE SOCIETY*—DISTRIBUTIVE DEPARTMENTS, 1898-1913.

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Society, and from its published Accounts.]

Year	Membership of Shareholding Societies.	Capital.				Number of Employees.	Amount of Wages and Salaries Paid.	Amount of Sales.	Amount of Profit.†
		Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance	Total.				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1898 ..	1,118,158	775,596	506,698	559,282	1,841,516	1,602	117,480	12,574,748	219,659
1899 ..	1,179,609	821,224	516,937	635,736	1,973,897	1,724	128,393	14,212,375	258,206
1900 ..	1,249,091	853,791	539,101	735,901	2,158,883	1,848	143,380	16,043,889	274,459
1901† ..	1,315,535	948,944	535,349	802,340	2,286,633	2,035	157,183	17,642,062	256,196
1902 ..	1,392,399	1,006,894	477,777	793,824	2,278,495	2,150	165,196	18,397,559	298,376
1903 ..	1,445,099	1,043,031	455,121	823,491	2,321,643	2,119	173,139	19,333,142	364,376
1904 ..	1,504,145	1,196,703	548,794	842,121	2,387,618	2,196	185,486	19,809,196	391,094
1905 ..	1,635,527	1,307,341	462,775	898,911	2,669,027	2,246	198,530	20,785,469	398,439
1905 ..	1,703,564	1,388,338	469,805	986,485	2,844,628	2,300	206,531	22,510,605	369,012
1907† ..	1,768,935	1,476,021	594,211	1,074,086	3,084,516	2,367	228,647	24,786,568	440,361
1908 ..	1,845,415	1,570,732	552,591	1,156,094	3,279,417	2,438	242,894	24,902,842	380,084
1909 ..	1,925,517	1,657,305	657,951	1,237,278	3,542,534	2,497	253,926	25,675,938	431,622
1910 ..	1,991,576	1,740,619	736,883	1,344,100	3,821,602	2,635	265,745	26,567,833	404,961
1911 ..	2,067,776	1,830,511	1,461,563	1,475,447	4,767,521	2,693	277,252	27,892,990	469,455
1912† ..	2,160,191	1,916,151	1,797,543	1,631,741	5,345,435	2,858	290,637	29,732,154	498,248
1913 ..	2,272,496	2,039,654	2,181,718	1,707,573	5,928,345	3,003	308,279	31,871,976	548,325

NOTE.—The rate of distributive expenses per £1 of sales in 1913 was 4.7d. The average for the sixteen years 1898-1913 was also 4.7d. The average dividend per £1 on sales was 3½d. in 1898 and 4d. for all the other years in the Table.

* The English Wholesale Society is a federation which, at the end of 1913, consisted of 1,168 co-operative societies.

† 53 weeks.

‡ The amounts in this column show the profits before deduction of interest on share capital.

INDUSTRIAL DISTRIBUTION—continued.

ENGLISH WHOLESALE SOCIETY—SHIPPING
DEPARTMENT, 1898-1913.

[Compiled from the published accounts of the Society.]

Year.	Steamships.		Shipments during Year.	Receipts (Freights, Carriage, and Commission).	Wages paid to Officers and Crews.	Depreciation charged to Expenses Account.*	Amount of Profit (+) or Loss (-).†
	No.	Gross Tonnage					
			Tons.	£	£	£	£
1898 ...	7	3,564	178,511	123,878	8,292	3,287	+ 3,259
1899 ...	7	3,564	183,491	132,995	8,149	4,087	+ 5,256
1900 ...	7	3,652	194,066	137,241	7,664	6,501	+ 3,532
1901 ...	7	3,652	201,803	202,816	8,328	106	+ 8,059
1902 ...	8	4,749	190,289	223,306	8,633	308	+ 6,876
1903 ...	8	5,016	208,227	228,288	9,055	2,293	+ 4,094
1904 ...	8	5,016	219,566	212,522	10,266	3,278	+ 2,334
1905 ...	9	5,734	229,178	231,039	10,484	3,385	- 308
1906 ...	4‡	1,522	139,733	162,746	7,308	258	- 712
1907 ...	4	1,522	56,239	86,980	3,128	249	+ 1,591
1908 ...	4	1,522	51,723	85,810	3,111	255	+ 1,458
1909 ...	4	1,522	51,570	78,729	3,110	262	+ 963
1910 ...	4	1,522	49,975	76,027	3,109	262	+ 1,493
1911 ...	4	1,522	50,273	108,777	3,160	263	+ 2,437
1912 ...	4	1,522	49,293	114,985	3,427	264	+ 4,338
1913 ...	4	1,522	45,868	111,309	3,561	264	+ 3,062

* In addition to the amounts here shown, further sums have been written off out of the general trading profits, reducing the value of ships in the accounts of the Society to nil. The depreciation now charged is on the value of the fixtures in the shipping offices of the Society.

† The amounts in this column show the profits (or losses) before deduction of interest on share capital.

‡ During 1906 the Society sold five of its ships.

INDUSTRIAL DISTRIBUTION—continued.

SCOTTISH WHOLESALE SOCIETY*—DISTRIBUTIVE
DEPARTMENTS, 1898-1913.

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Society, and from its published Accounts.]

Year.	Member- ship of Share- holding Societies.	Capital.				Number of Em- ployees.	Amount of Wages and Salaries Paid.	Amount of Sales.	Amount of Profit.†
		Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insur- ance.	Total.				
		£	£	£	£		£	£	£
1898	223,899	223,932	485,890	147,107	856,929	1,287	66,214	4,622,330	130,865
1899	240,873	242,010	556,990	176,805	975,812	1,306	72,821	5,014,159	169,660
1900	251,376	254,113	670,525	213,425	1,138,063	1,462	82,938	5,463,631	185,091
1901	270,920	274,137	854,617	260,548	1,389,302	1,533	92,294	5,700,743	174,778
1902	281,256	285,145	968,085	301,543	1,554,773	1,646	98,832	6,050,119	191,527
1903	301,479	305,488	996,520	335,498	1,686,506	1,936	103,718	6,325,488	188,343
1904	321,112	327,281	1,040,027	365,192	1,744,500	1,972	113,755	6,801,272	201,598
1905	345,235	352,731	1,298,510	407,824	2,059,065	2,062	119,444	6,939,738	194,537
1906	365,907	375,198	1,429,759	444,702	2,249,659	2,111	124,993	7,140,183	226,630
1907	381,271	390,278	1,468,343	488,197	2,346,818	2,233	132,075	7,608,400	243,250
1908	393,540	404,013	1,535,355	523,800	2,489,148	2,230	133,475	7,531,126	237,774
1909	400,618	411,910	1,514,338	573,033	2,498,381	2,282	136,172	7,457,136	234,704
1910	415,526	425,939	1,535,811	615,829	2,578,570	2,287	140,971	7,738,159	235,301
1911	431,045	443,405	1,955,228	694,272	3,092,905	2,807	143,406	7,851,030	277,041
1912	450,969	458,276	2,087,540	738,884	3,229,700	2,438	151,908	8,391,258	334,061
1913	451,041	465,633	2,320,974	772,015	3,558,622	2,598	161,916	8,964,034	321,513

NOTE.—The rate of distributive expenses per £1 of sales in 1913 was 5·8d. The average for the six-year years 1898-1913 was also 5·8d. The average dividend paid per £1 of sales was 7d. in 1898, 8½d. in 1911 and 8d. for all the other years in the Table.

* The Scottish Wholesale Society included 269 co-operative societies at the end of 1913.

† The amounts in this column show the profits before deduction of interest on share capital.

‡ 52 weeks.

INDUSTRIAL

GENERAL SUMMARY

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour

Year.	Associations of Consumers.					Associations of Workers.	Grand Total.
	Retail Societies.	Wholesale Societies.	Corn Milling Societies.	Baking and Other Societies.	Total, Consumers' Societies.		

Number of Societies at end of Year.

1898	613	2	8	24	647	103	750
1899	616	2	8	24	650	102	752
1900	679	2	8	24	713	105	818
1901	722	2	8	25	737	104	861
1902	774	2	8	27	811	114	925
1903	825	2	8	27	862	115	977
1904	862	2	8	27	899	125	1,024
1905	873	2	8	26	909	117	1,026
1906	889	2	6	26	923	120	1,043
1907	921	2	6	29	958	114	1,072
1908	947	2	6	34	989	105	1,094
1909	976	2	5	35	1,018	161	1,119
1910	984	2	5	34	1,025	95	1,120
1911	990	2	5	35	1,032	99	1,131
1912	988	2	5	35	1,030	94	1,124
1913	989	2	5	37	1,033	93	1,126

Number of Persons Employed in Production at end of Year.

1898	11,778	9,511	391	1,149	22,829	6,232	29,061
1899	13,577	11,291	376	1,205	26,449	6,871	33,320
1900	15,517	11,724	429	1,308	28,978	7,156	36,134
1901	15,879	12,401	398	1,319	29,997	7,305	37,102
1902	17,149	13,657	406	1,443	32,655	7,048	39,703
1903	17,704	14,541	424	1,616	34,285	7,148	41,433
1904	18,321	14,582	425	1,626	34,954	7,361	42,315
1905	18,902	15,106	420	1,645	36,073	6,966	43,039
1906	19,740	15,947	282	1,711	37,680	7,271	44,951
1907	21,459	17,327	278	1,781	40,845	7,341	48,186
1908	22,290	18,476	269	1,889	42,924	7,179	50,103
1909	22,309	18,146	262	2,005	42,722	7,005	49,727
1910	22,995	18,731	268	2,094	44,088	7,049	51,137
1911	23,849	19,854	274	2,216	46,193	7,511	53,704
1912	24,696	20,744	273	3,057	48,770	7,921	56,691
1913	25,644	22,082	270	3,308	51,304	8,205	59,509

* Information not available.

† The goods produced by the Distributive Societies are not usually sold direct by

‡ A considerable part of the increase in the value of production by Retail Societies

PRODUCTION.

—UNITED KINGDOM, 1898—1913.

Statistics and the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	Associations of Consumers.					Associations of Workers.	Grand Total.
	Retail Societies.	Wholesale Societies.	Corn Milling Societies.	Baking and other Societies.	Total, Consumers' Societies.		

Amount [Paid in Wages and Salaries.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1898	590,737	432,378	28,053	58,327	1,110,495	*	*
1899	695,113	539,090	30,069	68,774	1,334,046	354,190	1,688,236
1900	801,692	568,258	31,693	75,534	1,477,177	355,824	1,833,001
1901	867,255	601,083	32,201	81,663	1,582,202	350,335	1,932,537
1902	939,048	659,126	33,112	89,515	1,720,801	355,739	2,076,540
1903	981,383	698,666	34,703	94,859	1,809,611	353,776	2,163,387
1904	1,032,795	721,221	34,039	101,156	1,899,211	356,177	2,245,388
1905	1,053,783	755,638	34,631	104,622	1,948,674	342,419	2,291,093
1906	1,114,293	780,322	24,212	109,835	2,028,662	362,506	2,391,168
1907	1,210,326	921,432	22,569	118,998	2,273,325	368,586	2,641,911
1908	1,307,981	992,977	22,633	126,389	2,449,980	373,983	2,823,963
1909	1,303,434	961,831	22,046	127,480	2,414,797	348,647	2,763,444
1910	1,336,984	1,008,303	21,897	136,374	2,503,538	350,298	2,853,836
1911	1,392,610	1,039,407	22,214	145,765	2,599,996	380,663	2,980,659
1912	1,483,752	1,124,226	22,765	197,445	2,830,188	410,444	3,240,632
1913	1,590,543	1,206,842	22,373	227,166	3,046,924	442,361	3,489,285

Value of own Productions sold or transferred.†

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1898	3,630,220	3,016,691	1,408,646	450,977	8,506,534	979,233	9,485,767
1899	3,850,505	3,306,516	1,184,885	451,679	8,798,585	1,094,948	9,893,533
1900	4,293,414	3,827,086	1,226,995	478,010	9,825,505	1,149,106	10,974,611
1901	4,648,772	4,334,210	1,234,311	509,058	10,726,351	1,153,433	11,879,784
1902	5,153,880	4,850,026	1,303,682	570,139	11,877,727	1,149,664	13,027,391
1903	5,417,227	5,189,673	1,377,703	618,588	12,603,191	1,133,712	13,736,903
1904	5,958,099	5,515,161	1,345,207	674,461	13,492,928	1,109,318	14,602,246
1905	6,268,110	5,854,355	1,378,328	683,546	14,190,339	1,105,166	15,295,505
1906	6,675,646	6,804,924	965,018	700,603	15,146,191	1,203,659	16,349,850
1907	8,277,974	8,102,980	954,733	762,949	18,098,636	1,319,117	19,417,753
1908	11,085,095	8,404,021	1,048,403	880,670	21,478,189	1,265,796	22,743,985
1909	12,034,137	8,903,922	1,111,563	906,823	23,046,445	1,246,879	24,293,324
1910	12,684,996	9,399,283	1,019,569	992,940	24,096,788	1,382,125	25,478,913
1911	12,731,608	9,615,748	1,024,331	1,020,801	24,392,488	1,440,357	25,832,845
1912	13,691,188	10,630,583	1,113,729	1,137,565	26,573,065	1,580,309	28,153,374
1913	14,550,246	11,311,882	1,003,579	1,270,579	28,086,286	1,732,337	29,768,623

the productive departments but are transferred to the distributive departments.
 † due to a much larger number than formerly making returns of the slaughtering of cattle, &c.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—*continued.*ENGLISH WHOLESALE SOCIETY—MANUFACTURING
DEPARTMENTS.*†

General Summary, 1898–1913.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

Year.	Number of Work-people employed in Production at end of Year.	Average Amount of Capital employed.	Value of Productions at Cost.	Expenses (excluding materials used).			Amount of Profit.
				Amount of Productive Wages and Salaries.	Other Expenses.‡	Total.	
		£	£	£	£	£	£
1898	5,955	794,635	1,909,649	266,493	128,680	395,173	49,469
1899	7,382	855,604	2,223,694	356,447	135,596	493,043	68,153
1900	7,462	1,029,062	2,626,516	370,371	193,050	563,421	57,635
1901	8,171	1,129,416	2,982,137	399,594	214,105	613,699	78,477
1902†	8,918	1,198,098	3,352,618	439,740	229,150	668,890	85,100
	221	34,742	137,620	6,631	10,332	16,963	2,471
1903†	9,525	1,360,931	3,572,891	461,916	245,442	707,358	81,837
	220	73,298	137,491	7,541	11,607	19,148	3,547
1904†	9,769	1,489,132	3,548,024	476,497	259,187	735,684	91,926
	204	69,902	119,046	7,444	10,627	18,071	6,010
1905†	10,293	1,682,272	3,891,388	517,754	283,075	800,829	92,434
	216	63,512	133,033	7,644	10,940	18,584	9,708
1906†	10,906	2,058,231	4,834,785	536,196	326,274	862,470	100,505
	224	70,779	140,335	8,072	10,827	18,899	11,569
1907†	11,856	2,267,894	5,828,109	665,119	329,340	994,459	118,217
	259	73,211	149,984	8,918	13,924	22,842	2,038
1908†	12,715	2,419,372	6,208,081	713,241	324,332	1,037,573	69,490
	238	79,948	172,815	9,774	16,083	25,857	1,923‡
1909†	12,672	2,557,882	6,363,991	696,022	358,340	1,054,362	189,709
	266	81,200	181,843	9,943	15,965	25,908	10,601
1910†	13,053	2,669,929	6,740,539	728,729	385,647	1,114,376	135,863
	277	100,147	171,418	11,069	19,528	30,597	7,904
1911†	13,807	2,557,119	6,754,196	752,854	416,770	1,169,624	183,799
	266	97,050	198,865	11,539	16,865	28,404	19,303
1912†	14,623	2,623,488	7,563,341	817,993	436,829	1,254,813	191,244
	292	115,400	258,086	12,465	21,593	33,968	19,175
1913†	15,503	2,803,307	7,933,248	872,948	489,710	1,362,658	177,334
	284	130,353	255,962	12,447	18,337	30,784	9,887

* Including Agricultural Departments. The Agricultural Departments are not, however, included in the general totals on pp. 228, 233 and 239, but are included in the total for Agriculture on p. 247.

† The second line of figures for 1902 and subsequent years relates to the Productive Departments carried on by the English and Scottish Wholesale Societies' Joint Committee; previous to 1902 these departments were carried on exclusively by the English Wholesale Society.

‡ Including interest on capital (all of which is treated as loan capital), depreciation of property, expenses of management, &c.

§ Loss.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued.

SCOTTISH WHOLESALE SOCIETY—MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS.*†

General Summary, 1898–1913.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

Year.	Number of Work-people employed in Production at end of Year.	Average Amount of Capital employed.	Value of Productions at Cost.	Expenses (excluding materials used).			Amount of Profit.	Amount distributed to Workers as Bonus on Wages.§§
				Amount of Productive Wages and Salaries.	Other Expenses.‡	Total.		
1898	3,782	£ 476,149	£ 1,287,903	£ 174,373	£ 69,655	£ 244,028	£ 45,698	£ 5,082
1899	4,224	481,833	1,282,911	195,487	72,482	267,969	55,433	6,514
1900	4,669	538,702	1,460,307	215,548	85,682	301,230	51,361	7,179
1901	4,702	545,511	1,532,945	222,779	86,641	309,420	59,405	7,412
1902†	5,001	556,467	1,698,767	235,248	93,175	328,423	60,795	7,824
1903†	5,263	657,402	1,738,654	251,260	98,035	349,295	63,953	8,362
1904†	5,097	736,442	2,023,557	260,544	121,649	382,193	81,649	8,679
1905†	5,060	699,559	2,025,036	253,119	119,566	372,685	70,774	8,446
1906†	5,301	677,890	2,051,489	260,484	124,429	384,913	69,286	8,673
1907†	5,639	692,047	2,273,223	270,158	127,688	397,846	64,756	8,996
1908†	6,002	801,174	2,379,089	294,835	145,339	440,174	46,005	9,814
1909†	5,653	833,242	2,491,597	280,602	147,162	427,764	56,122	9,330
1910†	5,752	856,750	2,508,803	290,023	153,431	443,454	58,534	9,666
1911†	6,025	746,392	2,447,747	292,010	150,293	442,303	50,920	10,349
1912†	6,062	809,647	2,665,234	308,222	159,206	467,428	36,920	10,272
1913†	6,532	888,444	2,772,132	335,574	162,494	498,068	41,135	11,184

* Including Agricultural Departments. The Agricultural Departments are not, however, included in the general totals on pp. 228, 229 and 238, 239, but are included in the total for Agriculture on p. 247.

† For particulars of the productive departments carried on by the English and Scottish Wholesale Societies' Joint Committee, see previous page.

‡ Including interest on capital (all of which is treated as loan capital), depreciation of property, expenses of management, &c.

§ The English Co-operative Wholesale Society pays no bonus on wages to workers.

|| The amounts in this column are equivalent to 7d. per £1 of wages in 1898; 8½d. in 1911; and 8d. for each of the other years included in the Table.

**INDUSTRIAL
ASSOCIATIONS FOR**

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour

Year.	Number of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.		Capital.		
		In- dividuals.	Societies.	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and In- surance.

Corn Milling

				£	£	£
1888	8	5,643	411	374,955	55,997	13,993
1899	8	5,472	414	373,191	49,056	16,742
1900	8	5,347	413	353,234	44,950	12,914
1901	8	5,199	418	359,710	43,588	10,807
1902	8	5,115	419	350,913	45,498	10,242
1903	8	5,037	420	351,204	44,045	9,995
1904	8	4,856	425	352,066	46,171	11,297
1905	8 ⁺	4,758	418	346,977	45,284	13,019
1906	6	3,979	280	239,753	31,524	10,749
1907	6	3,837	280	237,498	49,649	8,373
1908	6	3,481	279	226,009	33,137	5,674
1909	5	3,342	282	220,300	33,144	5,239
1910	5	3,242	279	226,114	35,351	6,438
1911	5	3,183	279	225,347	36,238	5,300
1912	5	3,154	279	225,661	36,555	8,000
1913	5	2,917	278	224,983	37,977	8,675

Baking and other Associations

				£	£	£
1898	24	7,298	530	114,834	110,662	16,857
1899	24	7,323	589	125,033	148,995	17,670
1900	24	8,191	602	148,515	152,853	21,358
1901	25	9,178	621	166,272	177,931	23,465
1902	27	9,813	631	183,210	189,967	26,526
1903	27	10,345	642	194,304	220,607	33,331
1904	27	10,861	654	213,716	216,851	39,850
1905	26	11,007	665	230,279	243,992	43,222
1906	26	10,472	680	226,961	257,305	47,437
1907	29	10,008	706	243,290	243,731	56,602
1908	34	10,601	677	260,137	295,301	60,554
1909	35	11,019	730	293,214	354,015	67,845
1910	34	11,575	745	320,732	409,517	79,861
1911	35	11,719	760	348,870	441,748	90,386
1912	35	12,243	800	385,919	560,632	93,478
1913	37	12,641	839	412,198	682,851	103,003

* The amounts in this column show the profits before deduction of interest on share capital.

PRODUCTION—continued.

PRODUCTION, 1898-1913.

Statistics and the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Total.	Number of Employees.	Amount of Wages and Salaries Paid.	Amount of Sales.	Amount of Profit.*	Year.
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Societies.†

£		£	£	£	
444,945	391	28,053	1,408,646	65,134	1898
438,989	376	30,069	1,184,885	66,956	1899
411,098	429	31,693	1,226,995	65,452	1900
405,105	398	32,201	1,234,311	61,500	1901
406,653	406	33,112	1,303,682	73,257	1902
405,244	424	34,703	1,377,703	77,288	1903
409,534	425	34,039	1,345,207	91,227	1904
405,280	420	34,631	1,378,328	78,887	1905
282,026	282	24,212	965,018	39,125	1906
295,520	278	22,569	954,733	26,364	1907
265,420	269	22,633	1,048,403	16,052	1908
267,683	262	22,046	1,111,563	30,530	1909
267,913	268	21,897	1,019,569	23,498	1910
265,885	274	22,214	1,024,331	37,980	1911
270,216	273	22,765	1,113,729	35,032	1912
271,635	270	22,373	1,003,579	17,384	1913

of Consumers.

£		£	£	£	
242,353	1,149	59,327	450,977	52,883	1898
291,698	1,205	68,774	451,679	55,730	1899
322,726	1,308	75,534	478,010	57,864	1900
367,668	1,319	81,663	509,058	65,407	1901
399,703	1,443	89,515	570,139	71,031	1902
448,242	1,616	94,859	618,588	84,171	1903
470,417	1,626	101,156	674,461	94,677	1904
517,493	1,645	104,622	689,546	81,198	1905
531,703	1,711	109,835	700,603	83,613	1906
543,623	1,781	118,998	762,949	97,295	1907
621,992	1,889	126,389	880,670	87,733	1908
715,074	2,005	127,486	906,823	95,300	1909
810,110	2,094	136,374	962,940	108,724	1910
881,004	2,216	145,765	1,020,801	115,100	1911
1,040,029	3,057	197,445	1,137,565	113,135	1912
1,198,052	3,308	227,166	1,270,579	136,713	1913

† These Societies are all in England.

‡ Two of these Societies were taken over by the English Wholesale Society in 1906

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued.

ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION, 1898-1913—continued.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics and the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	Number of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.		Number of Employees.	Amount of Wages and Salaries Paid.	Amount of Sales.
		In-dividuals.	Societies.*			
Associations of Workers.						
					£	£
1898	103	14,560	2,603	6,232	†	979,233
1899	102	15,241	2,830	6,871	354,190	1,094,948
1900	105	15,505	3,006	7,155	355,824	1,149,106
1901	104	15,430	3,148	7,105	350,335	1,153,433
1902	114	16,492	3,237	7,048	355,739	1,149,664
1903	115	17,190	3,359	7,148	353,776	1,133,712
1904	125	18,704	3,494	7,361	356,177	1,109,318
1905	117	17,987	3,633	6,966	342,419	1,105,166
1906	120	17,871	3,766	7,271	362,506	1,203,639
1907	114	17,603	3,889	7,341	368,586	1,319,117
1908	105	17,394	3,838	7,179	373,983	1,265,796
1909	101	17,233	3,978	7,005	348,647	1,246,879
1910	95	17,567	4,073	7,049	360,298	1,382,125
1911	99	17,602	3,645	7,511	380,663	1,440,357
1912	94	17,576	3,708	7,921	410,444	1,580,309
1913	93	18,381	3,902	8,205	442,361	1,732,337
Capital.						
						Amount of Profit. ‡
	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	Total.		
	£	£	£	£		£
1898	285,437	259,564	45,220	590,221		45,664
1899	315,090	282,228	50,401	647,719		58,441
1900	319,317	272,669	58,056	650,042		57,299
1901	319,902	277,113	59,687	656,702		58,931
1902	336,996	293,159	61,537	691,692		56,247
1903	335,750	270,975	65,122	671,847		47,287
1904	346,136	273,867	72,578	692,581		32,490
1905	348,697	281,543	75,894	706,134		35,803
1906	354,142	294,243	73,757	722,142		47,442
1907	370,444	293,988	75,328	739,760		58,374
1908	363,408	291,461	74,207	729,076		61,231
1909	373,410	296,245	79,709	749,364		55,751
1910	384,611	291,702	86,051	762,364		67,624
1911	374,476	311,295	86,965	772,736		73,319
1912	383,123	327,907	94,538	805,568		94,382
1913	405,908	343,766	109,855	859,529		101,280

* Some of these Societies hold shares in two or more of the Associations of Workers and to this extent are duplicated in this column.

† Information not available.

‡ The amounts in this column show the profits before deduction of interest on share capital.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—*continued.*ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION—*continued.*ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS—UNITED KINGDOM—DIVISION OF PROFIT
AMONG MEMBERS, CUSTOMERS, AND EMPLOYEES, 1898-1913.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics, the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and the Co-operative Union.]

Year.	Number of Societies dividing Profits.	Amount of Profit allotted to			Total Profit allotted to Members, Customers, and Employees.*	Percentage of preceding total allotted to Employees.
		Members (on Capital).	Customers (on Purchases).	Employees (on Wages).*		
		£	£	£	£	
1898	61	17,367	10,005	11,219	38,591	29.1
1899	59	18,617	13,420	13,344	45,381	29.4
1900	63	18,218	13,021	14,764	46,003	32.1
1901	68	17,262	12,740	15,705	45,707	34.4
1902	73	18,337	15,036	11,028	45,001	24.5
1903	65	16,512	13,509	9,894	39,915	24.8
1904	65	15,329	10,108	6,514	31,951	20.4
1905	62	16,026	11,446	6,158	33,630	18.3
1906	60	16,958	13,397	8,054	38,409	21.0
1907	67	18,446	16,269	10,183	44,898	22.7
1908	68	19,388	17,163	10,958	48,109	22.8
1909	64	18,621	17,918	11,058	47,597	23.2
1910	63	19,605	18,822 *	11,471	49,898	23.0
1911	64	20,540	21,751	13,125	55,416	23.7
1912	69	22,952	25,597	15,147	63,696	23.8
1913	68	23,271	30,265	16,431	69,967	23.5

* In addition to the amounts of profit shown, £3,992 was allotted in 1913 by 27 Societies to Provident and Old Age Pension Funds for the benefit of their employees, sums varying in amount having been allotted for similar purposes in previous years.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued.

ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION—continued.

ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS—UNITED KINGDOM—SHARE OF EMPLOYERS, OF OTHER INDIVIDUALS, AND OF SOCIETIES, IN THE MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, AND MANAGEMENT, 1909-1913.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

Year.	1909.		1910.		1911.		1912.		1913.	
Number of Societies to which particulars relate.	82		77		77		76		75	
Membership :—	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.
Employees	3,738	19.5	3,684	19.2	3,852	20.3	3,964	20.8	4,365	21.7
Other Individuals ..	11,518	60.2	11,510	60.1	11,627	61.1	11,755	61.6	12,133	60.5
Societies	3,872	20.3	3,604	20.7	3,537	18.6	3,355	17.6	3,540	17.7
Total Membership ..	19,128	100.0	19,158	100.0	19,016	100.0	19,074	100.0	20,038	100.0
Employees :—										
Members	3,738	59.5	3,684	58.3	3,852	56.9	3,964	59.2	4,365	62.2
Non-members	2,549	40.5	2,639	41.7	2,918	43.1	2,737	40.8	2,654	37.8
Total Employees ..	6,287	100.0	6,323	100.0	6,770	100.0	6,701	100.0	7,019	100.0
Share and Loan Capital held by :—	£		£		£		£		£	
Employees	81,940	12.6	80,926	12.5	87,886	13.9	94,819	15.1	96,106	14.2
Other Individual Mem- bers.	223,153	34.4	224,560	34.6	219,618	34.7	222,774	35.5	242,101	35.3
Societies	281,989	43.4	288,775	44.4	271,057	42.0	259,768	39.9	270,085	40.9
Non-members (Loan)*	62,337	9.6	55,596	8.5	53,767	8.5	50,860	9.5	61,740	9.1
Total Share and Loan Capital	649,429	100.0	649,857	100.0	632,328	100.0	628,220	100.0	670,032	100.0
Management Committee :—	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Employees	291	39.5	256	37.3	263	38.0	267	40.0	263	39.8
Other Individual Mem- bers.	301	40.8	283	41.2	284	41.0	283	42.4	287	43.1
Representatives of So- cieties.	145	19.7	148	21.5	145	21.0	118	17.6	114	17.1
Total Committee ..	737	100.0	687	100.0	692	100.0	668	100.0	664	100.0

* Including Bank overdrafts

AGRICULTURAL DISTRIBUTION AND PRODUCTION.

GENERAL SUMMARY—UNITED KINGDOM, 1898-1912.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics, the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

Year.	Number of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.	Number of Employees.	Amount Paid in Wages and Salaries.	Amount of Sales and Transfers *
1898	235	27,036	†	£	£
1899	275	32,695	†	†	1,010,956
1900	304	39,110	†	†	1,304,838
1901	318	44,871	†	†	1,615,889
1902	396	53,284	2,198	95,853	1,739,607
1903	462	60,622	2,330	103,408	2,040,817
1904	538	65,608	2,622	112,112	2,132,922
1905	553	67,531	2,586	111,619	2,197,178
1906	613	72,062	2,767	120,669	2,407,366
1907	647	77,389	2,941	131,437	3,015,887
1908	679	83,475	3,221	142,822	3,444,502
1909	725	88,799	3,268	153,247	3,785,002
1910	783	94,094	3,441	160,454	4,116,742
1911	841	98,769	3,484	168,943	4,540,161
1912	878	107,385	3,765	185,313	4,904,506
					5,858,818
Capital.					
	Share.	Loan †	Reserve and Insurance.	Total.	Amount of Profit ‡
	£	£	£	£	£
1898	78,985	85,480	12,425	176,890	5,542
1899	90,873	144,789	13,680	249,342	8,428
1900	109,908	190,158	17,410	317,476	15,602
1901	124,097	223,561	29,400	377,058	20,323
1902	141,235	274,226	35,540	451,001	7,944
1903	154,373	306,225	41,863	502,461	426
1904	168,109	342,836	46,262	557,207	652
1905	173,716	327,401	72,872	573,989	25,733
1906	181,905	333,638	103,300	618,843	38,840
1907	193,425	327,260	123,270	643,955	24,053
1908	214,485	394,157	145,345	753,987	24,792
1909	233,716	401,216	165,174	800,106	23,922
1910	247,547	389,608	187,514	824,669	34,921
1911	262,852	385,781	215,739	864,372	57,009
1912	293,546	435,347	258,508	987,401	47,879

* The goods produced by the Distributive Societies are not usually sold direct by the productive departments, but are transferred to the distributive departments.

† Information not available.

‡ Including capital used in Agricultural Departments of Industrial Wholesale Societies. Particulars of the Membership, Capital and Profit for the Agricultural Departments of Industrial Retail Societies are not ascertainable, being included under the head of Industrial Distribution.

§ The amounts in this column show the profits before deduction of interest on share capital.

¶ Loan.

AGRICULTURAL DISTRIBUTION.

GENERAL SUMMARY—UNITED KINGDOM, 1898-1912.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics, the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

Year.	Number of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.	Number of Employees.	Amount Paid in Wages and Salaries.	Amount of Sales.		
				£	£		
1898	80	10,953	*	*	296,125		
1899	96	11,985	*	*	341,842		
1900	103	14,034	*	*	382,158		
1901	115	16,448	*	*	393,950		
1902	156	19,979	213	10,230	460,672		
1903	186	22,344	292	16,354	524,272		
1904	222	25,107	346	15,382	563,127		
1905	237	26,209	385	16,027	632,175		
1906	280	30,241	452	18,728	859,509		
1907	296	33,583	563	24,123	1,137,844		
1908	307	35,983	635	28,608	1,320,531		
1909	336	39,566	672	34,305	1,603,858		
1910	376	42,707	759	39,241	1,849,546		
1911	431	47,473	919	48,556	2,186,597		
1912	450	51,879	1,050	59,352	2,632,317		
			Capital.				
			Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	Total.	Amount of Profit. †
			£	£	£	£	£
1898	12,819	10,219	1,632	24,670	580		
1899	14,769	14,770	2,224	31,763	894		
1900	17,433	17,289	3,862	33,584	1,622		
1901	18,275	22,993	5,117	46,385	2,223		
1902	20,924	31,927	6,247	59,098	895		
1903	25,084	39,613	7,266	71,963	100		
1904	30,953	51,748	7,601	96,302	1,117		
1905	33,117	49,994	13,230	96,341	4,981		
1906	36,480	61,203	19,625	117,308	5,456		
1907	42,921	62,075	24,995	129,991	3,256		
1908	48,191	78,781	28,682	155,654	6,683		
1909	60,982	89,970	36,369	187,331	13,071		
1910	70,971	103,846	46,848	221,665	17,314		
1911	84,376	140,396	49,650	274,422	20,848		
1912	101,890	184,588	68,661	355,139	14,300		

* Information not available.

† The amounts in this column show the profits before deduction of interest on share capital.

AGRICULTURAL DISTRIBUTION—continued.

IRISH CO-OPERATIVE AGENCY SOCIETY—DISTRIBUTIVE DEPARTMENTS, 1898-1912.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics and the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	Number of Share-holding Societies.	Capital.				Amount of Wages and Salaries Paid.	Amount of Sales.	Rate of Distributive Expenses per £ of Sales.	Amount of Profit (+) or Loss (-).*
		Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	Total.				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	d.	£
1898 ..	47	352	2,000	—	2,352	†	183,011	6·2	+ 537
1899 ..	47	375	2,119	330	2,824	†	159,209	6·9	+ 1,059
1900 ..	47	404	805	1,628	2,837	†	177,205	6·1	+ 680
1901 ..	50	410	3,383	2,149	5,951	†	166,776	6·7	+ 465
1902 ..	49	430	7,809	2,470	10,715	2,973‡	184,698	6·8	+ 664
1903 ..	48	450	5,682	2,902	9,034	3,465	186,701	7·1	+ 22
1904 ..	49	478	5,455	2,728	8,661	3,188‡	169,824	7·4	+ 68
1905 ..	48	490	7,182	2,556	10,228	3,322‡	166,126	7·8	- 232
1906 ..	48	515	9,008	2,375	11,893	3,576	174,682	7·2	- 130
1907 ..	48	540	7,809	2,417	10,766	3,304	190,637	6·8	+ 74
1908 ..	31	425	9,156	1,924	11,505	3,001	161,141	7·2	- 487
1909 ..	31	443	8,270	560	9,273	3,036	156,142	7·9	- 1,235
1910 ..	31	464	8,141	205	8,510	2,621	157,396	6·9	- 664
1911 ..	31	437	7,859	—	8,346	2,665	153,805	6·6	- 432
1912 ..	31	510	8,748	—	9,258	2,738	172,108	6·4	+ 130

* The amounts in this column show the profits before deduction of interest on share capital.

† Information not available.

‡ Estimated.

AGRICULTURAL DISTRIBUTION—*continued.*

IRISH AGRICULTURAL WHOLESALE SOCIETY, 1898-1912.

[*Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics.*]

Year.	Membership of Shareholding Societies.	Capital.				Number of Employees.	Amount of Wages and Salaries Paid.	Amount of Sales.	Ratio of Distributive Expenses per £ of Sales.	Amount of Profit (+) or Loss (-).*
		Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	Total.					
		£	£	£	£		£	£	d.	£
1898	†	1,861	579	200	2,640	†	†	40,006	5-6	- 77
1899	3,271	2,493	1,675	—	4,168	†	†	36,697	14-5	- 1,289
1900	3,323	3,034	2,289	—	5,323	†	†	36,764	12-1	+ 287
1901	3,329	3,376	2,478	50	5,904	10	963	46,838	9-7	+ 1,025
1902	3,374	3,469	5,282	161	8,852	13	1,134	58,086	12-8	- 72
1903	3,464	3,440	10,456	232	14,278	17	1,282	64,907	12-4	- 1,176
1904	4,035	3,479	5,681	20	9,171	16	1,132	58,843	12-7	- 262
1905	4,722	3,504	5,702	459	9,665	14	1,169	54,249	10-8	+ 946
1906	7,089	3,694	4,827	507	8,938	14	1,055	54,092	10-5	+ 544
1907	7,148	3,824	3,706	900	8,440	16	1,213	65,638	9-1	+ 1,069
1908	8,567	4,206	4,171	1,800	10,177	17	1,322	73,154	9-9	+ 1,399
1909	13,289	6,311	4,872	4,117	15,300	29	1,854	104,326	8-3	+ 1,661
1910	17,908	7,142	7,214	4,635	18,991	30	2,159	123,598	8-0	+ 1,493
1911	19,304	8,058	11,155	5,101	24,309	35	2,690	132,939	9-4	+ 1,770
1912	20,583	8,840	16,964	4,881	30,685	40	3,273	176,901	9-7	+ 917

NOTE.—The Irish Agricultural Wholesale Society included 145 Agricultural and Dairying Societies at the end of 1912.

* The amounts in this column show the profits before deduction of interest on share capital.

† Information not available.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

SPECIAL FARMING, DAIRYING AND BACON-CURING SOCIETIES
—UNITED KINGDOM, 1898-1912.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics, the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

Year.	Number of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.	Number of Employees.	Amount	
				Paid in Wages and Salaries.	of Sales.
				£	£
1898	115	16,083	*	*	486,317
1899	137	20,710	732	27,631	655,448
1900	156	25,076	886	33,202	836,365
1901	161	28,423	914	37,697	917,981
1902	193	33,305	1,204	46,940	1,101,611
1903	225	38,278	1,231	51,311	1,181,056
1904	256	40,441	1,413	54,819	1,232,668
1905	260	41,322	1,413	54,948	1,372,552
1906	272	41,821	1,456	58,106	1,683,120
1907	287	43,797	1,577	63,785	1,829,279
1908	303	47,492	1,702	67,337	1,969,582
1909	318	49,233	1,750	72,142	2,044,917
1910	336	51,387	1,885	75,669	2,255,947
1911	338	51,296	1,861	79,316	2,387,642
1912	352	55,506	2,021	87,317	2,925,432
Capital.					
				Amount of Profit. †	
	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£
1898	66,166	30,143	10,793	107,102	4,857
1899	76,104	49,685	11,456	137,245	6,268
1900	92,475	57,239	13,548	163,262	9,456
1901	105,822	64,450	24,283	194,555	13,387
1902	120,311	84,867	29,293	234,471	3,251
1903	129,289	111,286	34,597	275,172	6,733
1904	137,216	134,607	38,661	310,484	5,046
1905	140,599	118,907	59,642	319,148	20,701
1906	145,425	111,947	83,675	341,047	33,117
1907	150,504	119,600	98,275	368,379	23,430
1908	166,294	125,320	116,663	408,277	28,186
1909	172,724	144,936	128,805	446,465	23,403
1910	176,576	161,887	140,666	479,129	23,947
1911	178,476	148,124	166,089	492,689	41,624
1912	191,656	176,728	189,847	558,231	36,917

* Information not available.

† The amounts in this column show the profits before deduction of interest on share capital.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION—*continued.*FARMING AND DAIRYING DEPARTMENTS OF INDUSTRIAL
DISTRIBUTIVE SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM, 1898-1912.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics, and the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	Number of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.	Number of Employees.	Amount Paid in Wages and Salaries.	Amount of Sales and Transfers.*
				£	£
1898	40	Included under head of Industrial Distribution.	456	18,428	228,514
1899	42		548	23,521	307,548
1900	45		602	28,873	397,366
1901	42		753	34,756	427,876
1902	47		781	38,683	478,534
1903	51		807	38,743	427,594
1904	60		863	41,911	401,383
1905	56		788	40,644	402,639
1906	61		859	43,835	473,258
1907	64		801	43,529	477,379
1908	69		884	46,877	494,889
1909	71		846	46,800	467,967
1910	71		797	45,544	435,568
1911	72	704	41,071	330,267	
1912	76	694	38,644	301,069	
Capital.					Amount of Profit (+) or Loss (-).†
	Share.	Loan.†	Reserve and Insurance.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£
1898	Included under head of Industrial Distribution.	45,118	Included under head of Industrial Distribution.	Information not available.	+ 105
1899		80,334			+ 1,266
1900		115,630			+ 4,524
1901		136,118			+ 4,713
1902		157,432			+ 3,798
1903		155,326			- 7,259
1904		156,481			- 6,815
1905		158,500			+ 51
1906		160,488			+ 267
1907		145,585			- 2,633
1908		190,056			- 9,477
1909		166,310			- 12,562
1910		123,875			- 6,340
1911	97,261	- 4,863			
1912	74,031	- 3,338			

* The goods produced by the Distributive Societies are not usually sold direct by the productive departments, but are transferred to the distributive departments.

† The amounts in these columns indicate the capital and profit or loss respectively of Wholesale Societies; the latter after interest on share capital was paid. Similar particulars for Retail Societies are not ascertainable as they are included under the head of Industrial Distribution.

**CO-OPERATIVE SMALL HOLDINGS AND ALLOTMENTS SOCIETIES,
1908-1912.**

*[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics and the
Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]*

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Number of Societies at work	24	64	83	94	110
Membership	3,546	6,056	8,506	10,245	12,281
Capital—					
Share	£ 1,916	3,176	5,506	8,497	9,137
Loan	£ 2,440	2,829	6,913	12,071	16,538
Reserve and Insurance	£ 794	1,008	1,569	2,400	2,450
Small Holdings and Allotments Accounts—					
Amount of Land held by the SocietiesAcres	3,011*	5,673†	8,557**	10,857	11,915
Total Rent, Rates and Taxes payable during year by the Societies for the Land	£ 3,729	6,980	12,613	18,751	21,115
Number of Tenants at end of year	2,603‡	4,980†	6,533††	8,423	9,578
Average Size of Holding§ Rods	140	181¶	206‡‡	202§§	197
Total Rent, Rates and Taxes payable during year by the Tenants to the Societies	£ 5,015	8,743	15,270	21,890	25,181
General Trading Accounts—					
Amounts of Sales during the year—					
Sales of Requirements	£ 578	1,180	} 4,658	} 3,363	} 4,475
Sales of Produce	£ 116	34			

NOTE.—Of the Share and Loan Capital in 1908, one Society held 75·1 per cent. of the total; while in 1911, 63·4 per cent., and in 1912, 55·9 per cent. of the total was held by two other Societies. In 1908 a fourth Society held more than half the total acreage, and paid and received more than half the total rent; in subsequent years the figures for this Society formed a smaller proportion of the total.

* 23 Societies only. † 53 Societies only. ‡ 21 Societies only.

§ The average is weighted by the number of tenants.

|| 18 Societies only. In 3 of these, in each of which the average holding was 400 rods or over, the average for the 276 tenants was over 6½ acres. In the remaining 15 Societies, with 2,382 tenants, the average was 38 rods.

¶ 37 Societies only. In 12 of these, in each of which the average holding was 400 rods or over, the average for the 445 tenants was over 7½ acres. In the remaining 25 Societies, with 3,301 tenants, the average was 37 rods.

** 80 Societies only. †† 81 Societies only.

‡‡ 81 Societies only. In 31 of these, in each of which the average holding was 400 rods or over, the average for the 858 tenants was over 8 acres. In the remaining 50 Societies with 5,675 tenants, the average was 39 rods.

§§ In 42 of these Societies, in each of which the average holding was 400 rods or over, the average for the 1,148 tenants was over 7½ acres. In the remaining 52 Societies, with 7,275 tenants, the average was 35 rods.

||| In 47 of these Societies, in each of which the average holding was 400 rods or over, the average for the 1,193 tenants was over 8½ acres. In the remaining 63 Societies, with 8,385 tenants, the average was 36 rods.

CREDIT ASSOCIATIONS.

CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT ASSOCIATIONS—UNITED KINGDOM, 1898-1912.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics, the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

Year.	Number of Societies at end of Year.	Member-ship.	Total Capital (Share,* Loan and Reserve).	Amount of Loans.			Working Expenses (including interest on Capital).*	Profit after allowing for interest on Capital.*
				Granted (including renewals).	Repaid (including interest).	Owing by borrowers (including interest).		
			£	£	£	£	£	£
1898 ...	31	2,659	42,245	14,955	11,734	†	1,396	212
1899 ..	48	3,472	47,511	17,773	12,712	30,710	1,658	309
1900 ..	64	5,015	53,922	17,975	14,461	34,635	1,901	493
1901 ...	81	6,014	64,746	20,058	19,777	36,908	2,012	568
1902 ..	114	7,921	77,907	31,107	23,279	46,859	2,671	813
1903 . .	154	10,509	90,128	33,753	27,194	55,969	3,258	652
1904 . .	191	13,680	114,328	50,389	39,347	73,906	4,874	419
1905 . .	221	16,545	131,764	66,668	55,734	87,334	5,560	953
1906 ...	238	18,288	130,061	77,629	65,443	95,282	5,167	825
1907	249	20,793	135,100	74,593	69,015	105,092	5,607	1,217
1908 ...	240	20,848	146,761	70,817	75,386	105,149	5,929	1,004
1909	241	22,389	157,861	72,874	77,923	102,838	6,677	1,119
1910	238	21,928	163,778	81,731	75,185	110,850	7,118	834
1911	224	22,101	168,342	79,844	77,670	117,477	7,924	301
1912	226	22,626	169,351	72,965	77,321	116,827	7,521	963

* Twenty-one only of the Societies making returns in 1912 had share capital, viz. : 20 in England and Wales with £8,002, and 1 in Scotland with £5,387. The remaining societies were registered under the Friendly Societies Acts as Specially Authorized Societies, their capital consisting of loans, deposits, and reserve.

† Information not available.

HOUSING SOCIETIES.

TENANTS' CO-PARTNERSHIP SOCIETIES, 1898-1912.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics and the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	Number of Societies at end of Year.	Member-ship.	Capital.			Rent received.	Profit. †	Cost Value of Land and Buildings owned.
			Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.*			
			£	£	£	£	£	£
1898	2	378	6,327	24,502	990	2,462	442	32,126
1899	2	382	6,447	24,081	1,159	2,383	423	32,149
1900	2	399	6,550	29,213	1,322	2,422	218	38,308
1901	3	481	7,756	33,016	1,490	2,866	324	43,792
1902	4	540	8,384	36,943	1,424	3,166	454	51,206
1903	4	603	9,762	44,470	1,669	3,817	487	58,357
1904	5	678	12,413	53,627	1,845	4,423	679	70,489
1905	6	768	16,673	69,508	2,109	4,949	843	92,252
1906	9	917	25,418	109,718	1,848	7,522	1,300	145,287
1907	14	1,374	42,769	206,817	1,841	10,466	1,581	262,741
1908	15	1,971	70,080	362,776	1,717	16,050	2,118	433,632
1909	16	2,511	94,014	593,138	1,854	24,774	4,692	638,284
1910	21	3,232	131,556	814,904	2,280	39,500	6,214	938,319
1911	24	3,480	187,481	1,076,435	3,649	61,644	9,681	1,260,864
1912	28	3,594	214,807	1,224,166	2,571	77,352	11,425	1,450,068

* Exclusive of Sinking Funds.

† The amounts in this column show the profits before deduction of interest on share capital.

REGISTERED MEMBERSHIP

[Compiled from Reports of the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies and from

Year.	Ordinary Friendly Societies.*	Orders and Branches.	Collecting Friendly Societies.	Benevolent Societies.	Working Men's Clubs.
NUMBER MAKING					
1898	7,246	21,557	39	76	572
1899	7,174	19,341	46	70	632
1901†	7,172	19,920	46	74	724
1902	6,984	20,555	45	74	848
1903	7,024	20,845	43	73	870
1904	7,038	20,819	45	75	913
1905	6,873	20,144	45	74	958
1907‡	6,664	20,640	55	73	1,036
1908	6,623	20,813	53	71	1,087
1909	6,470	20,728	63	73	1,142
1910	6,364	20,660	66	74	1,250
1911	6,189	20,638	64	72	1,337
1912	5,589	21,042	54	66	1,412
NUMBER OF					
1898	3,019,010	2,565,736	5,555,827	21,583	161,231
1899	3,104,824	2,409,438	5,922,615	18,363	175,460
1901†	3,246,483	2,536,669	6,678,005	22,797	191,428
1902	3,312,708	2,614,322	7,007,397	24,871	212,786
1903	3,302,864	2,613,552	6,973,136	24,964	224,882
1904	3,465,143	2,606,029	7,448,549	26,509	236,298
1905	3,563,034	2,673,246	7,884,307	28,787	243,521
1907‡	3,740,897	2,710,437	9,010,574	29,716	272,847
1908	3,818,552	2,704,404	6,726,747§	30,018	274,353
1909	3,864,428	2,703,607	6,829,164	29,965	294,005
1910	3,906,954	2,803,429	7,168,092	33,433	316,407
1911	3,979,017	2,795,000	7,504,273	32,466	338,001
1912	4,191,516	3,006,043	7,753,270	29,571	358,867
FUNDS AT					
	£	£	£	£	£
1898	13,238,402	18,506,183	4,832,573	291,383	171,409
1899	13,817,063	19,004,596	5,207,686	286,141	209,041
1901†	15,105,685	20,527,264	5,973,104	309,621	257,535
1902	15,434,958	21,074,981	6,551,287	314,792	286,000
1903	15,939,115	22,549,147	7,220,932	320,551	320,688
1904	17,104,921	23,446,330	7,862,569	317,913	318,945
1905	18,120,031	23,888,491	8,469,767	324,418	334,589
1907‡	19,413,186	25,610,365	9,946,447	337,393	381,463
1908	20,082,645	26,378,572	8,471,012§	350,062	391,440
1909	21,067,772	27,167,535	9,117,347	360,507	425,239
1910	22,043,450	28,021,449	9,781,722¶	367,468	468,506
1911	22,735,568	29,123,000	10,269,911¶	367,206	509,600
1912	22,967,261	29,762,359	11,095,205¶	355,696	517,031

* Including Dividing Societies, for which returns for 1912 were received relating

† Particulars are included with those for Ordinary Friendly Societies for these

§ The diminution, as compared with 1907, is caused mainly by the conversion of

|| Estimated.

¶ These figures are on a slightly different basis from those for previous years, account in 1910.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AND FUNDS, 1898-1912.

particulars specially furnished by the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Specialty Authorised Societies.	Specialty Authorised Loan Societies.	Coal Clubs.	Cattle Insurance Societies.	Total All Classes.	Year.
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RETURNS.

435		2	58	20,985	1898
96	369	2	55	27,785	1899
104	421	2	57	28,520	1901‡
113	464	2	56	29,141	1902
124	506	2	56	29,543	1903
122	517	2	57	29,588	1904
153	654	2	58	28,961	1905
162	618	2	60	29,310	1907‡
174	641	2	60	29,524	1908
192	667	2	62	29,399	1909
168	779	2	62	29,425	1910
171	804	2	63	29,340	1911
178	911	2	63	29,317	1912

MEMBERS.

107,811		†	3,612	11,424,810	1898
39,923	74,384	1,690	3,424	11,750,130	1899
43,077	85,334	†	3,585	12,807,378	1901‡
76,071	92,794	†	3,545	13,344,494	1902
77,383	101,816	1,918	3,667	13,414,182	1903
75,089	115,511	1,926	3,736	13,978,790	1904
80,494	126,849	1,912	4,819	14,606,969	1905
70,980	141,850	1,934	4,029	15,983,284	1907‡
72,516	156,855	1,936	4,175	13,789,556	1908
78,175	169,825	2,006	5,695	13,976,870	1909
79,446	192,452	2,001	5,749	14,507,963	1910
81,308	202,684	1,998	5,356	14,940,103	1911
101,702	232,719	2,002	5,323	15,681,013	1912

END OF YEAR.

£ 871,180		£ †	£ 6,482	£ 37,917,702	1898
420,908	535,348	237	6,599	39,487,619	1899
424,262	628,416	†	6,613	43,232,500	1901‡
550,779	628,093	†	7,685	44,848,575	1902
586,660	711,789	396	7,840	47,666,118	1903
628,759	771,578	299	7,746	50,459,090	1904
678,003	796,659	309	8,275	52,620,542	1905
532,717	897,784	243	8,570	57,128,168	1907‡
800,310	952,112	256	8,001	57,434,410	1908
814,146	1,092,617	299	7,840	60,043,302	1909
874,414	1,285,285	250	8,370	62,850,914	1910
926,914	1,333,604	192	8,912	65,274,907	1911
971,569	1,432,555	242	8,800	67,110,668	1912

to 1,445 Societies, with a membership of 359,938 and funds amounting to £290,156.

years. † The figures for 1900 and 1906 cannot be given.

the Royal London Friendly Society into a Company during 1908.

owing to management fund deficiencies and sinking fund having first been taken into
(s 54—Gp. 19)

MEMBERSHIP AND INCOME OF

[Computed from information

AFFILIATED ORDERS.

Year.	Manchester Unity Odd-fellows.	A.O. Foresters.	I.O. Rechabites, Salford Unity.	L.O.A. Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	Grand United Order of Odd-fellows.*	National Independent Odd-fellows.	N.U.O. Free Gardeners.	U.A.O. Druids.
Adult Male Membership								
1899	724,323	659,307	130,301	118,338	79,447	59,028	61,263	46,858
1900	736,181	663,232	137,316	121,064	78,077	59,179	61,623	47,261
1901	744,640	666,313	144,291	123,357	77,418	59,779	62,153	50,412
1902	752,150	661,041	152,565	125,809	77,251	60,510	62,286	52,324
1903	755,982	664,519	160,466	126,769	76,313	60,828	61,907	53,337
1904	758,278	668,813	167,985	125,921	75,177	61,151	60,052	54,243
1905	754,239	651,681	175,639	125,026	73,798	60,934	58,808	54,341
1906	752,704	639,321	183,847	121,623	73,191	60,741	58,023	54,308
1907	753,709	630,029	192,502	121,649	72,945	60,705	57,446	54,380
1908	751,460	627,259	199,462	122,465	72,244	60,122	54,837	52,135
1909	749,363	608,728	206,112	121,803	70,987	59,900	53,467	51,879
1910	749,363	605,971	213,352	119,698	69,898	58,414	51,785	53,248
1911	753,687	603,138	217,543	125,417	70,806	61,888	50,221	53,683
1912	752,037	655,882	220,824	145,691	85,575	69,470	54,718	62,865
1913	864,789	641,379	226,937	141,067	83,315	66,243	51,477	60,397

Yearly Income (exclusive of foreign branches)

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899	1,350,993	1,301,098	210,321	178,434	85,914	61,590	88,196	64,945
1900	1,306,184	1,354,619	217,041	187,756	84,544	63,999	92,455	74,772
1901	1,422,965	1,321,574	173,491	180,290	87,173	63,550	93,557	68,615
1902	1,458,498	1,332,433	223,179	190,286	85,354	66,448	93,962	72,195
1903	1,492,332	1,357,777	237,397	200,938	87,014	67,302	94,708	73,159
1904	1,514,842	1,335,696	237,778	213,761	86,739	67,201	94,131	76,025
1905	1,514,676	1,329,555	231,814	207,213	83,966	66,947	91,406	76,291
1906	1,561,799	1,247,115	235,071	205,572	83,634	76,013	91,267	77,984
1907	1,642,994	1,244,187	298,811	298,117	85,295	83,444	90,243	77,751
1908	1,638,729	1,347,791	314,887	214,618	84,686	93,845	92,206	73,627
1909	1,621,827	1,336,274	327,496	217,383	83,144	80,539	86,094	73,611
1910	1,630,347	1,227,935	400,621	225,387	80,392	84,874	80,562	81,509
1911	1,627,794	1,255,829	419,231	258,767	105,308	114,431	81,628	84,610
1912	1,636,646	1,267,111	460,364	260,045	115,351	126,716	80,000	93,209
1913	1,614,376	1,264,445	463,178	211,985	118,747	87,516	82,156	91,345

* The total adult male membership of this Society in 1913 was 465,052, a large part of its members living in America and Australia.

† The figures given for this Society include Male and Female Adults and Juveniles.

FIFTEEN FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

pecially supplied by the Societies.]

AFFILIATED ORDERS.				CENTRALISED SOCIETIES.			Year.
The Order of Druids.	B.O.A. Free Gardeners.	Nottingham Order of Odd-fellows.	The Sons of Temperance.	Hearts of Oak.	Rational Association.	National Deposit Friendly Society. †	
(exclusive of foreign branches).							
58,814	44,388	41,842	46,443	230,075	88,336	45,804	1899
62,185	45,354	41,952	49,287	248,025	89,741	56,120	1900
65,330	46,865	41,303	54,188	257,125	90,739	68,400	1901
67,104	47,694	41,357	59,308	265,674	94,041	68,510	1902
68,776	47,742	41,088	64,729	272,444	96,573	103,785	1903
69,682	47,218	40,167	74,824	278,104	97,719	121,773	1904
71,242	46,920	39,111	82,235	284,053	98,912	138,962	1905
70,121	45,686	38,243	84,926	289,614	100,008	153,156	1906
70,834	46,645	37,473	88,437	294,740	100,946	168,100	1907
70,744	46,208	37,960	91,340	298,404	101,010	184,875	1908
68,162	45,472	36,648	94,694	301,154	98,633	201,849	1909
67,841	44,899	35,909	97,262	303,483	95,650	219,381	1910
66,653	43,860	36,960	99,455	304,599	93,976	231,192	1911
71,096	46,213	38,539	113,828	411,639‡	104,973	339,259	1912
68,840	42,111	37,820	115,416	410,697‡	102,669	347,464	1913

and of "Female" and "Juvenile" funds).

£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Year.
76,330	68,281	53,018	63,760	542,407	126,237	84,712	1899
78,131	71,682	53,018	67,621	565,716	132,112	102,193	1900
82,909	74,178	53,520	76,451	579,495	133,325	130,628	1901
85,880	76,509	59,944	79,948	597,458	139,770	151,687	1902
89,076	77,976	59,160	94,577	623,320	144,576	174,100	1903
98,112	77,881	69,309	98,745	615,475	148,163	179,681	1904
101,780	79,232	60,994	115,829	670,465	150,727	202,867	1905
110,160	81,341	58,618	96,872	689,440	153,696	231,503	1906
118,170	81,472	56,825	109,810	703,328	150,776	256,886	1907
104,010	82,252	56,543	132,852	716,669	157,957	280,968	1908
108,291	81,790	56,033	135,248	722,340	152,505	307,355	1909
105,976	81,600	55,350	146,404	726,168	156,944	337,112	1910
105,998	81,202	54,970	147,999	737,955	155,983	367,658	1911
99,614	80,323	56,252	154,848	744,670	150,821	581,739	1912
104,702	76,639	45,106	160,424	785,418	138,132	490,452	1913

‡ Excluding "State only" members.

† The figures include income from both Males and Females.

‡ Cannot be stated.

TOTAL FUNDS AND BENEFITS OF

[Compiled from information

Year.	AFFILIATED ORDERS.							
	Manchester Unity Odd-fellows.	A.O. Foresters.	I.O. Rechabites, Salford Unity.	L.O.A. Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	Grand United Order of Odd-fellows.	National Independent Odd-fellows.	N.U.O. Free Gardeners.	V.A.O. Druids.
Total Accumulated Funds (exclusive of foreign								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899	8,802,184	5,747,029	795,974	801,419	286,882	283,066	192,362	215,053
1900	9,161,789	5,965,396	796,151	644,715	396,598	296,499	190,928	225,601
1901	9,513,919	6,219,121	788,321	689,743	397,751	308,500	206,251	245,445
1902	9,893,473	6,461,613	802,327	737,574	407,708	312,280	215,905	248,023
1903	10,277,366	6,748,632	882,452	793,787	439,835	323,595	223,833	259,127
1904	10,687,545	6,994,067	954,480	856,854	426,222	319,663	220,848	273,782
1905	11,089,679	7,198,385	1,021,751	960,900	432,861	337,962	235,266	282,949
1906	11,386,229	7,469,202	1,069,304	950,083	442,649	354,447	257,177	297,488
1907	11,718,571	7,679,110	1,166,638	1,000,276	452,506	369,353	236,272	306,687
1908	12,003,554	7,887,979	1,276,211	1,048,351	461,051	387,522	237,933	319,567
1909	12,325,379	8,049,271	1,386,394	1,096,272	463,894	398,121	240,044	319,651
1910	12,765,094	8,287,270	1,431,739	1,152,695	472,873	422,818	243,015	332,972
1911	13,050,619	8,464,984	1,655,549	1,231,475	482,221	467,109	242,656	344,470
1912	13,430,375	8,165,737	1,624,082	1,300,510	566,902	524,826	250,672	370,631
1913	13,692,866	8,263,527	1,631,544	1,313,626	584,105	539,452	254,668	375,790
Total Benefits of all kinds paid on account								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899	792,963	828,713	153,214	116,818	76,006	50,499	81,756	44,626
1900	851,140	859,352	152,748	132,561	76,971	52,670	86,673	46,549
1901	798,346	814,480	171,243	116,882	71,676	46,035	83,384	58,886
1902	819,944	832,651	210,779	121,534	70,999	47,284	86,145	61,083
1903	625,712	838,213	192,752	118,951	70,251	48,289	85,579	51,326
1904	871,913	868,140	161,212	129,239	75,543	42,524	88,700	54,167
1905	893,186	845,229	166,514	139,319	73,268	40,526	87,561	56,761
1906	866,626	879,603	184,473	130,472	71,485	52,500	86,632	58,246
1907	955,148	808,330	234,956	132,899	78,461	55,044	87,245	59,270
1908	965,900	809,656	233,312	138,199	73,443	64,034	85,550	60,303
1909	1,009,321	919,338	314,771	172,442	76,235	63,174	82,725	59,676
1910	884,231	868,296	316,809	171,213	72,559	63,404	80,121	59,798
1911	1,040,390	893,858	310,265	179,858	75,168	56,689	78,469	58,900
1912	1,113,675	963,475	344,287	191,010	86,566	66,155	81,744	72,705
1913	1,290,985	1,010,596	346,611	197,160	97,964	75,894	81,011	69,513

* The figures given for this Society include Male and Female Adults and Juveniles.

† The figures include both Males and Females.

‡ Including funeral benefits on account of deaths of wives and widows.

FIFTEEN FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

[specially supplied by the Societies.]

AFFILIATED ORDERS.				CENTRALISED SOCIETIES.			Year.
The Order of Druids.	B.O.A. Free Gardeners.	Nottingham Order of Odd-fellows.	The Sons of Temperance.	Hearts of Oak.	Rational Association.	National Deposit Friendly Society.	
£	£	£	† £	£	£	£	
130,698	141,152	206,524	195,778	2,175,072	346,481	199,293	1899
143,067	155,025	206,475	208,703	2,323,873	368,337	241,408	1900
149,752	175,567	209,529	229,364	2,493,375	394,982	295,992	1901
152,528	192,681	215,201	248,686	2,653,802	424,222	356,596	1902
163,457	215,175	218,698	273,885	2,835,560	454,391	437,036	1903
165,797	230,099	222,726	296,556	3,083,181	481,867	530,806	1904
176,462	250,730	223,755	322,643	3,239,678	502,945	628,905	1905
180,065	271,592	228,487	351,771	3,392,264	523,755	756,543	1906
188,360	291,563	231,973	378,720	3,515,024	542,002	871,304	1907
191,490	308,296	236,015	401,775	3,630,640	553,954	990,344	1908
199,659	324,688	238,311	414,947	3,781,185	565,600	1,125,997	1909
216,599	333,821	243,994	441,535	3,961,473	584,822	1,274,198	1910
222,972	362,906	248,957	470,582	4,141,441	606,443	1,415,728	1911
223,202	377,929	250,441	494,457	4,323,441	616,616	1,547,273	1912
227,494	385,408	259,759	525,194	4,496,066	609,670	1,710,604	1913

of Male Adults† (exclusive of foreign branches).

£	£	£	† £	£	£	* £	
57,388	36,189	42,082	36,096	361,189	89,185	28,228	1899
66,625	36,575	43,832	38,860	377,343	96,913	30,543	1900
66,777	37,911	46,544	43,718	374,690	98,649	45,353	1901
64,948	39,418	44,228	45,602	399,841	95,628	56,936	1902
64,102	40,410	46,625	53,784	411,633	94,807	71,525	1903
68,161	42,667	50,999	60,994	446,697	104,892	85,910	1904
70,662	42,161	48,850	63,230	459,275	114,316	106,768	1905
75,990	43,766	47,115	70,820	480,557	117,621	126,153	1906
80,284	46,300	46,928	76,996	505,268	122,077	142,144	1907
81,421	48,658	47,539	83,651	534,263	125,499	161,027	1908
82,934	47,519	46,930	83,348	528,883	122,382	172,602	1909
79,160	45,990	49,757	84,568	505,683	118,173	183,012	1910
79,147	53,801	46,021	83,797	513,427	119,658	216,128	1911
77,348	46,869	46,582	82,009	523,348	123,574	400,194	1912
95,312	52,935	48,788	98,931	553,228	121,841	297,121	1913

† Medical and benefits are not included.

‡ Including Medical and Distress benefits.

* Including withdrawals from Deposit, and in 1912 and 1913 refund of Old Age Premiums.

SICK AND FUNERAL BENEFITS PAID

[Compiled from information

AFFILIATED ORDERS.

Year.	Man- chester Unity Odd- fellows.	A.O. Foresters.	I.O. Becha- bilas, Salford. Unity.	L.O.A. Shepherds, Ashlon Unity.	Grand United Order of Odd- fellows.	National Independ- ent Odd- fellows.	N.U.O. Free Gardeners.	U.A.O. Druids.
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Total Amount of Sick Benefit† paid to Male

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899	620,692	575,837	100,832	79,518	57,240	37,179	43,636	29,569
1900	657,230	598,558	92,579	83,683	57,478	39,322	42,862	32,122
1901	623,854	562,170	97,169	82,217	54,418	34,192	40,380	38,686
1902	645,464	580,970	103,985	86,294	54,364	33,365	44,565	41,274
1903	651,728	579,531	111,909	85,366	53,528	35,676	47,666	34,830
1904	685,473	603,083	122,710	90,019	58,510	38,413	47,241	36,424
1905	705,045	600,735	136,504	98,112	55,862	30,413	46,128	38,736
1906	715,225	605,587	131,203	92,606	55,340	38,824	47,887	38,960
1907	740,429	617,944	135,162	94,714	58,904	40,851	46,383	40,736
1908	793,608	632,284	131,432	100,318	54,705	41,743	48,064	41,118
1909	767,171	629,787	207,523	109,788	59,419	40,390	44,323	40,550
1910	752,540	593,357	196,704	100,109	55,940	40,944	43,150	40,917
1911	764,963	604,727	169,587	107,149	53,782	42,826	44,394	39,624
1912	793,932	600,861	169,382	111,745	68,338	49,313	42,284	51,023
1913	892,194	668,659	192,237	132,136	79,350	60,351	53,967	53,886

Total Amount paid for Funeral Benefit on account of

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1898	120,377	121,488	11,360	18,689	17,397	11,214	9,525	6,371
1899	127,507	132,165	13,510	21,746	18,766	13,719	10,612	7,661
1900	142,244	139,040	11,082	22,916	19,495	13,348	11,296	6,972
1901	127,243	129,291	10,748	19,462	17,258	9,744	10,303	8,565
1902	126,759	130,973	11,094	20,769	16,635	8,839	10,289	7,679
1903	133,871	127,530	11,432	19,197	16,723	9,613	10,057	7,611
1904	131,206	132,626	11,650	20,610	18,063	8,911	9,990	8,733
1905	130,870	132,735	12,222	21,177	17,466	10,113	10,174	8,826
1906	126,066	134,330	14,738	20,444	16,145	11,685	10,044	8,937
1907	138,972	139,576	16,234	20,361	16,557	12,290	10,809	9,258
1908	129,562	139,982	14,958	19,568	16,740	11,390	10,531	10,460
1909	135,675	145,384	25,135	21,380	16,810	12,039	9,664	10,110
1910	127,907	135,344	24,176	20,230	16,619	11,670	9,883	7,611
1911	134,928	141,654	29,281	22,540	16,336	13,363	10,564	8,807
1912	138,546	124,763	37,479	24,923	18,228	15,985	11,002	9,664
1913	145,911	145,113	38,200	24,837	18,614	15,196	10,703	9,791

* The figures given for this Society include Male and Female Adults and Juveniles.

† The total amount paid as Sick Benefit in 1910, the latest year for which figures are available, by 27,024 Friendly Societies was £3,675,278. Of this sum the 15 Societies here given accounted for £2,529,985.

BY FIFTEEN FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

especially supplied by the Societies.]

AFFILIATED SOCIETIES.				CENTRALISED SOCIETIES.			Year.
The Order of Druids.	B.O.A. Free Gardeners.	Nottingham Order of Odd-fellows.	The Sons of Temperance.	Hearts of Oak.	Rational Association.	National Deposit Friendly Society.	
Adults (exclusive of foreign branches).							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
40,028	28,925	30,575	31,413	260,967	62,461	11,481	1890
40,528	30,620	31,028	33,902	274,010	68,070	18,843	1900
45,258	31,164	29,015	37,751	273,476	66,271	20,490	1901
51,108	32,976	29,998	42,230	294,142	69,674	26,413	1902
52,079	33,517	30,105	46,997	304,602	70,944	32,955	1903
57,223	34,887	31,583	47,430	335,430	72,450	38,807	1904
59,628	34,435	30,615	50,315	344,400	80,485	49,520	1905
62,820	35,700	30,190	54,018	365,658	83,742	56,110	1906
70,505	37,000	29,631	59,358	386,129	87,785	64,334	1907
68,183	38,385	30,359	63,833	411,683	90,055	72,445	1908
65,981	38,589	27,964	66,877	408,449	87,022	76,494	1909
66,227	37,667	28,315	69,817	391,230	83,921	81,346	1910
65,987	38,815	28,091	67,765	396,168	84,465	90,500	1911
68,953	38,120	28,600	67,168	406,864	87,322	97,453	1912
82,386	44,394	23,796	85,139	433,395	93,517	131,360	1913

Members, Wives, and Widows (exclusive of foreign branches).

£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
10,695	6,062	18,373	4,700	44,091	12,214	363	1898
10,347	5,985	11,507	3,962	51,281	12,851	450	1899
10,625	5,956	12,904	4,880	56,477	13,145	780	1900
12,530	5,847	11,531	5,053	53,660	11,797	663	1901
12,240	6,441	9,993	5,145	56,961	14,630	852	1902
12,028	6,893	10,599	5,327	53,231	13,453	928	1903
10,968	6,181	12,465	6,104	56,241	13,601	1,162	1904
11,094	6,026	11,767	6,285	60,256	14,472	1,228	1905
12,400	5,317	10,825	6,656	60,588	14,119	1,577	1906
11,780	6,224	11,269	7,912	64,902	14,612	1,707	1907
10,314	6,858	11,296	8,201	67,090	15,263	1,734	1908
10,914	7,014	11,685	8,911	68,215	16,364	2,030	1909
10,012	6,437	11,795	8,028	65,917	15,348	2,103	1910
10,332	7,062	11,066	8,304	69,742	16,323	2,320	1911
8,858	6,188	10,836	14,832	71,746	17,545	3,556	1912
10,350	7,195	11,241	8,792	77,542	17,620	5,644	1913

‡ The figures include Accident Benefit.
 § The figures include both Males and Females.

BUILDING

NUMBER OF INCORPORATED SOCIETIES

[Compiled from the Annual Abstracts of Accounts of Building Societies by the Chief Registrar

	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
Number of Societies making Returns.	2,219	2,124	2,081	1,965	1,929	1,861	1,798
Liabilities:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares ..	29,999,919	29,878,014	30,065,199	30,458,352	31,310,003	32,559,861	33,526,538
To depositors and other creditors.	10,969,826	11,249,862	11,630,581	11,997,531	12,275,430	13,002,384	13,545,869
For balance of unappropriated profit.*	2,025,007	2,177,546	2,299,702	2,497,692	2,605,572	2,685,603	2,811,069
Total Liabilities ..	42,994,752	43,305,422	43,995,482	44,953,575	46,191,005	48,247,848	49,883,476
SCOTLAND.†							
Number of Societies making Returns.	144	136	139	129	120	125	134
Liabilities:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares ..	1,294,700	1,322,689	1,375,157	1,334,804	1,388,241	1,365,643	1,421,017
To depositors and other creditors.	227,105	262,869	279,778	305,676	314,816	332,609	307,663
For balance of unappropriated profit.*	101,728	110,587	116,266	107,240	110,820	116,520	142,440
Total Liabilities ..	1,623,533	1,696,145	1,771,199	1,747,720	1,763,877	1,815,772	1,871,119
IRELAND.							
Number of Societies making Returns.	62	65	69	73	76	76	82
Liabilities:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares ..	644,800	646,720	735,510	784,610	837,451	806,451	875,710
To depositors and other creditors.	207,174	225,895	253,787	277,894	278,129	283,036	321,792
For balance of unappropriated profit.*	62,090	70,488	79,165	82,307	85,437	91,651	100,001
Total Liabilities ..	914,064	943,103	1,068,462	1,144,811	1,201,017	1,181,138	1,297,503
UNITED KINGDOM †							
Number of Societies making Returns.	2,425	2,325	2,339	2,167	2,125	2,062	2,014
Liabilities:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares ..	31,369,422	31,645,414	32,113,866	32,577,575	33,485,725	34,727,655	35,822,585
To depositors and other creditors.	11,424,105	11,748,216	12,164,144	12,581,101	12,868,375	13,628,529	13,975,263
For balance of unappropriated profit.*	2,189,725	2,358,621	2,495,133	2,687,230	2,801,829	2,863,774	3,055,600
Total Liabilities ..	44,963,252	45,752,251	46,773,143	47,845,905	49,155,929	51,215,958	52,853,448

* Including reserve funds and after deducting deficits.

† For years previous

‡ For the year 1898, returns received from Unincorporated Societies showed their liabilities £15,761,159; for 1903, £14,947,169; for 1904, £15,296,449; for 1905, £16,006,813; for 1906, £16,364,279; £2,452,668 (the figures for this year showing a considerable reduction, on account of the compulsory

SOCIETIES.

AND AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES.

Incorporated under the Building Societies Acts of 1874 and 1875, issued of Friendly Societies.]

1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
1,727	1,689	1,644	1,609	1,554	1,514	1,448	1,429
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
34,640,383	35,936,818	37,055,909	36,420,809	39,655,339	40,611,142	40,923,611	41,402,095
13,682,090	13,799,122	14,019,322	14,147,566	14,342,324	14,788,878	14,917,635	14,882,210
2,877,296	2,956,602	3,048,268	3,171,435	3,195,581	3,270,032	3,355,908	3,332,071
51,200,669	52,692,542	54,123,629	55,739,629	57,191,235	58,679,052	59,197,554	59,637,276
SCOTLAND.†							
133	135	130	132	126	124	115	113
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1,598,213	1,426,182	1,424,688	1,430,002	1,440,403	1,443,980	1,324,562	1,376,012
372,051	374,493	399,232	377,584	380,949	400,573	374,589	390,226
114,509	121,640	121,512	125,638	137,777	134,300	141,268	133,187
1,884,773	1,922,315	1,926,432	1,933,314	1,959,219	1,978,753	1,846,449	1,899,425
IRELAND.							
79	80	78	67	60	57	59	49
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
842,546	864,313	853,327	766,775	710,977	679,378	665,643	581,375
312,158	303,659	283,482	275,206	280,809	198,915	223,469	212,254
103,038	111,308	113,057	108,562	113,972	96,315	101,065	89,870
1,257,742	1,279,281	1,250,066	1,148,543	1,165,588	974,608	993,152	883,499
UNITED KINGDOM.†							
1,909	1,904	1,852	1,803	1,749	1,695	1,622	1,588
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
36,863,142	38,227,213	39,334,145	40,615,766	41,854,800	42,734,509	42,916,851	43,359,682
14,367,199	14,477,295	14,683,036	14,800,205	14,983,812	15,388,366	15,515,863	15,484,490
3,094,343	3,189,550	3,282,937	3,405,635	3,447,339	3,500,547	3,596,241	3,575,882
54,363,184	55,894,058	57,300,118	58,821,606	60,316,042	61,623,413	62,030,085	62,420,207

to 1911 the figures for Scotland include one Unincorporated Society.
 to be £14,949,722; for 1899, £15,024,257; for 1900, £14,060,437; for 1901, £14,231,927; for 1902, £14,367,199; for 1903, £15,149,873; for 1904, £15,313,550; for 1905, £15,515,863; for 1906, £15,637,968; for 1907, £15,989,111; for 1908, £15,149,873; for 1909, £15,313,550; for 1910, £15,637,968; for 1911, £15,989,111; and for 1912, £2,488,283.

WORKMEN'S CLUBS.

NUMBER OF CLUBS REGISTERED, 1899-1913.

[Compiled from information supplied by the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	Number of Clubs registered during Year under the		Number of Clubs remaining on the Register at end of Year under the	
	Friendly Societies Acts.	Industrial and Provident Societies Acts.	Friendly Societies Acts.	Industrial and Provident Societies Acts.
1899	92	11	704	80
1900	49	9	715	87
1901	95	14	763	95
1902	180	32	921	120
1903	93	23	977	140
1904	68	35	1,024	165
1905	71	30	1,052	191
1906	82	38	1,083	224
1907	69	28	1,115	250
1908	80	68	1,178	309
1909	68	43	1,228	348
1910	143	68	1,342	412
1911	120	59	1,439	462
1912	118	61	1,516	511
1913	82	41	1,558	545

WORKING MEN'S CLUB AND INSTITUTE UNION, 1909-1913.

[Compiled from Returns collected by the Union.]

District.	Workmen's Clubs affiliated to the Working Men's Club and Institute Union.									
	Number of Affiliated Clubs making Returns,					Membership of Clubs making Returns at end of				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
Northern Counties ..	174	192	214	222	235	80,424	88,808	95,539	99,620	100,568
Yorkshire ..	341	356	377	400	419	105,493	113,809	127,701	158,044	161,807
Lancs. and Cheshire	211	222	230	232	241	45,187	46,099	48,586	49,217	54,078
West Midlands ..	77	80	89	97	98	17,326	18,376	20,611	22,696	23,598
East Midlands ..	65	95	95	99	100	23,922	25,589	25,708	26,490	27,964
Eastern Counties ..	14	14	17	20	20	6,865	7,958	9,200	9,048	9,512
London ..	159	156	168	179	180	83,815	83,673	86,182	86,975	88,810
Home Counties ..	89	89	84	90	90	18,400	19,082	17,595	14,448	18,805
Southern Counties ..	91	94	95	95	96	23,124	24,431	23,131	22,832	22,583
South-Western Counties	18	19	18	19	18	3,895	3,891	3,254	3,831	3,160
Wales and Monmouth	42	49	54	58	54	11,089	13,477	15,438	16,101	16,134
Total, England and Wales	1,311	1,369	1,441	1,511	1,551	383,551	414,845	442,947	463,790	505,981
SCOTLAND ..	4	4	4	3	4	1,076	1,185	1,261	1,066	1,279
IRELAND ..										
Total, United Kingdom	1,315	1,373	1,445	1,514	1,555	384,627	416,030	444,208	464,856	507,260

IX.—GROWTH AND MOVEMENT OF POPULATION, HOUSING, AGES, AND OCCUPATIONS.

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GROWTH AND MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM AND OF EACH OF ITS DIVISIONS AT EACH SUCCESSIVE CENSUS, 1821-1911.

[Compiled from the Census Reports for 1911.]

		1821.*	1831.*	1841.	1851.	1861.
UNITED KINGDOM	Persons	20,893,584	24,028,584	26,730,929	27,390,829	28,927,485
	Males	10,174,868	11,680,532	13,060,497	13,369,227	14,063,477
	Females	10,718,716	12,348,052	13,670,432	14,021,402	14,864,008
ENGLAND†	Persons	11,281,883	13,090,523	14,997,427†	16,921,888	18,954,444
	Males	5,498,798	6,376,584	7,325,692	8,281,734	9,224,244
	Females	5,783,085	6,713,939	7,671,735	8,640,154	9,730,200
WALES‡	Persons	718,353	806,274	911,705†	1,005,721	1,111,780
	Males	351,521	394,612	447,764	499,491	552,015
	Females	366,832	411,662	463,941	506,230	559,765
SCOTLAND	Persons	2,091,521	2,364,386	2,620,184	2,888,742	3,062,294
	Males	982,023	1,114,456	1,241,862	1,375,479	1,449,848
	Females	1,108,898	1,249,930	1,378,322	1,513,263	1,612,446
IRELAND	Persons	6,801,827	7,767,401	8,196,597	6,574,278	5,798,967
	Males	3,341,926	3,794,880	4,041,049	3,212,523	2,837,370
	Females	3,459,901	3,972,521	4,155,548	3,361,755	2,961,597

		1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.
UNITED KINGDOM	Persons	31,484,661	34,884,848	37,732,922	41,458,721	45,221,615
	Males	15,301,830	16,972,654	18,314,571	20,102,408	21,946,495
	Females	16,182,831	17,912,194	19,418,351	21,356,313	23,275,120
ENGLAND‡	Persons	21,495,131	24,613,926	27,483,490	30,807,243	34,038,537
	Males	10,454,334	11,961,842	13,291,402	14,867,597	16,417,748
	Females	11,040,797	12,652,084	14,192,088	15,939,736	17,620,789
WALES‡	Persons	1,217,135	1,360,513	1,519,035	1,720,600	2,031,955
	Males	604,600	678,060	761,499	861,106	1,027,860
	Females	612,535	682,453	757,536	859,494	1,004,095
SCOTLAND	Persons	3,360,018	3,735,573	4,025,647	4,472,103	4,760,904
	Males	1,603,143	1,799,475	1,942,717	2,173,755	2,308,839
	Females	1,756,875	1,936,098	2,082,930	2,298,348	2,452,065
IRELAND	Persons	5,412,377	5,174,836	4,704,750	4,458,775	4,390,219
	Males	2,639,753	2,533,277	2,318,953	2,200,040	2,192,048
	Females	2,772,624	2,641,559	2,385,797	2,258,735	2,198,171

* The figures for 1821 and 1831 are exclusive of the Army, Navy, and Merchant Service at home.

† 5,016 persons who were travelling on railways and canals in England and Wales on the Census night were not apportioned to counties; they are consequently omitted from the separate totals for England and Wales, but are included in the total for the United Kingdom.

‡ The figures given relate to the areas of the Parliamentary Counties as constituted in 1885.

POPULATION OF URBAN DISTRICTS (INCLUDING LONDON AND THE COUNTY BOROUGHES) IN 1911 WHICH HAD IN THAT YEAR A POPULATION OF 25,000 OR MORE, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND 1901.*

[Compiled from the Census Reports and from information specially supplied by the Registrars General for England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland.]

Names of Towns.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (-) per cent. in Intercensal Period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.
London.					
Metropolitan Boroughs :—					
Islington	319,155	334,991	327,403	+ 5.0	- 2.3
Wandsworth	155,490	231,922	311,360	+ 49.2	+ 34.3
Lambeth	278,393	301,895	298,058	+ 8.4	- 1.3
Stepney	285,116	298,600	279,804	+ 4.7	- 6.3
Camberwell	233,706	259,339	281,328	+ 11.0	+ 0.8
Hackney	199,277	219,110	222,533	+ 10.0	+ 1.6
St. Pancras	235,345	235,317	218,387	- 0.0	- 7.2
Southwark	202,479	206,180	191,907	+ 1.8	- 6.9
Kensington	170,071	176,628	172,317	+ 3.9	- 2.4
Battersea	150,166	168,907	187,743	+ 12.5	- 0.7
Poplar	166,880	168,822	162,442	+ 1.2	- 3.8
Lewisham	88,933	127,495	160,834	+ 43.4	+ 26.1
City of Westminster	201,969	183,011	160,261	- 9.4	- 12.4
Fulham	91,790	137,289	153,284	+ 49.6	+ 11.7
Paddington	135,955	143,976	142,551	+ 5.9	- 1.0
Bethnal Green	129,123	129,680	123,183	+ 0.4	- 1.2
Bermondsey	136,014	130,760	125,903	- 3.9	- 3.7
Hammer-smith	97,283	112,239	121,521	+ 15.4	+ 8.3
Woolwich	98,994	117,178	121,376	+ 18.4	+ 3.6
St. Marylebone	143,487	133,301	118,160	- 7.1	- 11.4
Shoreditch	124,533	118,637	111,390	- 4.7	- 6.1
Deptford	101,770	110,398	109,496	+ 8.5	- 0.8
Greenwich	78,493	95,770	95,968	+ 22.0	+ 0.2
Finsbury	109,981	101,463	87,923	- 7.7	- 13.3
Hampstead	68,126	81,942	85,495	+ 20.3	+ 4.3
Chelsea	72,954	73,842	66,385	+ 1.2	- 10.1
Stoke Newington	47,988	51,247	50,659	+ 6.8	- 1.1
Holborn	66,781	59,405	49,357	- 11.0	- 16.9
City of London	37,702	26,923	19,657	- 28.6	- 27.0
Total: Administrative County of London	4,227,954	4,536,267	4,521,685	+ 7.3	- 0.3
London, "Outer Ring":—					
County Boroughs :—					
West Ham	204,903	267,358	289,030	+ 30.5	+ 8.1
Croydon	102,695	133,895	169,551	+ 30.4	+ 26.6
Total: County Boroughs	307,598	401,253	458,581	+ 30.4	+ 14.3

* The figures relate to the towns as constituted at the date of the Census in 1911.

POPULATION OF URBAN DISTRICTS (INCLUDING LONDON AND THE COUNTY BOROUGHES) IN 1911 WHICH HAD IN THAT YEAR A POPULATION OF 25,000 OR MORE, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND 1901*—*continued.*

[Compiled from the Census Reports.]

Names of Towns.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (—) per cent. in Intercensal Period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.
London—continued.					
London—"Outer Ring"— <i>continued.</i>					
Municipal Boroughs:—					
East Ham	32,703	96,008	133,487	+ 193.6	+ 39.0
Hornsey	44,523	72,056	84,592	+ 61.8	+ 17.4
Ealing	23,979	33,031	61,232	+ 37.7	+ 85.3
Wimbledon	25,777	41,632	54,966	+ 61.6	+ 32.0
Kingston-on-Thames	27,059	34,375	37,975	+ 27.0	+ 10.5
Bromley	21,684	27,397	33,646	+ 26.3	+ 22.8
Richmond	26,875	31,672	33,221	+ 17.8	+ 4.9
Total: Municipal Boroughs.	202,600	336,191	439,109	+ 65.9	+ 30.6
Urban Districts:—					
Willesden	61,265	114,811	154,214	+ 87.4	+ 34.3
Tottenham	71,672	102,703	137,418	+ 43.3	+ 33.8
Leyton	63,106	98,912	124,735	+ 56.7	+ 26.1
Walthamstow	46,346	95,131	124,580	+ 105.3	+ 31.0
Ilford	10,322	41,244	78,188	+ 277.6	+ 89.6
Edmonton	25,381	46,899	64,797	+ 84.8	+ 38.2
Acton	24,206	37,744	57,497	+ 55.9	+ 52.3
Enfield	31,536	42,738	56,328	+ 35.5	+ 31.8
Wood Green	25,831	34,233	49,369	+ 32.5	+ 44.2
Heston and Isleworth	26,004	30,863	43,313	+ 18.7	+ 40.3
Finchley	16,647	22,126	39,419	+ 32.9	+ 78.2
Hendon	15,843	22,450	38,806	+ 41.7	+ 72.9
Chiswick†	21,963	29,809	38,697	+ 35.7	+ 29.8
Southgate	10,970	14,993	33,612	+ 36.7	+ 124.2
Beckenham	20,707	26,288	31,692	+ 27.0	+ 20.6
Barking Town	14,301	21,547	31,294	+ 50.7	+ 45.2
Barnes	14,673	17,821	30,377	+ 21.5	+ 70.5
Twickenham....	16,027	20,991	29,367	+ 31.0	+ 39.9
Erith	13,414	25,296	27,750	+ 88.6	+ 9.7
Southall Norwood	7,896	13,200	26,323	+ 67.2	+ 99.4
Penge....	20,375	22,465	22,330	+ 10.3	— 0.6
Sutton	13,977	17,223	21,270	+ 23.2	+ 23.5
Other Urban Districts	222,505	283,223	390,832	+ 27.3	+ 38.0
Total: Urban Districts	795,567	1,182,710	1,652,218	+ 48.7	+ 39.7
Rural Parishes	100,067	124,981	179,765	+ 24.9	+ 43.8
Total: London "Outer Ring."	1,405,852	2,045,135	2,729,673	+ 45.5	+ 33.5
Grand Total—Greater London.	5,633,806	6,581,402	7,251,358	+ 16.8	+ 10.2

* The figures relate to the towns as constituted at the date of the Census in 1911.

† The area of this town has been extended since the date of the Census in 1911.

POPULATION OF URBAN DISTRICTS (INCLUDING LONDON AND THE COUNTY BOROUGHES) IN 1911 WHICH HAD IN THAT YEAR A POPULATION OF 25,000 OR MORE, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND 1901*—*continued.*

[Compiled from the Census Reports.]

Names of Towns.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (—) per cent. in Intercensal Period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.
England and Wales—other than London.					
200,000 Inhabitants and above :—					
Liverpool†	644,243	704,134	746,421	+ 9.3	+ 6.0
Manchester†	575,741	644,873	714,333	+ 12.0	+ 10.8
Birmingham†	478,922	523,179	525,333	+ 9.2	+ 0.5
Sheffield†	339,170	400,070	454,632	+ 20.6	+ 11.1
Leeds†	367,505	428,968	445,550	+ 16.7	+ 3.9
Bristol	296,356	330,042	357,048	+ 14.4	+ 5.3
Bradford	265,728	279,767	288,458	+ 5.3	+ 3.1
Kingston-upon-Hull	200,472	240,259	277,991	+ 19.8	+ 15.7
Newcastle-upon-Tyne	308,194	247,023	266,603	+ 18.7	+ 7.9
Nottingham	213,877	239,743	259,904	+ 12.1	+ 8.4
Stoke-on-Trent	183,977	214,712	234,534	+ 16.7	+ 9.2
Salford	198,139	230,957	231,357	+ 11.5	+ 4.7
Portsmouth	159,981	188,928	231,141	+ 18.1	+ 22.3
Leicester	174,624	211,579	237,222	+ 21.2	+ 7.4
100,000 and under 200,000 :—					
Cardiff	128,915	164,333	182,259	+ 27.5	+ 10.9
Bolton	146,487	168,215	180,851	+ 14.8	+ 7.5
Rhondda	88,351	113,735	152,781	+ 28.7	+ 34.3
Sunderland	131,686	146,077	151,159	+ 10.9	+ 3.5
Oldham	131,463	137,246	147,483	+ 4.4	+ 7.5
Blackburn	121,318	129,216	133,052	+ 6.5	+ 3.0
Brighton	115,873	123,478	131,237	+ 6.6	+ 6.3
Birkenhead	99,857	110,915	130,794	+ 11.1	+ 17.9
Derby	98,602	114,848	123,410	+ 16.5	+ 7.5
Norwich	102,890	113,922	121,478	+ 10.7	+ 6.6
Southampton	82,126	104,824	119,012	+ 27.6	+ 13.5
Preston	107,573	112,989	117,088	+ 5.0	+ 3.6
Gateshead	85,602	109,888	116,917	+ 28.2	+ 6.4
Swansea	91,034	94,537	114,663	+ 3.8	+ 21.3
Plymouth	88,931	107,636	112,030	+ 21.0	+ 4.1
Stockport†	80,778	92,832	108,682	+ 14.9	+ 17.1
South Shields	81,809	100,858	108,647	+ 23.2	+ 7.7
Huddersfield†	95,420	95,047	107,821	- 0.4	+ 13.4
Coventry	58,503	69,978	106,349	+ 19.6	+ 52.0
Burnley†	87,016	97,043	106,322	+ 11.5	+ 9.6
Middlesbrough†	75,532	91,302	104,767	+ 20.9	+ 14.7
Halifax†	97,715	104,844	101,553	+ 7.4	- 3.2

* The figures relate to the towns as constituted at the date of the Census in 1911.

† The area of this town has been extended since the date of the Census in 1911.

POPULATION OF URBAN DISTRICTS (INCLUDING LONDON AND THE COUNTY BOROUGH) IN 1911 WHICH HAD IN THAT YEAR A POPULATION OF 25,000 OR MORE, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND 1901*—continued.

[Compiled from the Census Reports.]

Names of Towns.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (—) per cent in Intercensal Period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901	Between 1901-1911.
England and Wales—other than London—continued.					
50,000 and under					
100,000 :—					
St. Helens	72,413	84,410	96,551	+ 16·6	+ 14·4
Wolverhampton	82,662	94,187	95,328	+ 13·9	+ 1·2
Walsall	71,789	86,430	92,115	+ 20·4	+ 6·6
Rochdale	76,161	83,114	91,428	+ 9·1	+ 10·0
Northampton†	75,075	87,021	90,064	+ 15·9	+ 3·5
Wigan	73,413	82,428	90,152	+ 12·3	+ 8·2
Newport (Monmouth)	54,707	67,270	83,691	+ 23·0	+ 24·4
York	67,841	77,914	82,282	+ 14·8	+ 5·6
Devonport	55,986	70,437	81,678	+ 25·8	+ 16·0
King's Norton and Northfield‡	28,300	57,122	81,153	+101·8	+ 42·1
Merthyr Tydfil	59,094	69,228	80,990	+ 17·3	+ 17·0
Bournemouth	45,268	59,762	78,674	+ 32·0	+ 31·6
Bournemouth	33,229	53,579	78,504	+ 61·2	+ 46·5
Wallasey	60,654	72,217	75,198	+ 20·3	+ 4·1
Reading†	68,639	77,326	75,029	+ 12·7	— 3·0
Aston Manor§	51,934	63,138	74,659	+ 21·6	+ 18·2
Grimby	57,433	66,630	73,932	+ 16·0	+ 11·0
Ipswich	55,288	64,242	72,166	+ 16·2	+ 12·3
Warrington	36,106	54,539	70,694	+ 51·1	+ 29·6
Smethwick	49,888	60,235	69,876	+ 20·7	+ 16·0
Bootle	32,756	52,921	68,610	+ 61·6	+ 29·6
Handsworth (Staffs.)§	59,538	65,175	68,332	+ 9·5	+ 4·8
West Bromwich	42,815	62,627	63,923	+ 46·3	+ 2·1
West Hartlepool	51,712	57,586	63,770	+ 11·4	+ 10·7
Barrow-in-Furness	13,242	28,857	62,713	+117·9	+117·3
Southend-on-Sea†	42,061	54,349	62,493	+ 29·2	+ 15·0
Rotherham	63,072	65,528	61,145	+ 3·9	— 6·7
Hastings	46,588	51,366	58,816	+ 10·3	+ 14·5
Tynemouth	57,212	58,029	58,648	+ 1·4	+ 1·1
Bury†	23,846	47,348	58,371	+ 98·6	+ 23·3
Blackpool	41,491	48,784	57,285	+ 17·6	+ 17·4
Lincoln	49,334	51,316	55,905	+ 4·0	+ 8·9
Great Yarmouth	38,060	44,511	55,631	+ 16·9	+ 25·0
Darlington	51,852	51,246	53,351	— 1·2	+ 4·1
Dewsbury	45,742	49,336	53,048	+ 7·9	+ 7·5
Oxford					

* The figures relate to the towns as constituted at the date of the Census in 1911.

† The area of this town has been extended since the date of the Census in 1911.

‡ Northfield is now included in Birmingham: King's Norton is now partly in Bromsgrove and partly in Halesowen Rural Districts.

§ Now included in Birmingham.

POPULATION OF URBAN DISTRICTS (INCLUDING LONDON AND THE COUNTY BOROUGHES) IN 1911 WHICH HAD IN THAT YEAR A POPULATION OF 25,000 OR MORE, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND 1901*—continued.

[Compiled from the Census Reports.]

Names of Towns.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (-) per cent. in Intercensal Period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.
England and Wales—other than London—continued.					
50,000 and under 100,000—continued—					
Eastbourne	35,062	43,574	52,542	+ 24.3	+ 20.6
Gillingham	28,040	42,745	52,252	+ 52.4	+ 22.2
Stockton-on-Tees†	49,708	51,478	52,154	+ 3.6	+ 1.3
Southport†	41,415	48,083	51,643	+ 16.1	+ 7.4
Wakefield	43,914	48,256	51,511	+ 9.9	+ 6.7
Dudley	45,724	48,733	51,079	+ 6.8	+ 4.8
Aberdare	38,431	43,365	50,830	+ 12.8	+ 17.2
Swindon	33,001	45,096	50,751	+ 36.4	+ 12.8
Bath†	51,814	49,839	50,721	- 3.9	+ 1.8
Barnsley	35,427	41,086	50,614	+ 16.0	+ 23.2
Gloucester	41,303	47,955	50,035	+ 16.1	+ 4.3
25,000 and under 50,000—					
Luton	30,053	36,404	49,978	+ 21.1	+ 37.3
Cheltenham	47,121	49,439	48,942	+ 4.9	- 1.0
Exeter†	45,766	47,185	48,664	+ 3.1	+ 3.1
Barton-on-Trent	46,047	50,386	48,266	+ 9.4	- 4.2
Worcester	42,908	46,624	47,982	+ 8.7	+ 2.9
Carlisle†	39,176	45,480	46,420	+ 16.1	+ 2.1
Ashton-under-Lyne	40,486	43,890	45,172	+ 8.4	+ 2.9
Accrington	38,603	43,122	45,029	+ 11.7	+ 4.4
Crewe	32,774	42,074	44,960	+ 28.4	+ 6.9
Leigh	30,882	40,001	44,103	+ 29.5	+ 10.3
Dover	34,082	42,672	43,645	+ 25.2	+ 2.3
Keighley	35,012	41,564	43,487	+ 18.7	+ 4.6
Colchester	34,559	38,373	43,452	+ 11.0	+ 13.2
Pontypridd*	24,763	32,316	43,211	+ 39.5	+ 33.7
Stretford	21,751	30,436	42,496	+ 39.9	+ 39.6
Chatham	31,657	37,057	42,250	+ 17.1	+ 14.0
Mountain Ash	17,826	31,093	42,246	+ 74.4	+ 35.9
Hove	28,335	36,535	42,173	+ 28.9	+ 15.4
Eccles	29,633	34,369	41,944	+ 16.0	+ 22.0
Wallaseid	20,906	31,602	41,461	+ 51.2	+ 31.2
Lancaster	33,254	40,329	41,410	+ 21.3	+ 2.7
Watford	17,104	29,430	40,939	+ 72.1	+ 39.1
Darwen	34,192	38,212	40,332	+ 11.8	+ 5.5
Cambridge	36,983	38,379	40,027	+ 3.8	+ 4.3
Nelson	23,754	32,816	39,479	+ 44.2	+ 20.3
Bodford	28,023	35,144	39,183	+ 25.4	+ 11.5
Chester	37,105	38,309	39,028	+ 3.2	+ 1.9
Poole	21,183	27,558	38,885	+ 30.1	+ 41.1

* The figures relate to the towns as constituted at the date of the Census in 1911.

† The area of this town has been extended since the date of the Census in 1911.

POPULATION OF URBAN DISTRICTS (INCLUDING LONDON AND THE COUNTY BOROUGHES) IN 1911 WHICH HAD IN THAT YEAR A POPULATION OF 25,000 OR MORE, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND 1901*—continued.

[Compiled from the Census Reports.]

Names of Towns.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (-) per cent. in Intercensal Period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.
England and Wales—other than London—continued.					
25,000 and under 50,000—continued—					
Torquay....	33,825	33,625	38,771	- 0.6	+ 15.3
Chesterfield	24,534	32,335	37,406	+ 31.8	+ 15.7
Scarborough†	33,776	38,161	37,201	+ 13.0	- 2.5
Nuneaton	15,297	24,996	37,073	+ 63.4	+ 48.3
Rowley Regis	30,791	34,670	37,000	+ 12.6	+ 6.7
Mansfield	15,925	21,445	36,888	+ 34.7	+ 72.0
Batley	32,995	34,780	36,389	+ 5.4	+ 4.6
Tunbridge Wells	29,296	33,373	35,697	+ 13.9	+ 7.0
Gelligaer	12,754	17,242	35,521	+ 35.2	+106.0
Maldstone	32,145	33,516	35,475	+ 4.3	+ 5.8
Abertillery	10,846	21,945	35,415	+102.3	+ 61.4
Aldershot	25,595	30,974	35,175	+ 21.0	+ 13.6
Macclesfield	35,009	34,624	34,797	- 3.8	+ 0.5
Lowestoft	23,347	29,850	33,777	+ 27.9	+ 13.2
Barry	13,278	27,030	33,763	+103.6	+ 24.9
Jarrow	33,675	34,295	33,725	+ 1.8	- 1.7
Harrogate	16,316	28,423	33,703	+ 74.2	+ 18.6
Peterborough	25,171	30,872	33,574	+ 22.7	+ 8.8
Folkestone	23,905	30,650	33,502	+ 28.2	+ 9.3
Hyde	30,670	32,766	33,437	+ 6.8	+ 2.0
Gosport and Alverstoke	25,452	28,879	33,300	+ 13.5	+ 13.3
Caerphilly	8,064	15,835	32,844	+ 96.4	+107.4
Erdington †	9,630	16,368	32,331	+ 70.0	+ 97.5
Oldbury	22,697	25,191	32,232	+ 11.0	+ 28.0
Llanelli	23,937	25,617	32,071	+ 7.0	+ 25.2
Tipton	29,314	30,543	31,756	+ 4.2	+ 4.0
Ilkeston	19,744	25,384	31,657	+ 28.6	+ 24.7
Widnes	30,011	28,580	31,541	- 4.8	+ 10.4
Rochester	26,290	30,590	31,384	+ 16.4	+ 2.6
Blaydon	13,403	19,794	31,139	+ 47.7	+ 57.3
Swinton and Pendlebury	21,637	27,005	30,759	+ 24.8	+ 13.9
Ebbw Vale	17,312	20,994	30,541	+ 21.3	+ 45.5
Rawtenstall	29,507	31,053	30,516	+ 5.2	- 1.7
Doncaster	25,933	28,932	30,516	+ 11.6	+ 5.5
Chorley	23,067	26,852	30,315	+ 16.3	+ 12.9
Worthing	18,321	22,567	30,305	+ 23.2	+ 34.3
Kettering	19,454	28,653	29,972	+ 47.3	+ 4.6
Ramsgate	24,733	27,733	29,602	+ 12.1	+ 6.7
Shrewsbury	26,867	28,395	29,389	+ 5.3	+ 3.5
Cannock....	20,613	23,974	28,586	+ 16.3	+ 19.2

* The figures relate to the towns as constituted at the date of the Census in 1911.

† Now included in Birmingham.

‡ The area of this town has been extended since the date of the Census in 1911.

POPULATION OF URBAN DISTRICTS (INCLUDING LONDON AND THE COUNTY BOROUGH) IN 1911 WHICH HAD IN THAT YEAR A POPULATION OF 25,000 OR MORE, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND 1901—*continued.*

[Compiled from the Census Reports.]

Names of Towns.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (-) per cent. in Intercensal Period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.
England and Wales—other than London*—continued.					
25,000 and under 50,000—					
<i>continued—</i>					
Beigate	22,646	25,993	28,503	+ 14.8	+ 9.7
Chadderton	22,087	24,892	28,299	+ 12.7	+ 13.7
Blyth†	16,710	23,351	28,280	+ 39.7	+ 21.1
Farnworth	23,758	25,925	28,131	+ 9.1	+ 8.5
Gravesend	23,876	27,196	28,115	+ 13.9	+ 3.4
Wednesbury	25,347	26,554	28,103	+ 4.8	+ 5.8
Middleton	22,162	25,178	27,980	+ 13.6	+ 11.1
Shipley	23,387	25,573	27,706	+ 9.3	+ 8.3
Wolstanton United	20,002	22,645	27,335	+ 13.2	+ 20.7
Margate‡	18,662	23,118	27,085	+ 23.9	+ 17.2
Ogmore and Garw ...	13,900	19,907	26,741	+ 44.3	+ 34.3
Leamington	26,930	26,888	26,713	- 0.2	- 0.7
Heywood	23,282	25,459	26,697	+ 9.3	+ 4.9
Stalybridge	26,783	27,673	26,513	+ 3.3	- 4.2
Waterloo with Seaforth	17,225	23,102	26,398	+ 34.1	+ 14.3
Radcliffe‡	24,972	25,368	26,064	+ 1.6	+ 2.8
Cole	16,774	23,000	25,689	+ 37.1	+ 11.7
Bilston	23,453	24,034	25,681	+ 2.5	+ 6.9
Bedlingtonshire ...	16,996	18,766	25,440	+ 10.4	+ 35.6
Todmorden	24,478	25,418	25,404	+ 3.8	- 0.1
Workington	25,194	26,143	25,092	+ 3.8	- 4.0
Felling	17,490	22,467	25,026	+ 28.5	+ 11.4
Scotland.‡					
200,000 Inhabitants and above :—					
Glasgow†	565,843	761,709	784,496	+ 34.6	+ 3.0
Edinburgh	261,225	316,937	320,318	+ 21.3	+ 1.1
100,000 and under 200,000 :—					
Dundee	153,330	161,173	165,004	+ 5.1	+ 2.4
Aberdeen	110,541	133,503	163,891	+ 38.9	+ 6.8

* The figures relate to the towns as constituted at the date of the Census in 1911.

† The area of this town has been extended since the date of the Census in 1911.

‡ The area of this town has been diminished since the date of the Census in 1911.

§ In the case of the Scottish towns alterations in boundaries make it difficult to give 1891 figures strictly comparable with 1901 and 1911. The figures given relate to the population within the police boundary at the date of each Census.

POPULATION OF URBAN DISTRICTS (INCLUDING LONDON AND THE COUNTY BOROUGH) IN 1911 WHICH HAD IN THAT YEAR A POPULATION OF 25,000 OR MORE, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND 1901—*continued.*

[Compiled from the Census Reports.]

Names of Towns.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (-) per cent. in Intercensal Period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.

Scotland*—*continued.*

50,000 and under 100,000:—					
Govan†	61,589	76,532	89,605	+ 24.3	+ 17.1
Paisley	66,425	79,363	84,455	+ 19.5	+ 6.4
Leith	68,707	77,439	80,488	+ 12.7	+ 3.9
Greenock	63,423	68,142	75,140	+ 7.4	+ 10.3
Partick†	36,538	54,298	66,849	+ 48.6	+ 23.1
25,000 and under 50,000:—					
Coatbridge	30,034	36,991	43,286	+ 23.2	+ 17.0
Motherwell	18,726	30,418	40,380	+ 62.4	+ 32.7
Kirkcaldy	27,155	34,079	39,601	+ 25.5	+ 16.2
Hamilton	24,859	32,775	38,644	+ 31.8	+ 17.9
Clydebank	10,014	18,670	37,548	+ 86.4	+ 101.1
Perth	29,919	32,873	35,854	+ 9.9	+ 9.1
Kilmarnock	28,447	34,165	34,728	+ 20.1	+ 1.6
Falkirk	17,312	29,280	33,574	+ 69.1	+ 14.7
Ayr	24,944	28,697	32,986	+ 15.0	+ 14.9
Dunfermline	22,157	25,250	28,103	+ 14.0	+ 11.3
Wishaw	15,262	20,873	25,263	+ 36.9	+ 21.0

Ireland.‡

200,000 Inhabitants and above:—					
Belfast	273,184	349,180	386,947	+ 27.8	+ 10.8
Dublin	268,650	290,638	304,802	+ 8.2	+ 4.9
50,000 and under 200,000:—					
Cork	75,345	76,122	76,673	+ 1.0	+ 0.7
25,000 and under 50,000:—					
Londonderry	33,200	39,892	40,780	+ 30.2	+ 2.2
Limerick	37,155	38,151	38,518	+ 2.7	+ 1.0
Rathmines and Rathgar	27,796	32,602	37,840	+ 17.3	+ 16.1
Pembroke	23,992	25,799	29,294	+ 7.5	+ 13.5
Waterford	26,203	26,769	27,464	+ 2.2	+ 2.6

* See § note on page 275.

† Now included in Glasgow.

‡ The figures relate to the towns as constituted at the date of the Census in 1911.

POPULATION OF EACH COUNTY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM IN
1911, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND 1901.

ENGLAND.*

[Compiled from the Census Reports for 1911.]

County.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (—) per cent. in Intercensal Period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.
Bedfordshire	161,378	171,707	194,588	+ 6.4	+13.3
Berkshire	236,173	252,571	271,009	+ 6.9	+ 7.3
Buckinghamshire	186,680	197,046	219,551	+ 5.6	+11.4
Cambridgeshire	183,985	184,759	198,074	+ 0.4	+ 7.2
Cheshire	750,109	835,941	954,779	+11.4	+14.2
Cornwall	322,571	322,334	328,098	— 0.1	+ 1.8
Cumberland	266,549	266,933	265,746	+ 0.1	— 0.4
Derbyshire	515,159	599,604	683,423	+16.4	+14.0
Devonshire	632,782	662,196	699,703	+ 4.6	+ 5.7
Dorset	193,542	202,063	223,266	+ 4.4	+10.5
Durham	1,016,562	1,187,474	1,369,860	+16.8	+15.4
Essex	783,374	1,083,998	1,350,881	+38.4	+24.6
Gloucestershire	654,563	708,439	736,097	+ 8.2	+ 3.9
Hampshire	602,055	799,582	950,579	+15.5	+18.9
Herefordshire	115,762	114,125	114,269	— 1.4	+ 0.1
Hertfordshire	226,587	258,423	311,284	+14.1	+20.5
Huntingdonshire	55,045	54,125	55,577	— 1.6	+ 2.7
Kent	830,390	961,139	1,045,591	+15.7	+ 8.8
Lancashire	3,900,430	4,378,293	4,767,832	+12.3	+ 8.9
Leicestershire	376,263	437,490	476,553	+16.3	+ 8.9
Lincolnshire	474,041	500,022	563,960	+ 5.5	+12.8
London	4,227,954	4,536,267	4,521,685	+ 7.3	— 0.3
Midsex	543,223	792,476	1,126,465	+45.9	+42.1
Monmouthshire	258,133	298,076	395,719	+15.5	+32.8
Norfolk	468,005	476,553	499,116	+ 1.7	+ 4.7
Northamptonshire	299,542	335,628	348,515	+12.0	+ 3.8
Northumberland	506,030	603,119	696,893	+19.2	+15.5
Nottinghamshire	445,622	514,459	604,093	+15.4	+17.4
Oxfordshire	189,495	186,460	199,209	— 1.6	+ 6.9
Rutland	20,659	19,709	20,346	— 4.6	+ 3.2
Shropshire	236,827	239,783	246,307	+ 1.2	+ 2.7
Somerset	430,010	434,950	458,025	+ 1.1	+ 5.3
Staffordshire	1,086,240	1,236,919	1,348,259	+13.9	+ 9.0
Suffolk	362,188	373,353	394,060	+ 3.1	+ 5.5
Surrey	521,844	653,661	846,578	+25.3	+29.4
Sussex	547,631	602,255	663,378	+10.6	+10.1
Warwickshire	838,837	940,879	1,040,409	+12.2	+10.6
Westmorland	66,215	64,409	63,575	— 2.7	— 1.3
Wiltshire	262,551	271,394	286,822	+ 3.4	+ 5.7
Worcestershire	385,212	452,759	526,087	+17.5	+16.2
Yorkshire—East Riding	409,401	462,921	515,041	+13.1	+11.3
„ North Riding	359,547	377,338	419,546	+ 4.9	+11.2
„ West Riding	2,449,492	2,761,321	3,045,377	+12.7	+10.3

* The figures relate to Administrative Counties with associated County Boroughs, except in the case of Cambridgeshire, Hampshire, Northamptonshire, Suffolk, and Sussex, in which the administrative divisions are not shown, and in the case of the East Riding of Yorkshire, which is shown as including the whole of the City of York.

POPULATION OF EACH COUNTY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM IN
1911 WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND 1901—*continued.*

WALES* AND SCOTLAND.†

[Compiled from the Census Reports for 1911.]

County.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (—) per cent. in Intercensal Period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.
Wales.*					
Anglesey	50,098	50,606	50,928	+ 1.0	+ 0.6
Brecknockshire .. .	51,393	54,213	59,287	+ 5.5	+ 9.4
Cardiganshire	63,467	61,078	58,879	— 3.8	— 2.0
Carmarthenshire .. .	130,566	135,328	160,406	+ 3.6	+13.5
Carnarvonshire .. .	117,586	125,649	125,043	+ 6.9	— 0.5
Denbighshire	118,979	131,582	144,783	+10.6	+10.0
Flintshire	77,041	81,485	92,705	+ 5.8	+13.8
Glamorganshire .. .	687,218	839,931	1,120,910	+25.1	+30.3
Merionethshire .. .	48,859	48,852	45,565	— 0.0	— 6.7
Montgomeryshire .. .	58,003	54,901	53,146	— 5.3	— 3.2
Pembrokeshire	88,296	87,894	89,960	— 0.5	+ 2.4
Radnorshire	21,791	23,281	22,590	+ 6.8	— 3.0
Scotland.†					
Aberdeenshire	281,332	304,439	312,177	+ 8.2	+ 2.5
Argyllshire	75,003	73,642	70,902	— 1.8	— 3.7
Ayrshire	226,283	254,468	268,337	+12.5	+ 5.5
Banffshire	64,190	61,488	61,402	— 4.2	— 0.1
Berwickshire	32,406	30,824	29,643	— 4.9	— 3.8
Buteshire	18,404	18,787	18,186	+ 2.1	— 3.2
Caithness-shire .. .	37,177	33,870	32,010	— 8.9	— 5.5
Clackmannanshire .. .	28,432	32,029	31,121	+12.7	— 2.8
Dumbartonshire .. .	94,495	113,865	139,831	+20.5	+22.8
Dumfriesshire	74,221	72,571	72,825	— 2.2	+ 0.4
Edinburghshire .. .	434,159	488,796	507,666	+12.6	+ 3.9
Elgishire	43,453	44,800	43,427	+ 3.1	— 3.1
Fife-shire	187,346	218,840	267,739	+16.8	+22.3
Forfarshire	277,788	284,082	291,417	+ 2.3	— 0.9
Haddingtonshire .. .	37,485	38,665	43,254	+ 3.1	+11.9
Inverness-shire .. .	89,317	90,104	87,272	+ 0.9	— 3.1
Kincardineshire .. .	35,647	40,923	41,008	+14.8	+ 0.2
Kinross-shire	6,280	6,981	7,527	+11.2	+ 7.8
Kirkcudbright	39,985	39,383	38,367	— 1.5	— 2.6
Leven-shire	1,046,040	1,339,327	1,447,034	+28.0	+ 8.0
Linlithgowshire .. .	52,808	65,708	80,155	+24.4	+22.0
Nairnshire	10,019	9,291	9,319	— 7.3	+ 0.3
Orkney	30,453	28,699	25,897	— 5.8	— 9.8
Peebleshire	14,761	15,066	15,258	+ 2.1	+ 1.3
Perthshire	126,184	123,283	124,342	— 2.3	+ 0.9
Renfrewshire	290,798	268,980	314,552	— 7.5	+16.9
Ross and Cromarty .. .	77,810	76,450	77,364	— 1.7	+ 1.2
Roxburghshire	53,741	48,804	47,192	— 9.2	— 3.8
Selkirkshire	27,353	23,356	24,601	—14.6	+ 5.3
Shetland	28,711	28,166	27,911	— 1.9	— 0.9
Stirlingshire	125,608	142,291	160,991	+13.3	+13.1
Sutherlandshire .. .	21,896	21,440	20,179	— 2.1	— 5.9
Wigtownshire	36,062	32,685	31,998	— 9.4	— 2.1

* The figures for Wales relate to Administrative Counties, with associated County Boroughs.

† The figures for Scotland relate to Civil Counties.

POPULATION OF EACH COUNTY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM IN 1911, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND 1901—*continued.*

IRELAND.*

[Compiled from the Census Reports for 1911.]

Province and County.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (—) per cent. in Intercensal Period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.
Leinster.					
Carlow	41,964	37,748	36,252	— 10·0	— 4·0
Dublin	416,860	448,206	477,196	+ 7·5	+ 6·5
Kildare	70,206	63,566	66,627	— 9·5	+ 4·8
Kilkenny	87,496	79,159	74,962	— 9·5	— 5·3
King's	65,563	60,187	56,832	— 8·2	— 5·6
Longford	52,647	46,672	43,820	— 11·3	— 6·1
Louth	71,914	65,820	63,665	— 8·5	— 3·3
Meath	76,111	67,497	65,091	— 11·3	— 3·6
Queen's	63,855	57,417	54,629	— 10·1	— 4·9
Westmeath	68,611	61,629	59,986	— 10·2	— 2·7
Wexford	112,063	104,104	102,273	— 7·1	— 1·8
Wicklow	64,492	60,824	60,711	— 5·7	— 0·2
Munster.					
Clare	126,244	112,334	104,232	— 11·0	— 7·2
Cork	438,432	404,611	392,104	— 7·7	— 3·1
Kerry	179,136	163,726	159,091	— 7·5	— 3·6
Limerick	168,912	146,098	143,069	— 8·1	— 2·1
Tipperary	175,217	160,232	152,433	— 8·6	— 4·9
Waterford	95,702	87,187	83,966	— 8·9	— 3·7
Ulster.					
Antrim	430,865	461,634	480,016	+ 7·1	+ 4·0
Armagh	137,877	125,392	120,291	— 9·1	— 4·1
Cavan	111,917	97,541	91,173	— 12·8	— 6·5
Donegal	185,635	173,722	168,537	— 6·4	— 3·0
Down	260,734	289,525	305,098	+ 7·3	+ 5·4
Fermanagh	74,170	65,430	61,836	— 11·8	— 5·5
Londonderry	152,009	144,404	140,625	— 5·0	— 2·6
Monaghan	86,206	74,611	71,455	— 13·5	— 4·2
Tyrone	171,401	150,567	142,665	— 12·2	— 5·2
Connaught.					
Galway	211,227	192,549	182,224	— 8·8	— 5·4
L Leitrim	78,618	69,343	63,582	— 11·8	— 8·3
Mayo	218,698	199,166	192,177	— 8·9	— 3·5
Roscommon	116,552	101,791	93,956	— 12·7	— 7·7
Sligo	94,416	84,083	79,045	— 10·9	— 6·0

* The figures relate to Administrative Counties, with associated County Boroughs.

ESTIMATED POPULATION* OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General for England and Wales, Scotland, and Ireland.]

Middle of Year.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
1890	31,881,365	4,390,536	4,502,401	40,774,296
1900	32,249,187	4,436,958	4,468,501	41,154,646
1901	32,612,022	4,479,065	4,447,085	41,538,172
1902	32,950,909	4,507,048	4,434,551	41,892,508
1903	33,293,321	4,535,201	4,417,757	42,246,279
1904	33,639,287	4,563,530	4,408,103	42,610,920
1905	33,988,844	4,592,036	4,399,308	42,980,188
1906	34,342,040	4,620,720	4,397,571	43,360,331
1907	34,698,905	4,649,586	4,388,451	43,736,942
1908	35,059,484	4,678,629	4,384,664	44,122,777
1909	35,423,805	4,707,858	4,386,601	44,518,264
1910	35,791,902	4,737,268	4,385,421	44,914,591
1911	36,163,833	4,751,132	4,383,608	45,298,573
1912	36,539,636	4,741,077	4,384,710	45,665,423
1913	36,919,339	4,728,132	4,379,612	46,026,483
1914	37,302,983	4,728,500	4,375,554	46,407,037

* Exclusive of the Army, Navy, and Merchant Seamen abroad.

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, AND DEATHS.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General for England and Wales, Scotland, and Ireland.)

Year.	England & Wales.		Scotland.		Ireland.		United Kingdom.	
	Number.	Rate per 10,000 of population.	Number.	Rate per 10,000 of population.	Number.	Rate per 10,000 of population.	Number.	Rate per 10,000 of population.
BIRTHS.								
1899	928,646	291	130,733	298	103,900	231	1,163,279	285
1900	927,062	287	131,401	296	101,459	227	1,159,922	282
1901	929,807	285	132,192	295	100,976	227	1,162,975	280
1902	940,509	285	132,267	293	101,863	230	1,174,639	280
1903	948,271	285	133,525	294	101,831	231	1,183,627	280
1904	945,389	280	132,603	291	103,811	236	1,181,803	277
1905	929,293	273	131,410	286	102,832	234	1,163,535	271
1906	935,981	272	132,005	286	103,536	235	1,170,622	270
1907	918,042	265	128,840	277	101,742	232	1,148,624	263
1908	940,383	268	131,362	281	102,039	233	1,173,784	266
1909	914,472	258	128,669	273	102,750	234	1,145,900	257
1910	896,962	251	124,039	262	101,963	233	1,122,984	250
1911	881,138	244	121,850	256	101,758	232	1,104,746	244
1912	872,767	238	122,716	259	101,035	230	1,096,518	240
1913	881,480	239	120,549	255	100,094	229	1,102,123	239
MARRIAGES.								
1899	262,334	165	32,978	150	22,311	99	317,623	156
1900	257,480	160	32,444	146	21,330	95	311,254	151
1901	259,400	159	31,387	140	22,564	102	313,351	151
1902	261,750	159	31,913	142	22,949	104	316,612	151
1903	261,103	157	32,351	143	22,992	104	316,446	150
1904	257,856	153	32,271	141	22,961	104	313,088	147
1905	260,742	153	31,270	136	23,078	105	315,090	147
1906	270,038	157	33,142	143	22,662	103	325,842	150
1907	278,421	159	33,298	143	22,509	103	332,228	152
1908	264,940	151	31,606	135	22,734	104	319,280	145
1909	260,544	147	30,108	128	22,650	103	313,302	141
1910	267,721	150	30,902	130	22,112	101	320,735	143
1911	271,943	152	31,811	134	23,473	107	330,227	146
1912	283,195	155	32,510	137	23,283	106	338,988	148
1913	280,292	155	33,689	143	22,266	102	342,247	149
DEATHS.								
1899	581,799	182	79,593	181	79,699	177	741,091	182
1900	587,830	182	82,296	185	87,606	196	757,732	184
1901	561,585	169	80,107	179	79,119	178	710,811	171
1902	538,538	163	77,941	173	77,676	175	691,155	165
1903	514,628	155	76,002	168	77,358	175	667,988	158
1904	549,784	163	77,981	171	79,513	180	707,278	166
1905	520,031	153	74,536	162	75,071	171	669,638	156
1906	531,281	155	75,635	164	74,427	169	681,343	157
1907	524,221	151	77,296	166	77,334	176	678,851	155
1908	520,456	148	77,838	166	76,891	175	675,185	153
1909	518,003	146	74,632	159	74,973	171	667,608	150
1910	483,247	135	72,268	153	74,894	171	630,409	140
1911	527,810	146	71,732	151	72,475	165	672,017	148
1912	486,967	133	72,337	153	72,187	165	631,491	138
1913	505,026	137	73,073	155	74,694	171	652,793	142

* The figures in these columns represent the number of persons married.

OUTWARD PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM TO COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.]

Countries in which Passengers contracted to land.

Year.	British Empire.				Total.	Foreign Countries.			Grand Total.
	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.	Other British Colonies and Possessions.		United States.	Other Foreign Countries.	Total.	
1899	16,410	11,467	14,432	6,695	49,004	92,482	4,876	97,358	146,362
1900	18,443	14,922	20,815	6,935	61,115	102,797	4,913	107,710	168,825
1901	15,757	15,350	23,143	7,880	62,130	104,195	5,390	109,585	171,715
1902	26,203	14,345	43,206	8,379	92,223	108,498	4,941	113,439	205,662
1903	59,652	12,375	50,206	8,719	130,952	123,663	5,335	128,998	259,950
1904	69,681	13,910	26,818	9,095	119,504	146,445	5,485	151,931	271,435
1905	82,437	15,139	26,307	9,079	132,962	122,370	6,745	129,115	262,077
1906	114,839	19,331	22,834	13,177	170,171	144,817	10,149	154,966	325,137
1907	151,216	24,707	20,925	15,764	212,672	170,264	12,744	183,008	395,680
1908	81,321	33,569	19,568	17,436	151,894	96,869	14,436	111,305	263,199
1909	85,887	37,620	22,017	18,070	163,594	109,700	15,467	125,167	288,761
1910	156,990	45,701	27,297	19,461	249,449	132,192	16,297	148,399	397,848
1911	184,860	80,770	30,787	19,351	315,748	121,814	16,965	138,779	454,527
1912	186,147	96,900	28,216	19,900	331,063	117,310	19,293	136,603	467,666
1913	196,278	77,934	25,855	21,383	321,450	129,169	19,021	148,190	469,640

INWARD PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY TO THE UNITED KINGDOM FROM COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.]

Countries in which Passengers embarked.

Year.	British Empire.				Total.	Foreign Countries.			Grand Total.
	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.	Other British Colonies and Possessions.		United States.	Other Foreign Countries.	Total.	
1899	8,395	7,578	20,021	5,093	41,087	53,643	4,916	58,559	100,246
1900	10,640	8,663	13,398	4,976	37,677	54,819	5,141	59,960	97,037
1901	8,636	8,780	14,206	5,209	36,831	58,312	4,496	62,808	99,639
1902	11,563	9,979	15,162	5,827	42,531	56,881	4,703	61,584	104,115
1903	13,786	8,682	22,189	5,250	49,916	58,271	4,727	62,998	112,914
1904	18,397	8,670	27,651	5,247	59,965	79,655	4,961	84,616	144,581
1905	19,934	7,888	23,086	4,995	55,903	61,373	5,436	66,809	122,712
1906	23,596	9,411	25,964	6,022	64,993	58,876	6,597	65,473	130,466
1907	33,691	10,871	25,712	10,965	81,239	70,320	9,020	79,349	160,588
1908	39,896	13,146	24,348	15,942	93,302	65,418	13,323	78,741	172,043
1909	33,509	12,418	19,539	16,406	81,872	53,323	13,873	67,196	149,068
1910	41,309	12,976	18,983	17,303	90,571	58,023	14,945	73,568	164,139
1911	50,095	15,001	23,240	17,030	105,366	72,082	15,270	87,352	192,718
1912	52,586	17,074	23,983	17,432	111,075	71,493	16,613	88,106	199,181
1913	68,622	20,671	25,478	18,044	132,815	77,014	17,814	94,828	227,643

OUTWARD BALANCE OF PASSENGER MOVEMENT (BRITISH SUBJECTS ONLY) TO COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.]

Year.	Passengers of British Nationality.			
	To Countries out of Europe.*	From Countries out of Europe.*	Balance Outward.	
			Numbers.	Proportion per 10,000 of Total Population of United Kingdom.
1899	146,362	100,246	46,116	11
1900	168,825	97,637	71,188	17
1901	171,715	99,699	72,016	17
1902	205,662	104,115	101,547	24
1903	259,950	112,914	147,036	35
1904	271,435	144,581	126,854	30
1905	262,077	122,712	139,365	32
1906	325,137	130,466	194,671	45
1907	395,680	160,588	235,092	54
1908	263,199	172,043	91,156	21
1909	288,761	149,068	139,693	31
1910	397,848	164,139	233,709	52
1911	454,527	192,718	261,809	58
1912	467,666	199,181	268,485	59
1913	469,640	227,643	241,997	53

TOTAL PASSENGER MOVEMENT TO AND FROM COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.]

Year.	Outward.*			Inward.*			Balance Outward.		
	British.	Aliens.	Total.†	British.	Aliens.	Total.†	British.	Aliens.	Total.†
1899	146,362	90,020	240,696	100,246	59,576	162,111	46,116	30,444	78,586
1900	168,825	124,722	298,561	97,637	74,681	175,747	71,188	50,041	122,814
1901	171,715	124,354	302,575	99,699	60,736	165,018	72,016	63,618	137,557
1902	205,662	174,291	386,779	104,115	82,159	170,874	101,547	112,132	215,905
1903	259,950	181,539	449,006	112,914	82,390	199,685	147,036	99,149	249,321
1904	271,435	174,354	453,877	144,581	92,172	241,896	126,852	82,182	211,981
1905	262,077	188,422	459,662	122,712	77,908	205,193	139,365	110,514	254,460
1906	325,137	229,142	557,737	130,466	95,264	230,165	194,671	133,878	327,572
1907	395,680	239,040	634,949	160,588	129,183	293,633	235,092	109,857	341,316
1908	263,199	123,212	386,411	172,043	170,879	342,922	91,156	47,667‡	43,489
1909	288,761	185,617	474,378	149,068	112,257	261,325	139,693	73,369	213,053
1910	397,848	221,011	618,859	164,139	134,640	298,779	233,709	86,371	320,080
1911	454,527	168,898	623,425	192,718	157,711	350,429	261,809	11,187	272,996
1912	467,666	189,169	656,835	199,181	141,515	340,696	268,485	47,654	316,139
1913	469,640	232,051	701,691	227,643	144,975	372,618	241,997	87,076	329,073

* See note * on p. 284.

† The totals for years previous to 1908 include a small number of passengers whose nationality was not distinguished and who are not included in either of the other columns.

‡ Balance inward.

TOTAL PASSENGER MOVEMENT TO AND FROM EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration and from Returns under the Aliens Act issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	Outward.*			Inward.*			Balance Inward.		
	British.	Aliens.	Total.	British.	Aliens.	Total.	British.	Aliens.	Total.
1899	†	†	609,570	†	†	666,230	†	†	56,660
1900	†	†	669,292	†	†	748,725	†	†	79,433
1901	†	†	613,843	†	†	702,555	†	†	88,712
1902	†	†	636,311	†	†	773,624	†	†	137,313
1903	†	†	699,901	†	†	814,441	†	†	114,540
1904	†	†	718,560	†	†	802,949	†	†	84,389
1905	†	†	742,830	†	†	850,563	†	†	107,733
1906	†	†	798,141	466,840	465,500	932,340	†	†	134,199
1907	500,062	335,332	835,994	468,636	480,743	949,379	37,426†	144,811	113,385
1908	606,610	419,767	1,026,377	602,821	399,289	1,002,110	3,789†	29,478†	24,267†
1909	612,278	338,960	951,238	622,953	422,548	1,045,501	10,675	83,588	94,263
1910	665,174	375,768	1,040,942	677,523	476,083	1,153,606	12,349	100,315	112,664
1911	663,119	420,122	1,083,241	671,555	443,531	1,115,086	8,436	23,409	31,845
1912	670,638	404,674	1,075,312	677,183	472,534	1,149,717	6,545	67,860	74,405
1913	761,019	423,393	1,184,412	763,420	546,454	1,309,874	2,401	123,061	125,462

* See note * below.

† Figures not available.

‡ Balance outward.

TOTAL PASSENGER MOVEMENT TO AND FROM ALL COUNTRIES.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration and from Returns under the Aliens Act issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	Outward.*			Inward.*			Balance.		
	British.	Aliens.	Total.	British.	Aliens.	Total.	British — Outward.	Aliens — Inward.	Total — Outward.
1899	†	†	850,266	†	†	828,341	†	†	21,925
1900	†	†	967,853	†	†	924,472	†	†	43,381
1901	†	†	916,418	†	†	867,573	†	†	48,845
1902	†	†	1,023,090	†	†	944,498	†	†	78,592
1903	†	†	1,148,907	†	†	1,014,126	†	†	134,781
1904	†	†	1,172,437	†	†	1,044,845	†	†	127,592
1905	†	†	1,202,492	†	†	1,055,756	†	†	146,736
1906	†	†	1,355,878	597,306	560,764	1,162,505†	†	†	193,373
1907	896,742	574,972	1,470,943†	629,224	609,026	1,243,012†	266,518	34,954	227,981†
1908	898,809	542,979	1,412,788	774,804	570,168	1,345,032	94,945	27,189	67,756
1909	901,039	524,577	1,425,616	772,021	534,805	1,306,826	129,018	10,228	118,790
1910	1,063,022	596,779	1,659,801	841,662	610,723	1,452,385	221,360	13,944	207,416
1911	1,117,646	589,020	1,706,666	864,273	601,242	1,465,515	253,373	12,222	241,151
1912	1,138,304	593,843	1,732,147	876,364	614,049	1,490,413	261,940	20,206	241,734
1913	1,230,659	655,444	1,886,103	991,063	691,429	1,682,492	239,596	35,985	203,611

* Prior to January 1st, 1908, no statutory returns were available with regard to the passenger movement between the United Kingdom and the Continent of Europe, or with regard to passengers carried on ships not conveying steerage passengers between the United Kingdom and countries out of Europe, and the returns furnished voluntarily were to some extent incomplete, and were not prepared on an absolutely uniform system. Hence the figures given for years previous to 1908 cannot be regarded as a complete statement of the passenger movement between the United Kingdom and other countries in those years.

† See note † on p. 283.

‡ Figures not available.

ALIEN IMMIGRANTS FROM EUROPE, 1906*-1913.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of H.M. Inspector under the Aliens Act.]

	1906.*	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
Cabin passengers	137,692	149,334	161,470	153,420	179,176	191,013	197,679	217,447
Second class Passengers exempted from inspection under the Aliens Act.	93,707	97,213	112,805	96,864	102,295	106,941	104,588	111,153
Transmigrants (Alien passengers who hold prepaid through tickets, and in respect of whom security has been given that they will proceed to places outside the United Kingdom).	169,788	172,438	61,680	118,221	140,353	86,202	113,442	153,634
Other alien passengers :—								
Proceeding to a destination outside the United Kingdom.	7,991	8,906	6,417	7,651	8,367	7,394	7,361	8,016
Holding return tickets to a foreign country from the United Kingdom.	6,141	6,815	17,849	8,386	8,459	8,998	8,729	11,139
Seamen (including those under contract to join ships in British waters†).	11,165	12,001	10,235	8,806	9,345	11,325	11,227	12,632
Refused leave to land	489	786	608	1,336	884	944	1,147	1,317
Residents returning	‡	5,709	6,449	7,393	8,061	8,858	8,541	8,303
Remainder as to whose intentions no information was available, viz. :—								
Russians	12,832	7,681	4,412	4,006	4,235	3,641	4,267	5,907
Norwegians, Swedes and Danes.	1,295	889	1,128	1,037	890	911	832	973
Germans	3,186	2,458	2,306	2,361	2,081	2,093	2,203	2,491
Dutch	798	487	554	504	544	658	810	1,609
Belgians	380	246	264	231	212	278	280	642
French	10,116	7,622	6,421	5,922	5,775	5,520	5,656	5,221
Austrians and Hungarians.	1,223	1,054	866	726	673	645	635	838
Italians	5,360	3,921	3,416	3,171	2,605	2,948	2,890	2,925
Swiss	983	808	760	738	733	717	742	704
Spaniards and Portuguese.	572	623	493	431	390	453	488	481
Americans (U.S.A.)	552	302	263	257	249	220	180	203
Other Nationalities	1,290	1,450	803	1,087	756	772	837	729
Total	465,500	480,743	399,289	422,548	476,083	443,531	472,534	546,454

* No comparable figures for earlier years are available.

† 8,121 in 1906; 8,664 in 1907; 7,053 in 1908; 6,139 in 1909; 6,366 in 1910; 8,015 in 1911; 8,071 in 1912; and 8,877 in 1913.

‡ Not shown separately in 1906. Included in number as to whose intentions no information was available.

FOREIGNERS IN THE NUMBER AND NATIONALITY OF FOREIGNERS IN

[Compiled from the Census Reports for England and

Country.	1881.			1891.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
EUROPE:—						
Austria-Hungary	2,486	662	3,148	3,941	1,975	5,916
Belgium	1,543	1,096	2,639	2,123	2,026	4,149
Denmark	1,732	302	2,124	3,045	690	3,735
France	8,694	7,500	16,194	10,779	11,696	22,475
Germany	25,742	14,629	40,371	32,408	21,183	53,591
Greece	725	137	862	763	358	1,121
Holland	3,304	2,305	5,609	3,909	2,806	6,715
Italy	5,911	1,283	7,194	8,057	2,864	10,921
Norway	3,426	547	3,973	6,642	949	7,591
Portugal	237	108	345	404	291	695
Russia, including Poland	9,313	5,958	15,271	27,278	20,418	47,696
Spain	1,248	375	1,623	1,593	784	2,377
Sweden	3,062	512	3,574	4,227	989	5,216
Switzerland	2,322	2,100	4,422	3,510	3,594	7,104
Turkey, Servia, Bulgaria, Roumania and Monte- negro.	539	181	720	1,281	744	2,025
ASIA	513	133	646	1,238	807	2,045
AFRICA	301	167	468	666	532	1,198
AMERICA:—						
United States	10,457	9,557	20,014	11,137	11,701	22,838
Other*	3,159	3,096	6,255	5,735	6,163	11,898
<i>Other and not stated</i>	110	46	156	116	101	217
Total	84,824	50,784	135,608	128,852	90,671	219,523

* Including some persons giving

UNITED KINGDOM.

THE UNITED KINGDOM IN 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.

Wales, Scotland and Ireland for the four years named.]

1901.			1911.			Country.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
EUROPE.						
7,608	3,071	11,279	9,868	5,056	14,924	Austria-Hungary.
2,584	2,004	4,588	2,524	2,164	4,688	Belgium.
3,180	811	3,991	3,809	1,279	5,088	Denmark.
11,122	11,284	22,406	13,033	15,844	28,877	France.
32,953	20,449	53,402	34,454	20,034	54,488	Germany.
1,019	132	1,151	1,072	213	1,285	Greece.
4,457	2,658	7,115	5,002	2,783	7,785	Holland.
18,370	6,314	24,684	17,012	7,456	25,068	Italy.
6,181	1,275	7,456	4,690	1,789	6,479	Norway.
326	111	437	463	240	712	Portugal.
53,037	42,208	95,245	57,424	49,899	107,323	Russia, including Poland.
2,464	577	3,041	2,636	1,007	3,643	Spain.
4,934	1,381	6,315	4,846	1,460	6,306	Sweden.
5,149	3,877	9,026	6,122	4,198	10,320	Switzerland.
3,118	1,860	4,978	3,646	2,493	6,139	Turkey, Servia, Bulgaria, Roumania and Montenegro.
1,216	286	1,502	2,686	423	3,109	ASIA.
449	242	691	783	359	1,142	AFRICA.
AMERICA.						
11,909	8,803	20,712	9,029	8,108	17,737	United States.
4,434	4,034	8,468	5,521	4,937	10,458	Other.*
277	162	439	119	123	242	<i>Other and not stated.</i>
174,787	112,139	286,926	185,939	129,874	315,813	Total.

country of birth as "America."

HOUSING OF THE PEOPLE.

CLASSIFICATION OF ALL TENEMENTS.*—ENGLAND AND WALES.

[Extracted from the Census Report for 1911 (Cd. 6910).]

Tenements with	Number of Tenements.	Percentage of Total Tenements.	Population.	Percentage of Total Population.	Average Number of Occupants per Room.
1891.†					
1 room	286,946	4·7	640,410	2·2	2·23
2 rooms	697,322	11·4	2,416,617	8·3	1·73
3 rooms	756,756	12·3	3,227,464	11·1	1·42
4 rooms	1,464,681	23·9	6,814,069	23·5	1·16
5 or more rooms	2,925,296	47·7	15,903,965	54·9	—
Total	6,131,001	100·0	29,002,525	100·0	—
1901.†					
1 room	251,667	3·6	507,763	1·6	2·02
2 rooms	658,203	9·4	2,158,644	6·6	1·64
3 rooms	779,992	11·1	3,186,640	9·8	1·36
4 rooms	1,596,664	22·7	7,130,062	21·9	1·12
5 or more rooms	3,750,342	53·2	19,544,734	60·1	—
Total	7,036,868	100·0	32,527,843	100·0	—
1911.†					
1 room	254,710	3·2	482,722	1·3	1·90
2 rooms	660,472	8·3	2,098,092	5·8	1·59
3 rooms	1,107,873	13·8	4,429,119	12·3	1·33
4 rooms	1,981,428	24·7	8,549,706	23·7	1·08
5 rooms	1,639,098	20·4	7,751,373	21·5	0·96
6 rooms	1,089,319	13·6	5,120,079	14·2	0·78
7 rooms	469,923	5·9	2,231,247	6·2	0·68
8 rooms	281,332	3·5	1,372,960	3·8	0·61
9 rooms	156,666	2·0	793,575	2·2	0·56
10 or more rooms	302,316	3·8	1,777,270	4·9	—
Non-private families‡	62,153	0·8	1,464,319	4·1	—
Total	8,005,290	100·0	36,070,492	100·0	—

* *I.e.*, any house or part of a house separately occupied by the owner or by a tenant.

† The figures for 1891 and 1901 are not strictly comparable with those for 1911. In 1911 for the first time all occupiers were required to state the number of rooms occupied, and a definition of the word "room" was attempted. The Census Report adds that "the limitation of the enquiry in 1891 and 1901 to tenements of less than five rooms and the absence of any definition of the word "room," must have led to some amount of under-statement in those years of the families occupying tenements of four rooms or less, the former because in all cases where the enquiry was not answered it had to be assumed that the tenement consisted of more than four rooms, and the latter because of the tendency both in 1891 and 1901 "to stretch the term room to cover a landing, a lobby, a closet, or any other more or less distinct place within a building."

‡ *I.e.*, institutions, schools, business establishments, &c.

CLASSIFICATION OF OVERCROWDED TENEMENTS.*—ENGLAND AND WALES.
[Compiled from the Census Reports.]

Tenements with	Urban Districts.			Rural Districts.			Total.		
	Number of Over-crowded Tenements.	Occupants of such Tenements.		Number of Over-crowded Tenements.	Occupants of such Tenements.		Number of Over-crowded Tenements.	Occupants of such Tenements.	
		Number.	Percentage of Total Population.		Number.	Percentage of Total Population.		Number.	Percentage of Total Population.
1891.†									
1 room	87,535	337,407	1.6	4,724	20,600	0.3	92,259	357,707	1.2
2 rooms	151,603	922,964	4.4	32,628	201,092	2.5	184,231	1,124,056	3.9
3 rooms	91,206	722,532	3.5	28,825	229,345	2.8	120,031	951,877	3.3
4 rooms	60,876	589,810	2.8	24,256	234,594	2.9	85,132	824,404	2.8
1901.†									
1 room	64,883	238,637	1.0	1,786	6,949	0.1	66,669	245,586	0.8
2 rooms	128,589	769,427	3.1	18,938	115,245	1.5	147,527	884,672	2.7
3 rooms	83,886	659,779	2.6	18,670	147,817	2.0	102,556	807,596	2.5
4 rooms	58,379	563,156	2.2	17,283	166,496	2.2	75,662	729,652	2.2
1911.†									
1 room	56,290	206,022	0.7	1,545	5,748	0.1	57,835	211,770	0.6
2 rooms	119,695	712,613	2.5	15,397	91,458	1.2	135,092	804,071	2.2
3 rooms	107,892	847,937	3.0	22,380	175,988	2.2	130,272	1,023,925	2.8
4 rooms	64,470	624,747	2.2	17,341	167,969	2.1	81,811	792,716	2.2
5 rooms	18,332	212,203	0.8	4,152	48,043	0.6	22,484	260,246	0.7
6 rooms	2,598	35,028	0.1	499	6,742	0.1	3,097	41,770	0.1
7 rooms	254	3,873	0.0	40	630	0.0	294	4,503	0.0
8 rooms	11	200	0.0	5	88	0.0	16	288	0.0
9 rooms	5	101	0.0	4	82	0.0	9	183	0.0

* For the purpose of the Census Reports "ordinary tenements which have more than two occupants per room, bed-rooms and sitting rooms included" are considered overcrowded. (For definition of "tenement" see note * on p. 288.)

† See note † on p. 288.

(S 51—Gp. 19)

CLASSIFICATION OF TENEMENTS* BY NUMBER OF ROOMS. 1861-1911.—SCOTLAND.

[Extracted from the Census Report for 1911 (Cd. 6896).]

Census Year.	Total Tenements.	Per-centage Tenements without Windows.	Percentage Tenements of						
			1 room.	2 rooms.	3 rooms.	4 rooms.	5 rooms.	6 rooms.	7 rooms and over.
1861 ...	666,786	1.2	34.0	37.0	11.4	5.5	3.0	2.3	5.6
1871 ...	738,836	0.2	32.1	37.2	12.6	6.0	3.2	2.4	6.3
1881 ...	810,699	0.1	26.0	38.9	14.7	6.8	3.7	2.7	7.1
1891 ...	874,007	0.1	22.1	39.1	16.4	7.5	4.1	2.9	7.8
1901 ...	964,340	0.0	17.6	39.9	18.5	8.5	4.5	3.1	7.9
1911 ...	1,013,369	0.0	12.8	40.4	20.3	9.3	5.4	3.6	8.2

* The figures for 1911 are not strictly comparable with those for previous years, as the latter refer to the number of rooms occupied by each "family," whereas in 1911 the figures exactly indicate the size of the house (whether sub-divided or not), the result being an unduly large decrease in 1911 in the number of "tenements" of one room, with a corresponding increase in the number of "tenements" of more than one room.

CLASSIFICATION OF POPULATION BY NUMBER OF ROOMS IN TENEMENT,* 1861-1911.—SCOTLAND.

[Extracted from the Census Report for 1911 (Cd. 6896).]

Census Year.	Total Population.	Per-centage Population in Tenements without Windows.	Percentage Population in Tenements of						Re-mainder of Population (per-centage of whole).
			1 room.	2 rooms.	3 rooms.	4 rooms.	5 rooms.	6 rooms.	
1861 ...	3,062,294	0.9	26.2	37.7	12.7	6.4	3.7	2.9	9.5
1871 ...	3,360,018	0.2	23.7	38.3	13.9	6.7	3.8	3.0	10.4
1881 ...	3,735,573	0.0	18.0	39.5	16.1	7.6	4.2	3.2	11.4
1891 ...	4,025,647	0.0	14.3	39.4	17.9	8.3	4.6	3.4	12.1
1901 ...	4,472,103	0.0	11.0	39.5	19.9	9.1	4.9	3.5	12.1
1911 ...	4,760,964	0.0	8.4	39.5	21.1	9.6	5.4	3.7	12.3
	4,601,070†	0.0	8.7	40.9	21.9	9.9	5.6	3.8	9.2

* See note * above. The Census Report adds, however, that, even allowing for this source of error (in comparing 1911 with previous years), observed changes are so great as to be indicative of a genuine improvement in the housing conditions of the people.

† The population in this line is exclusive of persons enumerated in tenements of more than 24 rooms or in households of more than 19 persons, larger tenements and larger households being mainly institutional; it is also exclusive of houseless persons and of the shipping population.

CLASSIFICATION OF TENEMENTS.—IRELAND.

[Compiled from the Census Reports.]

Number of 1, 2, 3 and 4-roomed Tenements.

Provinces.	Occupiers (or Heads of Families) occupying				
	Part of a Room.	1 room.	2 rooms.	3 rooms.	4 rooms.
1901.					
Leinster ...	176	33,499	58,144	52,164	32,889
Munster ...	132	17,920	54,130	52,303	33,425
Ulster ...	29	17,176	82,893	73,211	60,265
Connaught ...	24	10,393	47,543	47,091	9,027
Total ...	361	78,988	242,710	224,769	135,606
1911.					
Leinster ...	79	29,380	49,002	53,336	39,966
Munster ...	60	11,731	44,301	50,890	40,096
Ulster ...	28	10,847	66,773	69,508	62,216
Connaught ...	6	6,292	34,059	54,854	11,975
Total ...	173	58,250	194,135	228,588	154,253

One-Roomed Tenements.*

Provinces.	1901.			1911.		
	No. of One-Roomed Tenements.	Total No. of Persons occupying such Tenements.	Average No. per Tenement.	No. of One-Roomed Tenements.	Total No. of Persons occupying such Tenements.	Average No. per Tenement.
Leinster ...	33,564	103,353	3.08	29,409	90,722	3.08
Munster ...	17,944	53,340	2.97	11,744	32,593	2.78
Ulster ...	17,176	47,562	2.77	10,853	27,983	2.58
Connaught ...	10,397	32,335	3.11	6,287	18,237	2.90
Total ...	79,081	236,590	2.99	58,295	169,535	2.91

Tenements* in Six County Boroughs† and Galway Town.

Number of Tenements with	1901.			1911.		
	Total No. of Tenements.	Total No. of Occupants.*	Average No. of Occupants per Room.	Total No. of Tenements.	Total No. of Occupants.*	Average No. of Occupants per Room.
1 room ...	26,388	83,620	3.17	25,184	80,181	3.18
2 rooms ...	26,725	109,471	2.05	23,290	96,632	2.07
3 rooms ...	17,460	82,133	1.57	17,071	79,314	1.55
4 rooms ...	33,708	165,607	1.23	32,405	156,181	1.20

* For the purposes of this table families consisting of from 1 to 11 persons only are included, as the original figures do not show the exact number of persons in larger families. In the whole of Ireland the number of separate families of more than 11 persons occupying one-roomed tenements was 68 in 1901 and 39 in 1911. In the six county boroughs (†) and Galway town the number of families of more than 11 persons occupying 1, 2, 3 and 4-roomed tenements respectively was in 1901, 7, 55, 101, 280, a total of 443; and in 1911, 6, 49, 101, 269, a total of 425.

† Dublin, Belfast, Cork, Limerick, Waterford, and Londonderry.

(B 54—Gp. 19)

K 2

AGES OF THE PEOPLE.—

POPULATION GROUPED

[Compiled from the

Age-groups.	ENGLAND AND WALES.					
	Urban Districts.		Rural Districts.		All Districts.	
	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.
Males.						
Under 5 years ..	1,547,432	11·3	418,661	10·6	1,936,113	11·1
5 and under 10 years	1,431,900	10·6	415,395	10·5	1,847,295	10·6
10 " 15 "	1,341,586	9·9	406,045	10·3	1,747,631	10·0
15 " 20 "	1,267,500	9·4	387,395	9·8	1,654,895	9·5
20 " 30 "	2,332,135	17·3	626,300	15·9	2,958,435	17·0
30 " 40 "	2,084,834	15·5	542,370	13·7	2,627,204	15·1
40 " 50 "	1,556,818	11·6	444,360	11·3	2,001,178	11·5
50 " 60 "	1,042,868	7·7	335,368	8·4	1,378,236	7·9
60 " 70 "	612,741	4·5	230,306	5·8	843,047	4·8
70 years and upwards	296,240	2·2	147,228	3·7	443,474	2·5
Total, Males ..	13,494,160	100·0	3,951,448	100·0	17,445,608	100·0
Females.						
Under 5 years ..	1,505,432	10·3	412,833	10·4	1,918,270	10·3
5 and under 10 years	1,439,239	9·8	410,262	10·4	1,849,501	9·9
10 " 15 "	1,358,907	9·3	393,150	9·9	1,752,057	9·4
15 " 20 "	1,346,822	9·2	334,904	8·5	1,681,726	9·0
20 " 30 "	2,074,071	18·2	621,372	15·7	2,695,443	17·7
30 " 40 "	2,288,255	15·8	564,856	14·3	2,853,141	15·8
40 " 50 "	1,699,249	11·6	457,773	11·6	2,157,022	11·6
50 " 60 "	1,163,522	7·9	341,355	8·6	1,504,875	8·1
60 " 70 "	739,713	5·0	244,906	6·2	984,619	5·8
70 years and upwards	432,661	3·1	175,567	4·4	608,228	3·4
Total, Females ..	14,668,776	100·0	3,956,108	100·0	18,624,884	100·0
Males and Females.						
Under 5 years ..	3,022,864	10·7	831,519	10·5	3,854,383	10·7
5 and under 10 years	2,871,139	10·2	825,657	10·5	3,696,796	10·2
10 " 15 "	2,700,498	9·6	799,195	10·1	3,499,693	9·7
15 " 20 "	2,614,322	9·3	722,299	9·1	3,336,621	9·3
20 " 30 "	5,007,106	17·8	1,247,672	15·8	6,254,778	17·3
30 " 40 "	4,383,189	15·5	1,107,256	14·0	5,490,445	15·2
40 " 50 "	3,256,067	11·6	902,133	11·4	4,158,200	11·5
50 " 60 "	2,306,390	7·8	674,731	8·5	2,981,121	8·0
60 " 70 "	1,352,450	4·8	474,399	6·0	1,826,849	5·1
70 years and upwards	748,907	2·7	322,795	4·1	1,071,702	3·0
Grand Total ..	28,162,936	100·0	7,907,556	100·0	36,070,492	100·0

* Excluding persons whose ages were unstate

CENSUS OF 1911.
ACCORDING TO AGE.
Census Reports for 1911.]

SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM		Age-groups.
No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	
Males.						
268,158	11·6	220,783	10·1	2,425,054	11·1	Under 5 years. 5 and under 10 years. 10 " 15 " 15 " 20 " 20 " 30 " 30 " 40 " 40 " 50 " 50 " 60 " 60 " 70 " 70 years and upwards.
257,900	11·2	222,133	10·1	2,327,323	10·6	
246,763	10·7	217,311	9·9	2,211,705	10·1	
233,443	10·1	214,923	9·8	2,103,261	9·6	
385,793	16·6	351,223	16·0	3,699,451	16·8	
327,782	14·2	297,928	13·6	3,268,014	14·9	
248,386	10·8	230,287	10·5	2,479,851	11·3	
177,329	7·7	168,613	7·7	1,721,578	7·8	
106,055	4·6	135,135	6·2	1,084,237	4·9	
50,044	2·5	134,312	6·1	636,830	2·9	
2,308,653*	100·0	2,102,048	100·0	21,946,309	100·0	Total, Males.
Females.						
264,587	10·8	214,921	9·8	2,397,778	10·8	Under 5 years. 5 and under 10 years. 10 " 15 " 15 " 20 " 20 " 30 " 30 " 40 " 40 " 50 " 50 " 60 " 60 " 70 " 70 years and upwards.
255,858	10·4	215,730	9·8	2,321,080	10·0	
243,371	9·9	209,761	9·5	2,205,130	9·5	
229,294	9·4	208,030	9·5	2,110,106	9·1	
421,424	17·2	356,121	16·2	4,073,868	17·5	
352,402	14·4	294,994	13·4	3,500,537	15·0	
298,396	10·9	220,579	10·0	2,645,997	11·4	
194,610	8·0	170,637	7·8	1,870,122	8·0	
128,076	5·2	146,627	6·7	1,258,624	5·4	
93,854	3·8	160,715	7·3	882,737	3·8	
2,451,872*	100·0	2,108,171	100·0	23,274,922	100·0	Total, Females.
Males and Females.						
532,745	11·2	435,704	9·9	4,822,832	10·7	Under 5 years. 5 and under 10 years. 10 " 15 " 15 " 20 " 20 " 30 " 30 " 40 " 40 " 50 " 50 " 60 " 60 " 70 " 70 years and upwards.
513,758	10·8	437,863	10·0	4,648,417	10·3	
490,134	10·3	427,072	9·7	4,416,894	9·8	
462,737	9·7	423,009	9·7	4,222,367	9·3	
805,217	16·9	707,344	16·1	7,767,339	17·2	
690,184	14·3	562,922	13·5	6,763,561	14·9	
516,782	10·0	450,866	10·3	5,125,848	11·3	
371,930	7·8	338,650	7·7	3,591,700	7·9	
234,131	4·9	281,762	6·4	2,342,661	5·2	
152,898	3·2	295,027	6·7	1,519,627	3·4	
4,760,525*	100·0	4,390,219	100·0	45,221,236	100·0	Grand Total.

being 186 in the case of males, and 193 in the case of females.

(s 54—Gp. 19)

TABLE SHOWING THE NUMBERS OCCUPIED IN THE PRINCIPAL
THE CENSUS

[Compiled from the

A.—ENGLAND AND WALES.

(Industries or Services employing more than 100,000 persons.)

Industries or Services.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Domestic Indoor Service	41,765	1,260,673	1,302,438
Agriculture (on farms, woods, and gardens).	1,134,714	94,841	1,229,555
Coal Mining	968,051	3,185	971,236
Building	814,989	2,953	817,942
Cotton Manufacture	250,991	372,834	623,825
Local Government (including police and poor law services).	412,501	176,450	588,951
Railway Companies' Service	535,799	7,170	542,969
Engineering and Machine-Making, Iron- foundry and Boiler-making.	502,942	7,284	510,226
Dressmaking	3,826	333,129	336,955
Teaching	89,648	211,183	300,831
Inn, Hotel Service	178,550	110,506	289,056
Grocery	210,387	58,935	269,322
Tailoring	127,301	127,527	254,828
Printing, Book-binding and Stationery	161,856	87,609	249,465
National Government (excluding Army and Navy).	215,110	34,089	249,199
Wool and Worsted Manufacture	105,552	127,637	233,189
Boot, Shoe, &c., Making	172,000	45,986	217,986
Bread, Biscuit, Cake, &c.—Makers: Bakers, Confectioners (Dealers).	134,745	78,425	213,170
Drapery	93,171	110,955	204,126
Laundry Workers; Washers, Ironers, Manglers, &c.	22,218	169,376	191,594
Iron and Steel Manufacture (including Pig Iron Manufacture, Tube Manufacture, Steel Manufacture, Smelting, Foundry).	164,837	747	165,584
Butchers, Meat Salesmen	134,073	15,819	149,892
On Seas, Rivers and Canals:— Shipping and Navigation Service (in- cluding Railway Companies' Ship- ping and Navigation Service).‡	142,300	1,687	143,987
Harbour, Dock, Wharf, Lighthouse Service	139,588	216	139,804
Carrying and Cartage Service	137,453	1,433	138,886
Ship and Boat Building	121,264	475	121,739
Insurance	96,617	4,930	101,547

NOTE.—In the above Table an attempt has been made to group the persons occupied according to the industries or services with which their occupations are connected. In the Table which follows (pp. 296-302) the classification relates partly to definite personal occupations which may be common to several industries and partly to industries which may comprise many distinct occupations. As a result of this difference in classification the figures given in the two Tables differ somewhat, even in the case of groups which bear the same name. For example, the total for cotton manufacture in England and Wales is stated as 623,825 in this Table and as 606,177 on p. 300. This excess of 18,648 in the industry figure is due to the inclusion of 19,362 clerks, mechanics, engine drivers, carmen, watchmen, &c., who were employed by firms engaged in cotton manufacture, and the exclusion of 714 operatives engaged in cotton preparing, spinning, weaving, &c., who were employed in connection with industries other than cotton manufacture.

It is also necessary to point out that the grouping of occupations into industries or services in the Census Report for England and Wales differs somewhat from that in the Report for Scotland, and, on that account, the figures given in the two tables are, in several instances, not comparable with each other. Moreover, in the figures relating to Scotland each occupied person has been classed to one industry or service only, but in the case of the figures relating to England and Wales there is some duplication; for example, teachers in England and Wales employed by local authorities are included under "Local Government" as well as under "Teaching."

* Similar particulars relating to Ireland are not available.

INDUSTRIES OR SERVICES IN GREAT BRITAIN* AT THE DATE OF OF 1911.

Census Reports.]

B.—SCOTLAND.

(Industries or Services employing more than 20,000 persons.)

Industries or Services.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Agriculture	166,770	33,118	199,888
Domestic† and Institution Service ...	32,814	160,082	192,896
Iron Manufacture	164,198	6,485	170,683
Coal Industry.... ..	154,301	2,936	157,237
Preparation and Sale of Provisions ...	101,444	42,137	143,581
House, &c., Building and Decorating ...	88,213	1,330	89,543
Local Government Service	50,756	20,665	71,421
Tailoring, Dressmaking	21,041	49,563	70,604
Shipbuilding	62,471	618	63,089
Railway Service	59,436	664	60,100
Hemp, Jute, Rope and Mat Industries ...	18,605	32,878	51,483
Fishing	34,390	6,562	40,952
Shipping‡ and Docks	38,841	479	39,320
Wood and Furniture Industries	31,520	5,074	36,594
Hotel, Eating House Service	17,921	14,548	32,469
Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	19,508	12,283	31,791
Road Transport Service	28,244	370	28,614
Wool Industry	12,278	15,610	27,888
Commerce	18,589	8,801	27,390
Chemical and Rubber Industries	20,032	6,449	26,501
Paper and Stationery Manufacture ...	11,645	12,531	24,176
Linen Industry	7,029	16,543	23,572
Civil Service	17,950	4,288	22,238
Bleaching, Dyeing and Allied Industries ...	12,145	8,720	20,865
Bootmaking	15,679	5,103	20,782

† Includes both indoor and outdoor domestic servants.

‡ Under this heading are included all seamen, British and Foreign, on shore or on board vessels which were in the ports of England and Wales or Scotland on Census night, or which arrived on the following day.

SUMMARY OF OCCU-

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNDERMENTIONED

[Compiled from information supplied by the

CLASS AND OCCUPATION.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	1891.	1901.	1911.	1891.	1901.	1911.
Occupied:—*						
(1) General or local government of the country (a)	144,300	198,137	289,261	18,485	21,397	81,935
National government (a)	79,449	116,413	162,914	11,351	13,606	29,637
Local government ..	64,851	81,724	127,247	7,134	7,791	21,298
(2) Defence of the country	126,478	163,283	205,817	7,588	8,057	15,473
Army (at home) ..	91,678	122,822	126,437	6,873	6,491	6,944
Navy and marines (ashore and in port).	34,800	40,461	79,380	715	1,566	8,529
(3) Professional occupations and their subordinate services (b).	507,870	606,290	717,141	56,031	71,807	81,675
Schoolmasters, teachers, professors, lecturers.	195,021	230,345	251,968	20,199	24,762	26,728
Others ..	312,849	375,945	465,173	35,832	46,839	54,887
(4) Domestic offices or services (excluding domestic outdoor services) (c).	1,808,645	1,814,949	1,895,347	198,772	182,330	177,024
Domestic indoor service (including charwomen) (d)	1,549,502	1,500,779	1,539,620	174,311	154,823	149,245
Laundry workers; washers, ironers, manglers, &c.	192,158	205,915	179,516	13,579	16,141	13,724
Others ..	67,985	108,255	176,211	5,882	9,366	14,055
(5) Commercial occupations	416,365	580,629	790,163	58,589	82,513	106,734
Commercial or business clerks.	247,229	303,073	477,536	35,868	53,910	69,494
Others ..	169,136	277,556	312,627	22,721	28,603	36,839
(6) Conveyance of men, goods and messages (e)	1,001,852	1,266,738	1,447,267	125,086	150,816	176,874
On railways (f) ..	188,774	276,930	323,307	26,284	33,826	41,628
On roads ..	366,695	597,900	565,195	42,194	59,648	64,385
On seas, rivers, canals and in docks, harbours, &c.	248,443	232,620	258,778	27,539	31,210	36,771
In storage, portage and messages (g).	240,039	258,408	302,457	29,069	35,142	34,092
(7) Agriculture (h)	1,285,146	1,197,922	1,297,223	215,000	205,097	198,738
Farmers, graziers ..	223,810	224,299	228,783	54,332	53,393	50,678
Farmers', graziers'—sons or other male relatives assisting in the work of the farms.	67,257	89,165	97,623	17,981	17,569	16,627
Farm bailiffs, foremen, shepherds, agricultural labourers, farm servants (i).	798,312	643,730	678,513	120,773	107,901	102,869
Gardeners, nurserymen, seedsmen, florists.	179,336	216,165	263,147	16,325	19,606	21,833
Others ..	16,091	24,563	29,085	4,489	6,255	6,879

* The figures for 1891 in Scotland and Ireland and in 1901 and 1911 for Ireland include occupied children under 16 years of age; but their numbers are so small that their inclusion may be disregarded. The other figures relate to the occupied population of 10 years and upwards. The numbers for England and Wales have been adjusted to allow for the change in classification in 1911 referred to in note (b).

(a) Excluding post office telegraphists, telephone operators except in the case of Scotland in 1911, when such workers were classed in the Scottish Census under the same heading as other post office officers and clerks in Class 1. See note (c) on p. 287.

(b) The numbers for England and Wales include 239 monks in 1901, 302 in 1911, and an unknown number in 1891. Retired clergymen and medical practitioners in England and Wales and in Scotland, who at previous censuses were included with those ordinarily following their profession, were in 1911 classed with the Unoccupied in Class 23. The numbers for England and Wales have been adjusted to include 941 males classed as retired clergymen, and 1,561 males and 18 females classed as retired medical practitioners; figures are not available for making an adjustment for Scotland. This Class includes medical students in Ireland at each Census, otherwise referred to Class 23. In England and Wales and in Scotland, organ grinders, and in Scotland, street singers, who were previously included under this Class, were in 1911 referred to Class 22. See also note (c).

PATATIONS, 1891, 1901 and 1911.

OCCUPATIONS IN 1891, 1901 AND 1911 RESPECTIVELY.

Registrar-General for England and Wales.]

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.			CLASS AND OCCUPATION.
1891.	1901.	1911.	1891.	1901.	1911.	
29,611	34,281	35,230	192,396	213,865	356,432	Occupied:—*
10,450	16,472	19,011	191,269	146,491	201,662	(1) General or local government of the country (a).
15,152	17,809	16,225	91,137	107,374	154,770	National Government (a). Local government.
31,293	27,098	29,860	165,354	203,983	251,189	(2) Defence of the country.
29,365	25,321	28,660	127,717	144,644	156,541	Army (at home).
1,927	2,377	1,459	37,637	59,339	94,648	Navy and marines (ashore and in port).
53,571	55,715	65,214	617,472	735,582	864,130	(3) Professional occupations and their subordinate services (b).
21,094	20,478	21,958	226,194	275,591	309,712	Schoolmasters, teachers, professors, lecturers.
32,507	35,237	43,268	381,278	457,991	563,418	Others.
285,329	302,238	155,200	2,238,746	2,199,517	2,227,661	(4) Domestic offices or services (excluding domestic outdoor services) (c).
216,615	182,330	139,737	1,946,422	1,843,813	1,525,662	Domestic indoor service (including charwomen) (d).
12,384	13,172	9,819	212,121	236,328	203,069	Laundry workers; washers, ironers, manglers, &c.
6,330	6,746	5,734	89,197	119,276	196,930	Others.
29,180	39,323	48,196	594,143	712,465	944,093	(5) Commercial occupations: Commercial or business clerks.
15,515	22,389	27,572	360,615	439,572	374,511	Others.
12,671	16,934	26,624	263,428	272,893	369,582	(6) Conveyance of men, goods and messages (e).
67,753	71,355	74,200	1,194,691	1,497,029	1,698,947	On railways (f).
9,610	11,727	13,943	222,668	322,273	377,876	On roads.
27,282	39,938	31,901	436,981	686,892	669,531	On seas, rivers, canals and in docks, harbours, &c.
16,975	15,332	14,522	252,957	278,960	307,651	In storage, portage and messages (g).
12,886	14,238	15,636	252,963	299,762	352,269	(7) Agriculture (h).
922,790	850,525	790,218	2,420,020	2,262,454	2,262,172	Farmers, graziers.
427,903	399,387	363,367	694,943	677,051	662,623	Farmers', graziers'—sons or other male relatives assisting in the work of the farm.
112,731	114,261	109,346	297,090	320,976	282,562	Farmer bailiffs, foremen, shepherds, agricultural labourers, farm servants (i).
282,210	233,763	201,419	1,201,895	985,394	982,801	Gardeners, nurserymen, seedmen, florists.
8,786	8,512	10,575	104,477	245,483	295,405	Others.
2,020	2,693	1,806	22,510	33,520	37,771	

(a) The numbers for Ireland in 1901 include sick nurses in Hospital and Institution Service otherwise referred to Class 3.

(b) Including day girls, day servants (so returned). In England and Wales, the figures for females in 1891 and for males in 1901 and 1911 respectively are not comparable with those for the other Census.

(c) Including post office telegraphists, telephone operators, domestic coachmen, groomers, and domestic motor car drivers, motor car attendants, but excluding platelayers, gangers, packers, and railway labourers (not railway contractors' labourers); except that for Scotland in 1911 the post office telegraphists, telephone operators have been excluded (see note (a) above) and the railway labourers included (see note (f) below).

(d) Excluding platelayers, gangers, packers, and railway labourers (not railway contractors' labourers); except that for Scotland in 1911 the railway labourers were classed with "Other Railway Servants," and have therefore had to be included. In 1901 they numbered 3,294 males.

(e) Including post office telegraphists, telephone operators, except for Scotland in 1911 (see note (a) above).

(f) Including domestic gardeners but excluding farmers', graziers' daughters and other female relatives returned as assisting in the work of the farms.

(g) See note (d) on p. 303.

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNDERMENTIONED OCCU-

[Compiled from information supplied by the

CLASS AND OCCUPATION.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	1901.	1901.	1911.	1901.	1901.	1911.
Occupied—(continued)—						
(8) Fishing	25,225	23,891	25,239	19,130	27,000	23,965
(9) In and about, and working and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries.	653,410	805,185	1,044,594	101,505	132,183	164,351
Coal and shale mine workers (excluding owners, agents, managers and mine services) (a).	517,110	643,654	877,147	81,702	102,109	143,660
Ironstone miners	18,231	17,913	22,396	2,262	2,424	1,996
Stone, slate—quarriers, cutters, dressers (b).	50,576	71,532	69,159	20,126	14,699	10,516
Others	67,493	72,698	84,961	6,809	6,960	8,339
(10) Metals, machines, implements and conveyances (c).	953,523	1,228,504	1,440,637	154,190	205,727	240,801
Metals, machines and implements (c).	779,372	988,919	1,133,938	122,338	167,716	181,939
Ships and boats	69,741	86,637	104,730	23,242	34,656	51,135
Vehicles	51,459	115,478	182,169	4,639	7,279	19,573
Dealers	22,351	34,470	48,749	2,971	6,076	7,968
(11) Precious metals, jewels, watches, instruments and games (including electrical apparatus and electricity supply).	95,207	152,353	232,485	7,027	12,843	17,275
Workers and dealers in watches, clocks, precious metals and jewellery.	52,692	59,566	60,578	4,329	4,937	4,523
Electrical apparatus makers, &c.; electricity supply.	12,604	52,423	105,591	758	4,598	8,803
Others	29,911	40,354	65,916	1,940	3,308	4,749
(12) Building and works of construction (d).	800,089	1,128,680	1,038,515	101,913	146,163	114,855
House building, &c. (e) :						
Carpenters, joiners (including labourers).	221,099	270,713	214,422	31,402	41,364	29,771
Bricklayers, bricklayers' labourers, masons, masons' labourers.	215,163	309,551	240,743	25,650	39,449	24,412
Plasterers, plasterers' labourers, paper-hangers, painters, decorators, glaziers.	153,237	205,969	220,651	16,218	22,306	29,959
Others	111,575	162,923	212,295	15,063	21,180	21,191
Other works of construction, and roads (f)	98,995	174,113	156,491	14,580	21,854	18,821

(a) See note (c) on p. 300.

(b) Excluding agents and managers in England and Wales and Scotland in 1911.

(c) Excluding "Electrical apparatus," and lock, key and gas fittings makers, except that for Scotland in 1911 the lock, key makers (59 males in 1901) and the gas fittings makers (48 males and 5 females in 1901) were not shown separately and are included.

(d) Including lock, key and gas fittings makers; plasterers, gangers, packers; and railway labourers; except that for Scotland in 1911 railway labourers (not railway contractors' labourers) and lock, key, and gas fittings makers are excluded, see note (f) on p. 297 and note (c) above.

OCCUPATIONS IN 1891, 1901 AND 1911 RESPECTIVELY—(continued).

Registrar-General for England and Wales.]

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.			CLASS AND OCCUPATION.
1891.	1901.	1911.	1891.	1901.	1911.	
11,278	10,454	8,572	65,642	61,925	62,176	Occupied—(continued):— (8) Fishing.
5,815	6,512	5,220	700,730	943,880	1,214,105	(9) In and about, and working and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries.
754	863	668	599,672	762,628	1,021,315	Coal and shale mine workers (including owners, agents, managers and mine service) (a).
314	132	159	21,497	19,559	24,021	Ironstone miners.
2,447	4,320	3,339	64,149	90,802	72,935	Stone, slate—quarriers, cutters, dressers (b).
1,300	1,237	1,124	75,002	89,853	94,424	Others.
27,678	41,179	46,304	1,145,386	1,475,410	1,765,742	(10) Metals, machines, implements and conveyances (c).
28,600	29,000	31,662	930,970	1,175,715	1,346,630	Metals, machines and implements (c).
4,284	6,234	7,946	97,367	127,627	163,831	Ships and boats.
2,697	3,827	4,532	22,995	129,844	127,326	Vehicles.
1,632	1,978	2,102	28,154	42,824	67,955	Dealers.
2,220	3,148	4,232	104,463	168,344	253,962	(11) Precious metals, jewels, watches, instruments and games (including electrical apparatus and electricity supply).
1,657	1,866	1,900	55,659	66,369	67,091	Workers and dealers in watches, clocks, precious metals and jewellery.
142	599	1,565	12,504	55,030	115,749	Electrical apparatus makers &c.; electricity supply.
400	383	477	22,060	43,945	68,242	Others.
53,571	60,977	50,547	955,573	1,335,820	1,212,917	(12) Building and works of construction (d).
23,668	26,166	24,624	276,679	338,243	269,017	House building, &c. (e): Carpenters, joiners (including labourers).
10,438	10,686	9,324	261,261	359,986	274,479	Bricklayers, bricklayers' labourers, masons, masons' labourers.
7,971	9,947	10,792	176,426	237,333	252,394	Plasterers, plasterers' labourers, paper-hangers, painters, decorators, glaziers.
5,719	7,507	7,881	132,667	197,620	241,790	Others.
5,775	6,671	6,725	119,100	202,538	175,837	Other works of construction, and roads (f).

(e) Including lock, key, and gas fittings makers except for Scotland in 1911, see note (e) on p. 298.

(f) Including platelayers, gangers, packers, and railway labourers, except that for Scotland in 1911 the railway labourers (not contractors' labourers) are excluded, see note (f) on p. 297.

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNDERMENTIONED OCCUPA-

[Compiled from information supplied by the

CLASS AND OCCUPATION.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	1891.	1901.	1911.	1891.	1901.	1911.
Occupied—(continued)—						
(13) Wood, furniture, fittings and decorations.	291,847	257,992	283,986	29,048	39,600	38,582
(14) Brick, cement, pottery and glass.	139,127	175,513	173,838	11,367	12,962	13,018
Brick, plain tile makers	43,638	62,827	51,855	3,966	4,966	4,645
(a).						
Earthenware, china, porcelain manufacture (b).	56,690	62,475	69,363	4,128	3,729	3,595
Glass manufacture ..	26,166	36,041	39,987	2,043	2,425	3,126
Others	12,679	19,630	21,633	1,225	1,829	1,662
(15) Chemicals, oil, grease, soap, resin, &c. (c).	91,284	126,640	177,777	13,296	18,169	23,979
(16) Skins, leather, hair and feathers.	92,197	105,341	113,680	7,844	8,258	7,580
(17) Paper, prints, books and stationery (d).	219,830	278,967	343,027	36,222	43,741	49,289
Paper manufacture; paper makers.	22,539	26,629	23,568	9,278	8,830	10,230
Stationers: paper box, paper bag makers; stationery manufacture; bookbinders.	72,313	95,333	113,511	10,676	13,793	15,827
Printers, lithographers ..	96,177	117,966	152,666	12,933	15,429	17,774
Others (e)	28,799	39,169	53,252	3,436	4,698	5,449
(18) Textile fabrics (e) ..	1,178,557	1,155,397	1,313,788	210,844	190,396	194,947
Cotton manufacture (f) ..	546,613	523,132	663,177	16,433	14,365	14,355
Flax, linen manufacture ..	2,165	4,493	4,917	26,223	23,570	21,863
Wool and worsted manufacture.	242,324	293,749	222,879	32,673	24,966	26,286
Silk manufacture ..	43,797	24,847	29,643	4,005	2,424	7,250
Hosiery manufacture ..	49,047	45,374	66,320	3,369	11,947	11,365
Lace manufacture ..	34,745	36,439	41,093	1,621	2,395	5,232
Heap, jute, cocoa-fibre, rope, mat, canvas, sail-cloth manufacture.	21,923	24,336	26,714	36,239	48,560	48,968
Drapers, linen drapers, mercers.	107,018	135,657	159,968	15,684	19,809	21,621
Other textile manufactures and dealers (including bleaching, printing and dyeing, &c.) (g).	129,471	132,389	177,327	74,639	49,479	44,678

(a) The numbers for England and Wales and Scotland in 1901 and 1911 include terra-cotta makers who were classed under Earthenware, &c., Manufacture at previous Censuses.

(b) See previous note.

(c) Including celluloid makers and workers, also persons engaged in elastic web manufacture except for Scotland (see note (e) on p. 301). The numbers for Scotland in 1911 include some mineral oil workers who, according to the classification of 1901, would have been classed with oil and shale miners in Class 9.

TIONS IN 1891, 1901 AND 1911 RESPECTIVELY—(continued).

Registrar-General for England and Wales.]

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.			CLASS AND OCCUPATION.
1891.	1901.	1911.	1891.	1901.	1911.	
11,902	11,040	10,740	242,887	307,632	333,314	Occupied—(continued):— (13) Wool, furniture, fittings and decorations.
1,629	1,331	1,294	152,123	189,856	188,150	(14) Brick, cement, pottery and glass. Brick, plain tile, terracotta makers (a).
476	423	349	48,230	59,239	56,245	Earthenware, china, porcelain manufacture (b).
215	153	214	69,942	66,362	73,672	Glass manufacture. Others.
369	419	526	22,368	32,829	24,320	(15) Chemicals, oil, grease, soap, resin, &c. (c).
478	390	198	14,382	21,399	22,893	(16) Skins, leather, hair and feathers.
2,539	2,886	3,396	107,119	149,675	204,452	(17) Paper, prints, books and stationery (d). Paper manufacture; paper slaters. Stationers; paper box, paper bag makers; stationery manufacture; bookbinders. Printers; lithographers. Others (e).
5,027	4,297	3,885	105,068	117,806	125,145	(18) Textile fabrics (e). Cotton manufacture (f). Flax, linen manufacture. Wool and worsted manufacture. Silk manufacture. Hosiery manufacture. Lace manufacture. Hemp, jute, cocoa-fiber, rope, mat, canvas, sail-cloth manufacture. Drapers, linen drapers, woollens. Other textile manufactures and dealers (including bleaching, printing and dyeing, &c.) (g).
10,809	11,563	11,745	296,870	334,261	409,032	
489	595	657	32,347	36,864	39,365	
4,228	4,442	4,341	97,116	113,662	133,679	
4,555	5,344	5,493	114,965	133,679	175,923	
1,127	1,372	1,344	33,342	45,129	59,955	
199,460	110,206	105,291	1,519,861	1,462,001	1,614,026	
2,311	3,923	1,642	564,779	545,959	631,724	
88,693	72,959	69,541	122,992	190,162	95,521	
6,402	5,197	4,603	221,614	239,943	252,568	
299	188	312	63,101	37,489	31,195	
576	619	627	52,022	69,350	68,342	
574	2,118	3,922	36,541	41,463	49,156	
1,826	2,512	2,127	59,939	73,398	77,509	
11,834	13,474	13,537	124,440	163,949	183,176	
18,916	11,978	9,739	212,606	193,527	231,636	

(d) Including circular, envelope—addressers, &c.; advertising, bill-posting agents; and bill posters.

(e) Excluding elastic web manufacture, except for Scotland in 1911, when the number of workers then employed to this Order was not shown separately.

(f) Excluding fustian cutters, except for Scotland in 1911 (in 1901 the numbers were only 1 male and 12 females).

NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNDERMENTIONED OCCUPA-

[Compiled from information supplied by

CLASS AND OCCUPATION.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	1891.	1901.	1911.	1891.	1901.	1911.
Occupied—(continued):—						
(19) Workers and dealers in dress (including "Machinists, Machine Workers, undefined," for females only).	1,076,501	1,189,423	1,196,371	123,354	127,784	116,150
(20) Food, tobacco, drink and lodging.	917,642	1,073,309	1,388,243	121,090	152,119	168,746
Working and dealing in food.	586,777	701,606	827,399	89,742	113,638	122,242
Tobacco	28,970	44,368	48,296	3,054	5,234	3,919
Makers of spirituous drinks; inn, hotel-keepers; publicans, &c.; wine and spirit merchants, agents.	135,992	146,973	153,220	12,206	14,236	14,714
Beer bottlers, cellar-men, barmen, waiters (not domestic); others in inn, hotel, eating-house, service.	109,229	111,691	132,006	10,827	12,595	13,338
Coffee, eating, lodging, boarding—house keepers	62,713	69,183	116,467	5,267	6,716	4,533
21) Gas, water and sanitary service (not including electricity supply).	49,978	68,510	87,685	4,765	8,461	10,306
(22) Other general and undefined workers and dealers (a).	974,918	776,989	752,030	123,516	120,809	92,031
General shopkeepers, dealers; pawnbrokers (b)	65,077	64,106	105,205	13,794	16,299	11,790
Customs-guards, hawkers, street sellers (c) ..	52,923	61,319	85,783	6,448	6,200	7,244
General labourers (d) ..	496,075	419,078	295,343	66,071	55,424	34,394
Engine drivers, stokers, firemen (not railway, marine, or agricultural)	21,936	106,320	110,761	12,397	17,325	11,573
Others (a)	172,771	135,148	154,303	24,818	31,787	27,635
Total, Occupied ..	12,751,995	14,328,727	16,286,919	1,747,737	1,982,812	2,066,967
(23) Without specified Occupations or Un-occupied, aged 10 years and upwards (e).	9,301,862	10,395,117	12,232,394	1,397,925	1,463,511	1,647,434
Grand Total	22,053,857	25,323,844	28,519,313	3,045,662	3,446,323	3,714,401

(a) Including gamekeepers and farmers', graziers' daughters and other female relatives returned in England and Wales and Scotland in 1901 and 1911 as assisting in the work of the farm. Also including for 1911 in England and Wales and Scotland, organ-grinders, and in Scotland, street-singers, who were previously included under Class 3. Excluding circular, envelope-addressers, &c.; advertising, bill-posting agents; bill-posters; call-board-makers, workers; and female machinists, machine workers (undefined).

TIONS IN 1891, 1901 AND 1911 RESPECTIVELY—(continued).

the Registrar-General for England and Wales.]

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.			CLASS AND OCCUPATION.
1891.	1901.	1911.	1891.	1901.	1911.	
154,981	141,588	98,351	1,354,836	1,395,795	1,409,872	Occupied—(continued):— (19) Workers and dealers in dress (including "Machinists, Machine Workers, unclassified," for females only).
74,708	75,148	68,788	1,113,441	1,201,076	1,615,782	(20) Food, tobacco, drink and lodging.
52,519	59,732	46,692	729,329	855,777	1,055,743	Working and dealing in food.
1,315	1,767	2,131	31,339	51,367	51,565	Tobacco.
14,458	14,945	13,443	165,564	176,144	211,577	Makers of spirituous drinks; inn, hotel-keepers; publicans, &c.; wine and spirit merchants, agents.
3,359	5,352	6,292	114,650	129,532	179,695	Beer bottlers, cellar-men, bar-men, waiters (not domestic); others in inn, hotel, eating-house, service.
2,762	2,361	1,839	79,742	72,260	122,529	Coffee, eating, lodging, boarding—house keepers.
1,542	1,715	1,717	47,285	78,686	99,508	(21) Gas, water and sanitary services (not including electricity supply).
171,453	177,516	202,028	1,260,887	1,975,414	1,947,039	(22) Other general and undefined workers and dealers (a).
29,974	31,452	25,615	107,535	191,518	142,439	General shopkeepers, dealers; pawnbrokers (b).
2,332	2,370	1,891	67,717	69,999	54,833	Costermongers, hawkers, street sellers (c).
118,939	117,863	148,779	781,195	553,265	472,597	General labourers (d).
2,636	3,114	3,319	97,169	126,672	126,949	Engine drivers, stokers, firemen (not railway, marine, or agricultural).
18,511	22,717	22,792	216,169	189,630	295,220	Others (a).
2,945,167	1,943,607	1,595,479	16,544,899	18,261,146	20,153,234	Total, Occupied.
1,680,638	1,615,576	1,711,182	13,286,225	14,974,204	15,591,910	(23) Without specified Occupations or Unoccupied, aged 10 years and upwards (e).
3,725,805	3,565,183	3,516,652	29,831,124	33,235,350	35,750,366	Grand Total.

(b) Including multiple shop, multiple store—proprietors, workers (general or undefined).

(c) Including news-boys, vendors (street or undefined).

(d) The majority of the general labourers in Ireland may be assumed to be agricultural labourers—see Irish Census Reports.

(e) See note (b) on p. 296.

SUMMARY OF GROUPS OF

I.—

[Compiled from information supplied by the

CLASS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	1891.	1901.	1911.	1891.	1901.	1911.
Occupied :—*						
(1) General or local govern- ment of the country (a).	129,260	171,687	244,379	16,657	19,194	27,003
(2) Defence of the country (excluding Army, Navy and Marines abroad).	126,473	168,838	206,817	7,588	8,067	15,473
(3) Professional occupations and their subordinate services (b).	265,167	311,618	370,080	34,808	40,576	45,713
(4) Domestic offices or ser- vices (excluding door service) (c).	94,409	124,263	161,411	6,435	7,867	10,515
(5) Commercial occupations	385,535	530,685	663,316	53,504	66,454	75,703
(6) Conveyance of men, goods, and messages (excluding merchant seamen abroad) (d).	987,267	1,247,933	1,416,690	119,805	151,539	169,062
(7) Agriculture (e)	1,284,101	1,158,940	1,259,254	183,902	176,816	176,304
(8) Fishing	24,895	23,725	25,139	28,273	27,451	28,042
(9) In and about, and work- ing and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries (f).	647,041	800,179	1,039,083	100,774	130,838	161,812
(10) Metals, machines, im- plements and convey- ances (g).	908,545	1,167,271	1,382,235	152,575	202,136	243,893
(11) Precious metals, jewels, watches, instruments and games (including electrical apparatus and electricity supply).	83,290	133,019	190,531	6,448	11,803	15,775
(12) Building and works of construction (h).	797,044	1,126,195	1,083,562	101,635	145,803	114,706
(13) Wood, furniture, fittings and decorations.	181,905	233,000	253,802	25,217	33,686	33,530
(14) Brick, cement, pottery and glass.	110,000	142,385	134,714	8,376	9,271	9,964
(15) Chemicals, oil, grease, soap, resin, &c. (i).	76,080	101,938	137,572	10,894	13,620	17,574
(16) Skins, leather, hair and feathers.	73,147	80,071	83,472	6,754	6,698	6,267
(17) Paper, prints, books and stationery (j).	156,523	188,057	226,451	21,892	24,160	26,652
(18) Textile fabrics (k) ..	519,915	492,175	569,960	74,893	64,919	69,944
(19) Dress	390,887	414,637	439,115	44,949	45,694	42,274
(20) Food, tobacco, drink and lodging.	658,591	774,291	913,585	85,813	100,123	104,090
(21) Gas, water, and sanitary service.	40,816	68,396	87,385	4,761	8,450	10,264
(22) Other general and un- defined workers and dealers (l).	995,855	607,803	600,825	197,906	96,014	79,177
Total, Occupied ..	8,805,415	10,156,976	11,456,167	1,383,909	1,391,188	1,473,131
(23) Without specified occu- pations or unoccupied, aged 16 years and up- wards (m)	1,785,522	1,977,283	2,206,033	242,360	264,883	269,994
Grand Total	10,591,937	12,134,259	13,662,200	1,446,269	1,656,071	1,743,125

* See note * on p. 296.

(a) Excluding Post Office Telegraphists and Telephone Operators, except in the case of Scotland in 1911.

(b) See note (b) on p. 296.

(c) See note (c) on p. 297.

(d) See note (d) on p. 297.

(e) Including Domestic Gardeners. Also see note (i) on p. 305 as regards General Labourers in Ireland.

(f) See note (e) on p. 300 as regards certain mineral oil workers in Scotland in 1911.

OCCUPATIONS.—1891, 1901 AND 1911.

MALES.

Registrar-General for England and Wales.]

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.			CLASS.
1891.	1901.	1911.	1891.	1901.	1911.	
27,072	30,268	31,627	172,080	221,149	303,390	Occupied :—*
31,293	27,098	20,809	165,354	203,993	251,189	(1) General or local government of the country (a).
30,143	30,343	33,297	330,118	382,537	449,000	(2) Defence of the country (excluding Army, Navy and Marines abroad).
16,185	11,602	12,847	117,020	143,792	184,773	(3) Professional occupations and their subordinate services (b).
27,580	34,704	39,270	476,700	631,033	778,280	(4) Domestic offices or services (excluding domestic out door service). (c)
67,108	70,757	73,383	1,174,270	1,470,229	1,659,134	(5) Commercial occupations.
831,750	774,056	707,077	2,249,758	2,109,812	2,142,635	(6) Conveyance of men, goods and messages (excluding merchant seamen abroad) (d).
11,201	10,361	8,538	64,369	61,537	61,719	(7) Agriculture (e).
5,719	6,465	5,200	753,534	937,482	1,206,093	(8) Fishing.
37,306	40,861	45,074	1,098,426	1,410,268	1,672,042	(9) In and about, and working and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries (f).
2,132	3,060	4,128	91,879	148,491	219,434	(10) Metals, machines, implements and conveyances (g).
53,555	60,950	59,534	952,884	1,333,047	1,307,302	(11) Precious metals, jewels, watches, instruments and games (including electrical apparatus and electricity supply).
10,854	9,925	9,803	217,076	276,501	297,135	(12) Building and works of construction (h).
1,328	1,150	1,130	119,764	152,795	145,817	(13) Wood, furniture, fittings and decorations.
2,267	2,650	3,091	90,141	118,244	158,237	(14) Brick, cement, pottery, and glass.
4,450	3,003	3,637	84,359	90,672	93,596	(15) Chemicals, oil, grease, soap, resin, &c. (i).
7,238	7,435	7,609	185,655	219,021	260,712	(16) Skins, leather, hair and feathers.
45,514	37,648	36,694	640,332	504,742	675,698	(17) Paper, prints, books and stationery (j).
37,553	31,818	29,982	473,189	492,149	511,321	(18) Textile fabrics (k).
54,400	56,635	51,359	798,804	929,049	1,060,514	(19) Workers and dealers in dress.
1,541	1,715	1,710	47,118	78,561	99,365	(20) Food, tobacco, drink and lodging.
145,772	150,785	181,029	1,159,630	944,492	860,831	(21) Gas, water, and sanitary service.
1,453,662	1,402,022	1,377,583	11,462,386	13,951,186	14,307,507	(22) Other general and unclassified workers and dealers (l).
368,582	343,758	371,549	2,396,474	2,585,934	2,886,606	Total, Occupied.
						(23) Without specified occupations or unoccupied, aged 10 years and upwards (m)
1,821,644	1,745,780	1,749,132	13,858,860	15,537,120	17,194,113	Grand Total.

(a) See note (c) on p. 298.

(b) See note (d) on p. 298.

(c) See note (e) on p. 300.

(d) See note (f) on p. 301.

(e) See note (g) on p. 301.

(f) See note (h) on p. 302.

(g) See note (i) on p. 236.

The majority of the general labourers in Ireland may be assumed to be Agricultural Labourers.

(h) See note (j) on p. 236.

SUMMARY OF GROUPS OF

II.—

[Compiled from information supplied by

CLASS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	1891.	1901.	1911.	1891.	1901.	1911.
Occupied :—*						
(1) General or local government of the country (a).	15,040	26,500	44,882	1,828	2,203	4,332
(2) Defence of the country (excluding Army, Navy and Marines abroad).	—	—	—	—	—	—
(3) Professional occupations and their subordinate services (b).	242,703	294,642	347,961	21,223	31,031	35,942
(4) Domestic offices or services (excluding domestic outdoor service) (c).	1,715,236	1,690,636	1,733,936	187,337	174,463	166,509
(5) Commercial occupations	20,830	59,944	126,847	4,995	16,059	30,031
(6) Conveyance of men, goods and messages (d).	14,585	18,825	30,568	5,281	8,077	7,822
(7) Agriculture (e)	51,045	38,982	37,969	20,158	28,191	22,432
(8) Fishing	330	160	100	806	149	323
(9) In and about, and working and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries.	6,309	5,006	5,511	731	1,345	2,539
(10) Metals, machines, implements and conveyances (f).	44,978	61,230	87,402	1,615	3,591	5,068
(11) Precious metals, jewels, watches, instruments and games (including electrical apparatus and electricity supply).	11,908	18,734	32,954	579	1,040	1,500
(12) Building and works of construction (g).	2,445	2,485	4,958	228	270	149
(13) Wood, furniture, fittings and decorations.	20,842	24,592	30,184	3,831	5,334	5,952
(14) Brick, cement, pottery and glass.	20,067	53,148	39,124	2,091	8,601	3,054
(15) Chemicals, oil, grease, soap, resin, &c (h).	14,304	26,792	40,205	2,492	4,519	5,795
(16) Skins, leather, hair and feathers.	19,950	25,270	30,208	1,090	1,569	1,323
(17) Paper, prints, books and stationery (i).	63,316	90,900	121,576	14,330	19,632	22,628
(18) Textile fabrics (j).	659,542	463,222	743,828	136,041	131,477	125,903
(19) Dress (k)	685,814	711,786	756,256	78,495	82,009	73,876
(20) Food, tobacco, drink and lodging.	259,951	299,518	474,683	35,283	51,995	64,656
(21) Gas, water, and sanitary service.	162	114	100	4	11	42
(22) Other general and un-defined workers and dealers. (l)	68,963	79,296	142,405	15,610	24,895	22,894
Total, Occupied ..	3,945,589	4,171,751	4,836,752	543,898	591,624	593,219
(23) Without specified occupations or unoccupied, aged 19 years and upwards.	7,516,310	9,017,834	10,026,341	1,465,625	1,198,618	1,328,410
Grand Total	11,461,899	13,189,585	14,863,113	1,509,523	1,790,242	1,921,629

* See note * on p. 296.

(a) See note (a) on p. 294.

(b) See note (b) on p. 295.

(c) See note (c) on p. 297.

(d) See note (d) on p. 297.

(e) Excluding Farmers' or Graziers' Daughters and other Female relatives returned as assisting on the work of the farm.

OCCUPATIONS.—1891, 1901 AND 1911—(continued).

FEMALES.

the Registrar-General for England and Wales.]

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.			CLASS.
1891.	1901.	1911.	1891.	1901.	1911.	
2,539	4,013	3,300	19,407	22,716	52,123	Occupied :—*
—	—	—	—	—	—	(1) General or local government of the country (a).
23,428	25,372	32,017	287,354	351,045	415,040	(2) Defence of the country (excluding Army, Navy and Marines abroad).
219,144	190,578	142,443	2,121,717	2,055,725	2,042,888	(3) Professional occupations and their subordinate services (b).
1,509	4,529	8,026	27,434	80,532	165,894	(4) Domestic offices or services (excluding domestic outdoor service) (c).
555	498	823	20,421	27,690	39,213	(5) Commercial occupations.
90,967	85,409	59,136	171,170	152,042	119,537	(6) Conveyance of men, goods and messages (d).
77	73	34	1,273	388	457	(7) Agriculture (e).
96	47	20	7,196	6,398	8,070	(8) Fishing.
367	318	230	46,960	65,142	93,700	(9) In and about, and working and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries.
97	79	104	12,584	19,853	34,558	(10) Metals, machines, implements and conveyances (f).
16	18	13	2,689	2,773	5,115	(11) Precious metals, jewels, watches, instruments and games (including electrical apparatus and electricity supply).
1,138	1,115	943	25,811	31,041	26,179	(12) Building and works of construction (g).
301	222	155	32,359	37,061	42,333	(13) Wood, furniture, fittings and decorations.
272	210	305	16,978	31,431	46,215	(14) Brick, cement, pottery and glass.
569	364	248	20,709	27,194	31,779	(15) Chemicals, oil, grease, soap, resin, &c. (h).
2,571	4,108	4,136	81,217	114,640	148,340	(16) Skins, leather, hair and feathers.
83,046	72,560	68,597	879,529	867,259	928,328	(17) Paper, prints, books and stationery (i).
117,428	109,770	68,419	881,647	903,646	898,551	(18) Textile fabrics (j).
20,303	20,513	16,929	214,837	372,027	546,268	(19) Dress (k).
1	—	1	167	125	143	(20) Food, tobacco, drink and lodging.
25,681	26,731	20,999	110,234	130,922	186,208	(21) Gas, water and sanitary service.
						(22) Other general and undefined workers and *dealers (l).
592,195	546,585	427,887	5,981,513	5,380,960	5,851,849	Total, Occupied.
1,311,856	1,371,818	1,339,633	9,882,791	11,488,379	12,704,404	(23) Without specified occupations or unoccupied, aged 10 years and upwards.
1,903,961	1,818,403	1,767,520	14,965,304	16,798,230	18,556,253	Grand Total.

(f) See note (c) on p. 298.

(g) See note (d) on p. 298.

(h) See note (e) on p. 300.

(i) See note (f) on p. 301.

(j) See note (g) on p. 301.

(k) Including *Machinists, Machine Workers (undefined).*

(l) See note (a) on p. 302.

PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN

[Compiled from the Census

I.—

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.				SCOT	
	Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				Per 10,000 males of	
	1911.	1901.	Increase.	Decrease.	1911.	1901.
Occupations employing 50 or upwards per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1911 or 1901 :—						
General or local government of the country :						
Police	—	—	—	—	—	—
Postman, post office messenger, and other Civil Service messenger.	55	48	7	—	53	46
Defence of the country :						
Soldier, non-commissioned officer.*	76	82	—	6	—	—
Men of the navy and marines.*	57	42	15	—	—	—
Professional occupations and their subordinate services :						
Schoolmaster, teacher, professor, lecturer.	50	48	2	—	—	—
Domestic offices or services :						
Domestic indoor servant†	40	51	—	11½	—	—
Domestic coachman, groom, and motor car driver, attendant.	96	62	4	—	5	5
Domestic gardener ..	87	72	15	—	59	46
Commercial occupations :						
Commercial traveller ..	63	53	10	—	68	57
Commercial or business clerk.	264	254	10	—	226	232
Conveyance of men, goods, and messages :						
Railway—Official, clerk ..	62	56	6	—	55	49
Railway Engine—Driver, stoker, cleaner.	51	55	—	4	52	46
Railway—Guard, signalman, pointsman, porter, labourer, and servant.	140	141	—	1	124	128
Coachman, groom (not domestic), cabman, motor car driver (not domestic), motor cab driver, and omnibus and tramway service.	103	119	—	14½	128½	143½
Carman, carrier, cart, waggoner (not farm), motor van, &c., driver.	228	224	4	—	228	237
Merchant service; seaman, pilot, boatman on seas.	78	80	—	7	113	115
Dock labourer, wharf labourer.	75	73	2	—	74	58
Messenger, porter, watchman (not railway or Government).	163	149	14	—	116	116
Agriculture :						
Farmer, grazier	153	167	—	14	247	275
Farmers', graziers' son or other relative assisting in the work of the farm.	72	73	—	1	93	106
Shepherd	—	—	—	—	51	58

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1911 and 1901 does not imply that there were no males following the occupation against which it appears, but merely that the number following such occupation was less than 50 per 10,000 of the whole number of males of and above 10 years of age.

* More than half the army was abroad in 1901. Adding the number of the army, navy and marines abroad to the population of the United Kingdom, the number of males in the army per 10,000 of the male population of the United Kingdom above 10 years fell from 278 in 1901 to 152 in 1911; while in the Royal Navy and Marines it rose from 69 in 1901 to 75 in 1911.

† Comparison with 1901 is affected by changes in classification in 1911.

CERTAIN OCCUPATIONS IN 1911 AND 1901 COMPARED.

Reports for 1901 and 1911.]

MALES.

LAND and above 10 years.		IRELAND. Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				OCCUPATIONS.
Increase.	Decrease.	1911.	1901.	Increase.	Decrease.	
—	—	67	70	—	3†	Occupations employing 50 or upwards per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1911 or 1901 :— General or local government of the country : Police. Postman, post office messenger, and other Civil Service messenger.
—	—	150	137	13	—	Defence of the country :— Soldier, non-commissioned officer.* Men of the navy and marines.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	Professional occupations and their subordinate services : Schoolmaster, teacher, professor, lecturer.
—	—	54	51	3	—	Domestic offices or services : Domestic indoor servant.† Domestic coachman, groom, and motor car driver, attendant.
13	—	—	—	—	—	Domestic gardener.
9	—	—	—	—	—	Commercial occupations : Commercial traveller.
—	6	113	108	5	—	Commercial or business clerk.
6	—	—	—	—	—	Conveyance of men, goods, and messages : Railway—Official, clerk.
6	—	—	—	—	—	Railway Engine—Driver, stoker, cleaner.
—	2	—	—	—	—	Railway—Guard, signaller, pointsman, porter, labourer, and servant.
10‡	5	—	—	—	—	Coachman, groom (not domestic), cabman, motor car driver (not domestic), motor cab driver, and omnibus and tramway service.
—	9	85	77	8	—	Carman, carrier, cart, waggoner (not farm), motor van, &c., driver.
—	2	48	52	—	4‡	Merchant service; seaman, pilot, boatman on sea.
16	—	—	—	—	—	Deck labourer, wharf labourer.
—	—	69	66	3	—	Messenger, porter, watchman (not railway or Government).
—	28‡	1,378	1,883	—	5‡	Agriculture : Farmer, grazier.
—	13‡	968‡	1,227‡	—	250‡	Farmers', graziers' son or other relative assisting in the work of the farm.
—	7‡	—	—	—	—	Shepherd.

† An actual as well as a relative decrease.

‡ The figures for Scotland for coachman, groom (not domestic), cabman, &c., include also domestic coachman, groom, and motor car driver, attendant.

‡ Includes farmers' sons, grandsons, brothers and nephews, 15 years of age and upwards and without a specified occupation.

PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

I.—

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.				SCOT	
	Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				Per 10,000 males	
	1911.	1901.	Increase.	Decrease.	1911.	1901.
Occupations employing 50 or upwards per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1911 or 1901—(continued).						
Agriculture—(continued):						
Agricultural labourer, farm servant—						
In charge of cattle ..	51	67	—	16*	77	70
In charge of horses ..	94	127	—	33*	199	207
Not otherwise distinguished.	311	287	24	—	125	168
Gardener (not domestic), nurseryman, seedsman, florist.	103	101	2	—	50	70
Fishing:						
Fisherman	—	—	—	—	157	166
In and about, and working and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries:						
Coal and shale mines ..	630	527	112	—	791	646
Stone and slate quarries, worker.	44	59	—	15*	59	89
Metals, machines, implements and conveyances:						
Iron and steel manufacture	91	71	20	—	158	140
Engineering and machine making.†	491	616	—	25	717	711
Electrical apparatus maker	62	39	23	—	—	—
Ship and boat building ..	76	71	5	—	285	299
Cycle and motor manufacture.	69	24	36	—	—	—
Others in vehicle manufacture.	49	71	—	31*	59	44
Building and works of construction:						
Carpenter, joiner	157	223	—	66*	167	250
Bricklayer	75	96	—	21*	—	—
Bricklayer's labourer ..	51	81	—	30*	108	200
Mason and mason's labourer.	50	79	—	29*	—	—
Painter, decorator, glazier	135	132	3	—	92	96
Plumber, gasfitter	60	67	—	7	65	71
Others in housebuilding trades.	111	102	9	—	108	132
Platelayer, railway contractor's labourer, navy.	55	73	—	18*	60	71
Wood, furniture, fittings, and decorations:						
Cabinet maker, upholsterer, French polisher.	62	70	—	8*	57	68
Brick, cement, pottery, and glass:						
Brick, tile maker	96	50	—	14*	—	—
Earthenware, china, glass manufacture.	50	54	—	4	—	—
Paper, prints, books and stationery:						
Printer	84	80	4	—	62	61

* An actual as well as a relative decrease.

† The majority of the general labourers in Ireland may be assumed to be agricultural labourers though not returned as such. (See Census of Ireland, 1911 General Report (Cd. 5663), page 10.)

OCCUPATIONS IN 1911 AND 1901 COMPARED—(continued).

MALES—(continued).

LAND. of and above 10 years.		IRELAND. Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				OCCUPATIONS.
Increase.	Decrease.	1911.	1901.	Increase.	Decrease.	
						Occupations employing 50 or upwards per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1911 or 1901—(continued).
						Agriculture—(continued):
						Agricultural labourer, farm servant—
7	—	1,098†	1,215†	—	117*	In charge of cattle.
—	8					In charge of horses.
—	43*					Not otherwise distinguished.
—	11*	—	—	—	—	Gardener (not domestic), nurseryman, seedman, florist.
—	9	49	59	—	10*	Fishing: Fisherman.
—	—	—	—	—	—	In and about, and working and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries:
145	—	—	—	—	—	Coal and shale mines.
—	30*	—	—	—	—	Stone and slate quarrier, worker.
18	—	159	144	15	—	Metals, machines, implements and conveyances:
6	—					Iron and steel manufacture.
—	—					Engineering and machine making‡
—	—	—	—	—	—	Electrical apparatus maker.
70	—	—	—	—	—	Ship and boat building.
15	—	—	—	—	—	Cycle and motor manufacture.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Others in vehicle manufacture.
—	83*	142	150	—	8*	Building and works of construction:
—	—	160	161	—	1*	Carpenter, joiner.
—	—					Bricklayer.
—	—					Bricklayer's labourer.
—	92*					Mason and mason's labourer.
—	4					Painter, decorator, glazier.
—	6*	Plumber, gasfitter.				
—	24*	—	—	—	—	Others in housebuilding trades.
—	11*	—	—	—	—	Platelayer, railway contractor's labourer, savvy
—	11*	—	—	—	—	Wood, furniture, fittings and decorations:
—	—	—	—	—	—	Cabinet maker, upholsterer, French polisher.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Brick, cement, pottery and glass:
—	—	—	—	—	—	Brick, tile maker.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Earthenware, china, glass manufacture.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Paper, prints, books and stationery:
1	—	—	—	—	—	Printer.

† Comparison with 1901 is affected by changes in classification in 1911.

‡ Employ less than 50 per 10,000 in Scotland: the numbers are included in "Others in House-building Trades."

PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

I.—

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.				SCOT	
	Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				Per 10,000 males of	
	1911.	1901.	Increase.	Decrease.	1911.	1901.
Occupations employing 50 or upwards per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1911 or 1901—(continued).						
Textile fabrics:						
Cotton manufacture ..	171	162	9	—	—	—
Wool, worsted, manufacture.	70	72	—	2	57	56
Flax, linen manufacture ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp, jute, cocoa fibre, manufacture.	—	—	—	—	72	64
Bleaching, printing, dyeing, &c.	51	42	9	—	70	72
Weaver, spinner, textile operative (undefined).	3	2	1	—	7	18
Draper, linen draper, mercer.	49	55	—	6*	65	72
Dress:						
Tailor	96	99	—	9	104	125
Boot, shoe, slipper, clog maker.	124	152	—	28*	77	161
Food, tobacco, drink and lodging:						
Butcher, meat salesman ..	90	87	3	—	74	70
Bread, biscuit, cake, &c. maker.	58	59	—	1	93	105
Grocer; tea, coffee, chocolate—dealer.	121	125	—	4	138	152
Inn, hotel—keeper; publican, beer-seller, cider dealer.	60	63	—	3	—	—
Other, general, and undefined workers and dealers:						
General labourer	216	238	—	122*	192	232
General—shopkeeper, doer.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engine—driver, stoker, fireman (not railway, marine or agricultural).	81	88	—	7	67	104
Artisan, mechanic, factory labourer (undefined).	14	38	—	24*	7	28
Total for above occupations..	6,066	6,300	—	224	6,108	6,448
In occupations employing less than 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1911 and 1901.	2,317	2,070	247	—	2,159	1,962
Total occupied per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age.	8,383	8,370	13	—	8,267	8,410
Total male population of and above 10 years of age.	18,862,200	12,184,259	1,527,941	—	1,782,781	1,856,081

* An actual as well as a relative decrease

† Including "Dealers."

OCCUPATIONS IN 1911 AND 1901 COMPARED—(continued).

MALES—(continued).

LAND. and above 10 years.		IRELAND. Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				OCCUPATIONS.
Increase.	Decrease.	1911.	1901.	Increase.	Decrease.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	Occupations employing 50 or upwards per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1911 or 1901—(continued).
1	—	—	—	—	—	Textile fabrics:
—	—	120	129	—	3*	Cotton manufacture.
8	—	—	—	—	—	Wool, worsted manufacture.
—	2	—	—	—	—	Flax, linen manufacture.
—	11*	2	3	—	—	Hemp, jute, cocoa-fibre manufacture.
—	7*	49	51	—	—	Bleaching, printing, dyeing, &c.
—	21*	77	78	—	1*	Weaver, spinner, textile operative (undefined).
—	24*	75†	88†	—	13*	Draper, linen draper, mercer.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Dress:
—	—	—	—	—	—	Tailor.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Boot, shoe, slipper, clog maker.
4	—	—	—	—	—	Food, tobacco, drink and lodging:
—	12*	—	—	—	—	Butcher, meat salesman.
—	14*	73	78	—	5*	Bread, biscuit, cake, &c. maker.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Grocer; tea, coffee, chocolate—dealer.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Inn, hotel—keeper; publican, beer-seller, cider dealer.
—	140*	840†	661†	182	—	Other, general, and undefined workers and dealers.
—	—	68	73	—	5*	General labourer.
—	37*	—	—	—	—	General—shopkeeper, dealer.
—	21*	48	49	—	3*	Engine—driver, stoker, fireman (not railway, marine or agricultural).
—	—	—	—	—	—	Artisan, mechanic, factory labourer (undefined).
—	340	6,399	6,610	—	211*	Total for above occupations.
207	—	1,508	1,461	47	—	In occupations employing less than 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1911 and 1901.
—	183	7,607	8,071	—	164*	Total occupied per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age.
126,700	—	1,749,182	1,746,780	2,332	—	Total male population of and above 10 years of age.

† The majority of the general labourers in Ireland may be assumed to be agricultural labourers, though not returned as such. (See Census of Ireland General Report (Cl. 668), page 10.)

PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

II.—

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.				SCOT	
	Per 10,000 females of and above 10 years.				Per 10,000 females of	
	1911.	1901.	Increase.	Decrease.	1911.	1901.
Occupations employing 1 per cent. or upwards of occupied females in each country in 1911 or 1901 :—						
Professional occupations and their subordinate services :						
Nun	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sick nurse, midwife ..	50	51	0	—	55	46
Schoolmistress, teacher ..	123	130	—	7	97	96
Domestic offices or services (excluding domestic outdoor service) :						
Domestic indoor servant in hotels, lodging and eating houses ..	915	1,000	—	94	690	803
Other domestic indoor servant	—	—	—	—	54	45
Charwoman	85	85	—	—	67	98
Laundry and washing service.	132	140	—	37†	—	—
Commercial occupations :						
Commercial or business clerk.	79	42	37	—	151	86
Agriculture :						
Farmer, grazer	—	—	—	—	25	44
Farmer's, grazier's, daughter or other relative assisting in the work of the farm :	38	14	24	—	65	69
Agricultural labourer, farm servant.	—	—	—	—	78	110
Paper, prints, books and stationery :						
Paper and stationery ..	45	42	3	—	63	63
Textile fabrics :						
Cotton manufacture ..	250	262	—	2	62	69
Wool, worsted manufacture.	86	93	—	7	78	87
Flax, linen manufacture ..	—	—	—	—	85	101
Jute, hemp, cocoa-fibre manufacture.	—	—	—	—	140	160
Hosiery, fancy goods (textile), small ware manufacture.	41	29	2	—	99	112
Weaver, spinner, and textile operative (undefined).	4	3	1*	—	19	54

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1911 and 1901 does not imply that there were no females following the occupation against which it appears, but merely that the number following such occupations was less than 1 per cent. of the whole number of occupied females.

* An actual as well as a relative increase.

OCCUPATIONS IN 1911 AND 1901 COMPARED—(continued).

FEMALES.

LAND. and above 10 years.		IRELAND. Per 10,000 females of and above 10 years.				OCCUPATIONS.
Increase.	Decrease.	1911.	1901.	Increase.	Decrease.	
						Occupations employing 1 per cent. or upwards of occupied females in each country in 1911 or 1901 :—
						Professional occupations and their subordinate services :
—	—	50	44	6*	—	Nun.
9	—	—	—	—	—	Sole nurse, midwife.
1	—	79	70	9*	—	Schoolmistress, teacher.
						Domestic offices or services (excluding domestic outdoor service) :
						Domestic indoor servant in hotels, lodging and eating houses.
—	104†	712	917	—	205	Other domestic indoor servant.
9	—	25	38	—	13	Charwomen.
—	31†	54	71	—	17	Laundry and washing services.
65	—	44	19	25*	—	Commercial occupations : Commercial or business clerk.
						Agriculture :
—	9†					Farmer, grazier.
—	14†	310‡	386‡	—	78	Farmers', graziers', daughter or other relative assisting in the work of the farm.†
—	32†	23	77	—	54	Agricultural labourer, farm servant.†
						Paper, prints, books and stationery :
—	—	—	—	—	—	Paper and stationery.
						Textile fabrics :
—	7†	—	—	—	—	Cotton manufacture.
—	9†	—	—	—	—	Wool, worsted manufacture.
—	16†	265	280	—	4	Flax, linen manufacture.
—	20†	—	—	—	—	Jute, hemp, cocoa-fibre manufacture.
—	13†	—	—	—	—	Hosiery, fancy goods (textile), small ware manufacture.
—	35†	6	14	—	8	Weaver, spinner, and textile operative (unclassified).

† An actual as well as a relative decrease.

‡ Comparison with 1901 is affected by changes in classification in 1911.

§ There was no separate heading in the Irish Census for " Daughters and other relatives assisting in the work of the farm."

PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

II.—

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.				SCOT-	
	Per 10,000 females of and above 10 years.				Per 10,000 females of	
	1911.	1901.	Increase.	Decrease.	1911.	1901.
Occupations employing 1 per cent. or upwards of occupied females in each country in 1911 or 1901—(cont.).						
Textile fabrics—(continued):						
Bleaching, printing, dyeing, &c.	—	—	—	—	44	41
Draper	57	52	5	—	52	44
Dress:						
Dressmaker	238	238	—	30†	188	255
Milliner	45	37	8	—	35	33
Tailoress	86	89	—	3	61	56
Shirtmaker, seamstress ..	54	63	—	9†	45	61
Boot, shoe, slipper, clog-maker.	30	34	—	4†	—	—
Food, tobacco, drink and lodging:						
Baker, confectioner (dealer)	45	32	13	—	39	39
Maker of jam, preserves, chocolate, cocoa, biscuits, and other food workers.	34	23	11	—	52	63
Grocer; tea, coffee, chocolate—dealer.	35	32	4	—	33	44
Lodging house, boarding-house keeper.	50	33	17	—	—	—
Inn, hotel—keeper; publican*	38	18	20	—	—	—
Waitress, barmaid, and others in inn, hotel, eating house service (not domestic).	41	37	4	—	—	—
Other, general, and undefined workers and dealers:						
General—shopkeeper, dealer	—	—	—	—	31	33
Factory labourer	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total for above occupations	2,578	2,617	—	30	2,448	2,712
Total for occupations employing less than 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1911 and 1901.	673	545	127	—	623	593
Total occupied per 10,000 females of and above 10 years of age.	3,251	3,163	88	—	3,071	3,305
Total female population of and above 10 years of age.	14,837,113	13,180,585	1,667,528	—	1,931,630	1,790,242

* An actual as well as a relative increase.

† An actual as well as a relative decrease.

OCCUPATIONS IN 1911 AND 1901 COMPARED—(continued).

FEMALES—(continued).

LAND. and above 10 years.		IRELAND. Per 10,000 females of and above 10 years.				OCCUPATIONS.
Increase.	Decrease.	1911.	1901.	Increase.	Decrease.	
						Occupations employing 1 per cent. or upwards of occupied females in each country in 1911 or 1901—(cont.).
						Textile fabrics—(continued):
3	—	—	—	—	—	Bleaching, printing, dyeing, &c.
8	—	28	25	3*	—	Draper.
—	67†	191‡	204‡	—	79	Dress:
—	15†	200‡	331‡	—	131	Dressmaker.
						Milliner.
						Tailor.
						Shirtmaker, seamstress.
						Boot, shoe, slipper, clog maker.
						Food, tobacco, drink and lodging:
10	—	—	—	—	—	Baker, confectioner(dealer)
						Maker of jam, preserves, chocolate, cocoa, biscuits, and other food workers.
	11†	—	—	—	—	Grocer, tea, coffee, chocolate—dealer.
						Lodging house, boarding house keeper.
						Inn, hotel—keeper; publican.‡
						Waitress, barmaid, and others in inn, hotel, eating house service (not domestic).
	2	72	98	—	26	Other, general, and undressed workers and dealers:
		31	26	5*	—	General—shopkeeper, dealer
						Factory labourer.
—	264	2,090	2,651	—	561	Total for above occupations.
30	—	331	355	—	24	Total for occupations employing less than 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1911 and 1901.
—	234	2,421	3,006	—	585	Total occupied per 10,000 females of and above 10 years of age.
141,378	—	1,767,520	1,818,403	—	50,883	Total female population of and above 10 years of age.

† Includes tailresses, milliners, dressmakers, and stay-makers.

‡ Includes embroiderers.

* Comparison with 1901 is affected by changes in classification in 1911.

OCCUPATIONS OF CHILDREN UNDER 14 YEARS OF AGE IN ENGLAND AND WALES—CENSUS OF 1911, WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR 1901.
[Compiled from the Census Reports for England and Wales.]

OCCUPATIONS.	Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls, 1911.	Total, 1901.
	Under 13.	13 and under 14.	Total.	Under 13.	13 and under 14.	Total.		
Civil and Municipal Service Messengers, &c.	18	802	820	—	9	9	829	2,645
Domestic Offices or Services:—								
Domestic Indoor Service	46	368	414	413	7,053	7,466	7,880	22,588
Other	279	1,344	1,623	22	296	318	1,941	2,042
Commercial Occupations...	8	660	668	6	170	176	844	2,292
Conveyance of Men, Goods and Messages:—								
Messengers, Porters, &c.	5,925	18,945	24,870	160	1,113	1,273	26,143	33,978
Other	81	1,094	1,175	8	17	25	1,200	3,861
Agriculture	587	9,313	9,900	73	451	524	10,424	20,394
Mining and Quarrying:—								
Coal Mines	29	8,092	8,121	—	17	17	8,138	13,059
Other Mines, Quarries, &c.	1	289	290	—	5	5	295	715
Metals, Machines, Implements, &c.:—								
Engineering and Machine Making.	99	1,832	1,931	13	69	82	2,033	2,754
Other	75	2,276	2,351	14	679	693	3,044	5,496
Precious Metals, Jewels, Watches, Instruments and Games.	4	156	160	2	142	144	304	1,109
Building and Works of Construction.	26	766	792	—	—	—	792	2,652
Wood, Furniture, Fittings and Decorations.	51	624	675	6	166	172	847	1,571
Brick, Cement, Pottery, Glass, Chemicals, &c.:								
Brick and Tile Making	5	656	661	—	16	16	677	1,149
Earthenware and China Manufacture.	3	758	761	—	878	878	1,639	1,565
Other	39	535	574	15	203	218	792	1,842
Skins, Leather, Hair and Feathers.	16	209	225	14	161	175	400	1,008
Paper, Prints, Books and Stationery:—								
Paper and Stationery	52	287	339	71	609	680	1,019	2,051
Prints and Books:—								
Printers	19	405	424	3	293	296	720	1,703
Other	52	268	320	1	201	202	522	1,048
Textile Fabrics:—								
Cotton	5,382	9,016	14,398	6,045	12,751	18,796	33,194	33,864
Wool	2,380	4,011	6,391	2,297	4,662	6,959	13,350	12,825
Other	640	2,122	2,762	539	2,911	3,450	6,212	8,378
Dress:—								
Tailors	6	291	297	42	1,104	1,146	1,443	2,493
Dressmakers	—	5	5	53	1,283	1,336	1,341	2,426
Shirtmakers	1	24	25	108	557	665	690	891
Boot and Shoe Makers	19	1,370	1,389	8	1,047	1,055	2,444	4,128
Other	664	1,279	1,943	82	825	907	2,850	2,864
Food, Tobacco, Drink and Lodging	188	2,492	2,680	117	926	1,043	3,723	7,937
Other Occupations	4,885	5,252	10,137	131	419	550	10,687	7,154
Total	21,580	75,561	97,141	10,243	39,033	49,276	146,417	208,302
<i>Total, 1901</i>	<i>23,138</i>	<i>114,992</i>	<i>138,130</i>	<i>13,314</i>	<i>56,948</i>	<i>70,262</i>	<i>208,392</i>	—

**OCCUPATIONS OF CHILDREN OF 10 AND UNDER 14 YEARS OF AGE
IN SCOTLAND—CENSUS OF 1911, WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS
FOR 1901.***

[Compiled from the Census Reports for Scotland.]

OCCUPATIONS.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	OCCUPATIONS.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Civil and Municipal Service, Messengers, &c.	14	1	15	Brick, Cement, Pottery, Glass, Chemicals, &c. :			
Domestic Offices or Services				Brick and Tile Making..	9	—	9
Domestic Indoor Service	—	85	85	Earthenware and China Manufacture.	3	2	5
Other	1	16	17	Other	6	3	9
Commercial Occupations ..	9	2	11	Skins, Leather, Hair and Feathers.	3	—	3
Conveyance of Men, Goods, and Messages :				Paper, Prints, Books and Stationery :			
Messengers, Porters, &c.	268	73	341	Paper and Stationery ..	3	15	18
Others	15	—	15	Prints and Books :			
Agriculture	75	16	91	Printers	3	4	7
Mining and Quarrying :				Others	2	2	4
Coal Mines :				Textile Fabrics :			
Underground Workmen	144	—	144	Cotton	3	13	16
Surface Workmen ..	77	13	90	Wool	90	90	60
Other Mines, Quarries, &c.	3	—	3	Other	151	248	309
Metals, Machines, Imple- ments, &c. :				Dress :			
Metal Manufacture ..	6	—	6	Tailors	22	3	25
Engineering and Machine Making.	21	1	22	Dressmakers	—	4	4
Other	15	1	16	Shirtmakers	1	2	3
Precious Metals, Jewels, Watches, Instruments and Games.	1	—	1	Boot and Shoe Makers	6	3	9
Building and Works of Construction.	19	1	20	Others	17	8	25
Wood, Furniture, Fittings and Decorations.	11	6	17	Food, Tobacco, Drink and Lodging.	53	22	75
				Other Occupations ..	25	16	41
				Total—1911* ..	1,016	590	1,606
				<i>Total—1901</i> ..	<i>10,377</i>	<i>6,658</i>	<i>17,035</i>

* The marked decrease between 1901 and 1911 is due to the operation of the Education (Scotland) Act, 1901, which came into force on 1st January, 1902. This Act raised the age for total prohibition of the employment of children from under 10 years of age to under 12, and prohibited the employment of children between 12 and 14 unless exemption from attendance at school was first obtained.

EMPLOYMENT

NUMBER OF WORKPEOPLE

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines]

Year.	United Kingdom.	Northumberland.	Durham.	Cumberland.	Yorkshire.	Lancashire and Cheshire.	Derbyshire.	Nottingham and Leicestershire.
(A)—NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED AT ALL MINES								
1899	739,009	37,381	108,060	7,807	102,137	83,440	44,041	31,842
1900	789,833	39,728	112,835	8,546	107,801	87,976	46,788	34,103
1901	806,735	41,145	113,934	8,884	111,810	92,791	49,013	35,322
1902	824,791	41,867	117,017	9,048	114,639	93,387	50,772	37,422
1903	842,066	42,739	120,716	9,327	117,053	95,306	51,696	38,704
1904	847,553	43,763	121,594	9,067	119,820	93,909	51,838	39,182
1905	858,313	45,038	124,915	9,026	120,476	93,896	51,221	39,963
1906	882,345	46,721	130,279	9,117	123,567	92,743	51,904	41,645
1907	940,618	49,265	137,122	9,481	132,342	95,528	53,296	44,073
1908	957,813	51,877	142,231	9,583	143,818	100,567	55,656	46,073
1909	1,013,298	53,934	146,520	9,997	149,901	103,819	56,222	47,863
1910	1,049,407	57,237	155,113	10,543	159,145	104,699	56,988	48,428
1911	1,067,213	58,395	158,445	10,578	157,998	105,966	57,785	49,690
1912	1,089,099	59,813	159,624	10,742	161,723	105,780	58,950	49,577
1913	1,127,899	61,010	165,897	11,036	170,368	108,021	60,369	50,941

(B)—NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED

1899	715,395	37,381	108,060	7,807	94,959	83,439	43,983	31,743
1900	766,991	39,728	112,825	8,546	100,826	87,944	46,757	34,061
1901	789,648	41,145	113,934	8,884	106,233	92,791	49,882	35,302
1902	816,787	41,860	117,006	9,048	107,765	93,387	50,757	37,302
1903	828,968	42,720	120,703	9,319	109,863	95,306	51,070	38,610
1904	833,529	43,748	121,594	9,067	112,032	93,899	51,606	39,080
1905	843,418	45,037	124,915	9,026	112,440	93,896	51,196	39,872
1906	867,172	46,707	130,279	9,117	115,630	92,383	51,875	41,546
1907	935,897	49,251	137,122	9,481	123,990	95,523	55,272	44,564
1908	973,232	51,869	142,231	9,583	135,194	100,567	56,624	45,961
1909	997,786	53,926	146,520	9,997	141,047	103,819	56,191	47,794
1910	1,022,707	57,230	155,113	10,543	146,936	104,659	59,969	48,312
1911	1,049,897	58,388	158,445	10,578	148,026	105,959	57,761	49,548
1912	1,072,393	59,804	159,623	10,742	152,624	105,748	58,903	49,272
1913	1,110,884	60,999	165,897	11,036	161,014	107,992	60,331	50,830

* Including persons employed in and about coal, fireclay, stratified ironstone

IN COAL MINES.

EMPLOYED IN COAL MINES, 1899-1913.

and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Staffordshire.	Salop, Worcester-shire and Warwick-shire.	Gloucester-shire and Somersetshire.	North Wales.	South Wales and Monmouth.	West Scotland.	The Lothians.	Fife.	Ireland.	Year.
UNDER THE COAL MINES REGULATION ACTS.*									
44,808	15,079	12,194	12,008	132,682	68,769	12,317	13,785	998	1899
47,788	15,865	13,072	12,629	147,652	73,400	14,033	15,072	997	1900
49,475	17,184	13,289	13,377	150,412	75,732	14,776	16,181	933	1901
51,438	17,869	13,405	13,342	154,571	75,412	15,151	16,933	778	1902
50,730	18,251	13,064	13,248	159,161	76,023	15,710	17,834	761	1903
48,394	17,035	12,857	12,949	163,034	75,871	16,787	18,424	754	1904
48,563	18,517	13,130	12,743	165,609	75,570	17,532	19,607	749	1905
49,798	19,149	13,355	12,970	174,660	75,200	18,362	20,574	785	1906
51,348	20,797	14,155	14,370	190,283	78,713	19,995	23,399	788	1907
52,513	21,011	14,401	14,363	201,752	83,116	21,776	25,447	877	1908
54,561	21,438	14,908	14,908	204,984	83,159	22,540	26,189	720	1909
55,896	21,666	14,787	15,171	213,252	85,106	23,699	27,438	725	1910
56,500	22,396	15,274	15,424	220,887	85,129	24,156	27,395	790	1911
58,703	23,442	14,972	15,699	225,535	88,471	24,559	28,653	862	1912
60,601	25,373	15,540	15,948	233,134	91,045	25,547	29,522	770	1913

IN AND ABOUT COAL MINES.

44,665	14,968	12,183	12,008	132,682	67,013	8,546	13,785	998	1899
47,729	15,531	13,072	12,629	147,652	71,984	10,144	15,072	997	1900
49,044	16,755	13,289	13,377	150,394	73,193	10,627	16,181	933	1901
51,010	17,481	13,405	13,342	154,571	72,916	11,610	16,933	778	1902
50,318	17,869	13,064	13,248	159,161	74,445	12,423	17,834	761	1903
47,958	17,070	12,859	12,949	163,034	73,709	13,186	18,322	754	1904
48,159	18,246	13,130	12,743	165,609	73,435	13,600	19,512	749	1905
49,370	18,915	13,355	12,970	174,660	78,113	14,242	20,486	785	1906
51,035	20,599	14,155	14,370	190,283	77,711	15,723	23,327	788	1907
52,246	20,831	14,401	14,363	201,752	80,910	17,787	25,447	877	1908
54,318	21,298	14,908	14,908	204,984	80,909	18,139	26,189	720	1909
55,604	21,486	14,787	15,171	213,161	83,113	19,044	27,438	725	1910
56,270	22,689	15,274	15,424	220,815	82,895	19,327	27,395	790	1911
58,424	23,311	14,972	15,680	225,483	88,398	19,605	28,653	862	1912
60,448	25,107	15,540	15,941	233,091	89,345	20,549	29,522	770	1913

and shale mines, so far as included under the Coal Mines Regulation Acts.

(n 54—Gp. 19)

I.

NUMBERS OF RAILWAY SERVANTS, CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATIONS, EN

1895, 1898, 1901, 1904.

[Extracted from the Returns of Railways]

OCCUPATIONS.	1895.			1898.			1901.			1904.	
	Men.	Boys.	Total.	Men.	Boys.	Total.	Men.	Boys.	Total.	Men.	Boys.
Captains and Captains- Carriers and Van- guards.	12,887	5,214	18,101	15,687	4,655	22,342	16,819	6,711	23,530	16,317	4,807
Carriage Cleaners†	3,179	331	3,510	4,099	372	4,471	5,084	297	5,381	5,898	293
Carriage and Wagon Examiners.	2,825	—	2,825	3,105	—	3,105	3,454	—	3,454	3,812	—
Checkers ..	6,120†	1	6,120	6,865	150	7,015	7,702	179	7,881	8,206	72
Clerks ..	38,461	7,312	45,773	43,247	10,574	53,821	48,245	13,565	61,810	53,676	11,017
Consign, Checkers, Chainboys and Slippers.	696	510	916	153	551	704	96	640	736	182	44
Engine Cleaners ..	14,149	3,271	17,420	16,191	4,802	20,993	15,250	3,993	19,243	15,741	3,718
Engine Drivers ..	19,581	—	19,581	22,237	—	22,237	25,556	—	25,556	25,042	—
Firemen ..	13,264	—	13,264	21,851	—	21,851	24,083	—	24,083	23,242	—
Gatekeepers†	3,292	—	3,292	3,531	—	3,531	3,507	—	3,507	3,685	—
Greasers ..	1,370	491	1,861	955	663	1,618	964	841	1,805	1,096	79
Guards (Goods) and Breakmen.	11,881	—	11,881	14,720	—	14,720	15,708	—	15,708	15,122	—
Guards, Passenger	6,357	—	6,357	6,826	—	6,826	7,291	—	7,291	7,601	—
Horse Drivers (Shunting).	2,269	—	2,269	2,082	—	2,082	2,272	—	2,272	2,192	—
Inspectors :											
(1) Permanent- way.	940	—	940	1,025	—	1,025	1,071	—	1,071	1,064	—
(2) Other ..	5,865	—	5,865	7,558	—	7,558	5,791	—	5,791	7,735	—
Labourers ..	45,882†	1	45,882	52,900†	1	52,900	53,283	809	53,282	57,729	1,522
Lampers and Lamp-lads.	1,685	320	2,005	1,749	378	2,127	1,813	472	2,285	1,810	65
Loaders and Sheeters.	2,983	—	2,983	4,120	—	4,120	4,430	—	4,430	4,023	—
Mechanics ..	69,227†	1	69,227	68,661	8,999	77,670	70,922	10,518	81,440	74,798	3,025
Messengers ..	1,969	1,572	2,631	705	2,466	3,171	652	2,642	3,294	671	1,544
Number Takers ..	1,325†	1	1,326	959	537	1,516	823	745	1,568	1,007	56
Permanent-way Men.	58,381	—	58,381	63,360	—	63,360	66,621	—	66,621	66,812	—
Pointsmen ..	697	—	697	1,056	—	1,056	773	—	773	689	—
Police-men ..	1,674	—	1,674	1,896	—	1,896	1,968	—	1,968	2,068	—
Porters ..	63,637	2,759	45,696	45,677	6,167	50,844	50,134	5,142	55,276	48,563	4,014
Shunters ..	7,092	—	7,092	9,244	—	9,244	19,241	—	19,241	11,856	—
Signal Fitters and Telegraph Wre- men.	1,960†	—	1,960	2,273	—	2,273	3,243	—	3,243	4,467	—
Signalmen ..	23,684	—	23,684	25,543	—	25,543	27,723	—	27,723	27,071	—
Signal Box Lads ..	—	1,513	1,513	—	1,963	1,963	—	2,079	2,079	—	2,067
Station Masters ..	7,410	—	7,410	7,868	—	7,868	8,103	—	8,103	8,268	—
Ticket Collectors and Examiners.	2,795**	—	2,795	3,969**	—	3,969	3,842	—	3,842	3,880	—
Watchmen ..	697	—	697	683	—	683	993	—	993	1,113	—
Yardmen ..	1,837	—	1,837	1,816	—	1,816	1,717	—	1,717	1,813	—
Miscellaneous†	18,658	2,640	20,998	26,255	2,697	28,952	32,723	2,628	35,351	30,049	3,111
Total ..	439,731††	25,381††	465,112	490,134††	44,017††	534,151	524,079	51,755	575,834	535,627	46,271

* Under 18 years of age. † The figures against these occupations include some females, but the male.
 ‡ Signal fitters only. ** Ticket collectors only. †† The total for men includes a number of boys (see page
 included in the figures as "labourers.")

RAILWAY SERVANTS.
EMPLOYED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM AT THE END OF EACH OF THE YEARS
1907, 1910 AND 1913.
Accidents issued by the Board of Trade.]

1904.	1907.			1910.			1913.			OCCUPATIONS.
	Men.	Boys.	Total.	Men.	Boys.	Total.	Men.	Boys.	Total.	
3,500	1,543	285	1,828	1,421	140	1,561	1,773	184	1,957	Captaincies and Captaincies.
25,014	17,972	6,584	24,556	18,382	6,804	24,986	19,103	6,406	25,509	Carmen and Van- guards.
4,193	6,571	512	6,883	6,573	280	6,853	7,147	321	7,468	Carriage Cleaners.†
5,612	3,857	—	3,857	3,811	—	3,811	4,130	—	4,130	Carriage and Wagon Examiners.
8,382	8,607	122	8,729	9,112	77	9,189	10,434	57	10,511	Checkers.
65,923	58,803	10,672	69,175	61,361	9,044	70,405	64,192	12,618	76,810	Clerks.†
656	90	487	577	288	271	559	204	256	460	Complex, Checkers, Chainboys and Slippers.
18,551	16,350	5,098	21,448	13,912	4,297	18,179	13,514	5,236	18,150	Engine Cleaners.
25,042	28,141	—	28,141	27,306	—	27,306	29,869	—	29,869	Engine Drivers.
23,242	25,714	—	25,714	25,419	—	25,419	27,343	—	27,343	Firemen.
3,485	3,491	—	3,491	3,543	—	3,543	3,471	74	3,545	Gatekeepers.†
1,806	978	829	1,607	943	738	1,686	1,052	771	1,823	Grossers.
15,122	10,786	—	10,786	13,339	—	13,339	14,588	—	14,588	Guards (Goods) and Brake-men
7,901	8,474	—	8,474	8,239	—	8,239	8,427	—	8,427	Guards, Passenger.
2,192	2,281	—	2,281	1,159	—	1,159	1,165	—	1,165	Horse Drivers (Shunting).
1,084	1,145	—	1,145	1,029	—	1,029	1,031	—	1,031	Inspectors : (1) Permanent- way.
7,735	8,084	—	8,084	8,008	—	8,008	9,399	—	9,399	(2) Other.
55,801	58,452	1,390	59,842	54,981	1,333	56,314	71,559	1,648	73,207	Labourers.
2,233	1,751	606	2,357	1,655	418	2,073	1,745	381	2,106	Lampmen and Lamp-lads.
4,323	4,339	—	4,339	4,274	—	4,274	4,778	—	4,778	Loaders and Shelters.
84,433	83,593	10,204	93,797	78,389	8,294	86,683	80,729	2,510	83,239	Mechanics.
3,235	943	2,592	3,335	1,124	2,468	3,598	1,150	2,579	3,699	Messengers.
1,671	1,045	754	1,799	1,252	671	1,923	1,499	898	2,272	Number Takers.
66,812	67,134	—	67,134	66,305	—	66,305	52,517	—	52,517	Permanent-way Men.
899	745	—	745	708	—	708	692	—	692	Pointsmen.
2,058	2,127	—	2,127	2,130	—	2,130	2,449	—	2,449	Policemen.
32,977	51,707	4,605	56,402	53,388	4,501	57,889	57,124	4,524	61,648	Porters.
11,856	13,158	—	13,158	13,281	—	13,281	15,095	—	15,095	Shunters.
4,487	4,198	—	4,198	3,905	—	3,905	4,204	—	4,204	Signal Fitters and Telegraph Wire- men.
27,971	28,658	—	28,658	28,653	—	28,653	29,512	—	29,512	Sigmen.
2,987	—	1,986	1,986	—	1,984	1,894	—	2,146	2,146	Signal Box Lads.
8,328	8,688	—	8,688	8,684	—	8,684	8,791	—	8,791	Station Masters.
3,820	4,163	—	4,163	3,904	—	3,904	4,200	113	4,403	Ticket Collectors and Examiners.
1,115	1,150	—	1,150	1,151	—	1,151	954	—	954	Watchmen.
1,615	1,804	—	1,804	1,269	—	1,269	1,428	—	1,428	Yardmen.
32,168	30,849	2,154	32,993	33,689	2,563	36,183	36,741	2,940	39,701	Miscellaneous †
582,664	572,821	48,520	621,341	565,166	43,584	608,750	594,068	49,647	643,135	Total.

cannot be stated. † Including boys. ‡ Including motormen. § In 1913 a large number of railway servants formerly classified as "permanent-way men" were
 (a 54—Op. 19)

EMPLOYMENT OF SEAMEN.

NUMBERS OF SEAMEN (BRITISH AND FOREIGN) EMPLOYED—
1899-1913.

[Extracted from the Annual Statements of the Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom issued by the Board of Trade.]

NOTE.—The figures relate to persons employed in Vessels (registered under Part I. of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1894) belonging to the United Kingdom, Isle of Man, and Channel Islands (exclusive of Vessels employed on Rivers and in Inland Navigation), which were returned as employed in the Home (including Fishing) and Foreign Trades.

Year.	Number of British Persons Employed.*	Number of Foreign Persons Employed.	Number of British and Foreign Persons Employed.*	Proportion of Foreigners to every 100 British Persons Employed.*	Number of Larcaes and Asiatics Employed.	TOTAL, inclusive of Larcaes and Asiatics.
1899	174,266	36,064	210,330	20.69	23,805	244,135
1900	174,532	36,893	211,425	21.14	26,023	247,448
1901	172,912	37,630	210,542	21.76	27,431	247,973
1902	174,538	39,825	214,363	22.82	29,177	253,540
1903	176,520	40,396	216,916	22.83	41,021	257,937
1904	176,975	39,832	216,807	22.50	42,682	259,489
1905	180,492	39,711	220,203	22.00	43,483	263,686
1906	188,240	38,084	226,324	20.22	44,267	270,791
1907	194,848	37,694	232,542	19.85	44,694	277,236
1908	196,834	34,733	231,567	17.65	44,152	275,719
1909	198,474	31,872	230,347	16.06	43,980	274,327
1910	201,040	30,462	231,502	15.09	43,934	275,436
1911	203,045	30,783	233,828	15.01	45,452	281,300
1912	208,035	30,960	239,005	14.84	47,211	286,216
1913	212,570	32,639	245,209	15.35	46,848	292,057

* Exclusive of Larcaes and Asiatics.

NATIONALITIES OF SEAMEN OF ALL RATINGS, 1896, 1901,
1906 AND 1911.

Table showing the Number and Nationalities of Seamen employed upon a given day on sea-going Trading Vessels, except yachts, registered under Part I. of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1894, in the British Islands.*

(Compiled from Mercantile Marine Return, Cd. 6442.)

Country of Origin.	Number of Seamen enumerated on the following dates:—			
	25th March, 1896.	31st March, 1901.	4th April, 1906.	2nd April, 1911.
England and Wales (including the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man).	80,977	78,094	85,310	89,675
Scotland	22,248	20,447	21,744	22,146
Ireland	12,509	12,509	12,558	12,001
Total (British Islands) ..	115,824	111,140	119,612	123,822
" British," not otherwise defined ..	4,368	2,971	1,624	1,998
Colonies	4,621	5,898	6,664	10,544
Born at sea, or birthplace not stated	196	406	177	216
Foreign Countries:—				
Germany	5,167	5,110	5,147	4,891
Sweden	5,219	5,099	5,198	5,385
Norway	3,689	3,880	3,449	2,131
Russia	1,962	2,012	1,890	1,902
United States of America ..	2,222	2,748	2,323	1,554
Spain	430	1,047	2,033	1,537
Greece	696	1,737	2,324	1,500
Italy	885	1,552	2,115	1,399
Holland	1,070	1,201	1,169	1,324
Denmark	1,518	1,588	1,453	1,388
China	140	469	1,574	1,136
Other countries	4,468	5,281	6,321	6,512
Total, Foreign Countries	27,446	32,614	34,906	28,729
Larcaes on Asiatic Agreement ..	27,911	33,610	38,425	42,905
Total enumerated	186,366	186,636	201,408	208,314

* The above Table does not attempt to show the Total Number of Seamen who follow the Sea-Service, since seamen not under Agreement on the Census day, men employed on sea-going yachts, and fishermen belonging to boats registered only as fishing-boats under Part IV. of the Act, are not included in the Table.

XI.—SAVINGS BANKS AND PAUPERISM.

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SAVINGS

RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND

[Compiled from Returns received from the Post Office and from

A.—POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK.

Year ended December 31st.	England and Wales.*	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*	
	£	£	£	£	
AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DEPOSITORS†	1899	36,154,169	1,663,247	2,328,565	42,145,981
	1900	39,596,852	1,671,225	2,394,835	43,662,912
	1901	40,690,681	1,672,592	2,450,741	44,733,914
	1902	41,117,126	1,776,469	2,714,977	45,607,972
	1903	39,854,146	1,690,716	2,762,222	44,314,084
	1904	39,795,478	1,675,423	2,637,699	44,108,600
	1905	41,313,924	1,828,532	2,725,066	45,867,522
	1906	43,011,551	1,884,887	2,771,870	47,668,308
	1907	43,456,987	1,822,891	2,657,365	47,937,243
	1908	45,633,116	2,069,779	2,847,642	48,549,537
	1909	43,929,463	2,139,705	3,108,339	49,168,507
	1910	44,841,578	2,132,308	3,181,245	50,155,131
	1911	45,678,112	2,300,970	3,255,780	51,234,862
1912	49,492,923	2,390,261	3,304,750	54,967,934	
1913	49,972,430	2,389,088	3,179,512	55,541,030	
AMOUNT PAID TO DEPOSITORS‡	1899	32,039,450	1,289,770	1,842,255	35,171,475
	1900	34,853,383	1,322,736	2,047,223	38,223,372
	1901	36,391,901	1,417,423	2,081,619	39,890,943
	1902	37,791,371	1,493,749	2,108,680	41,393,800
	1903	38,955,422	1,575,096	2,255,397	42,786,025
	1904	38,039,294	1,550,214	2,324,285	41,904,393
	1905	38,221,110	1,525,091	2,339,926	42,086,127
	1906	39,637,279	1,705,517	2,429,296	43,763,092
	1907	41,915,117	1,851,029	2,679,488	46,433,632
	1908	41,062,368	1,745,930	2,587,096	45,395,400
	1909	40,877,299	1,812,013	2,530,723	45,220,035
	1910	41,280,677	1,915,105	2,685,399	45,861,181
	1911	41,995,232	1,906,117	2,765,229	46,666,569
1912	44,463,071	2,038,151	2,890,658	49,381,879	
1913	45,371,639	2,183,575	2,842,195	50,397,407	
AMOUNT DUE TO DEPOSITORS§ at 31st December.	1899	117,619,724	4,787,810	7,711,071	130,118,605
	1900	122,365,163	5,126,299	8,058,153	135,549,615
	1901	126,575,173	5,381,448	8,436,275	140,392,916
	1902	129,000,928	5,602,188	9,041,972	144,605,088
	1903	139,799,452	5,786,898	9,548,797	146,135,147
	1904	132,575,636	5,911,507	9,852,211	148,339,354
	1905	135,668,450	6,295,389	10,237,351	152,111,140
	1906	139,942,792	6,584,709	10,589,015	156,996,440
	1907	140,587,592	6,316,571	10,575,914	157,480,077
	1908	143,160,340	6,051,414	10,836,460	160,048,214
	1909	146,311,888	6,070,106	11,414,976	164,596,965
	1910	149,772,784	7,187,509	11,929,922	168,890,215
	1911	156,455,664	7,582,392	12,490,482	176,518,508
1912	161,395,516	7,864,472	12,824,576	182,104,564	
1913	165,996,287	8,089,985	13,161,895	187,248,167	

* Including Islands in the British Seas.

† Including interest credited to depositors and dividends on Stock held for depositors; deposits for immediate investment in Stock and for purchase of annuities and insurances; sums credited in respect of Stock sold for depositors, and in respect of payments under annuity and insurance contracts.

‡ Including withdrawals for investment in Stock and for purchase of annuities and insurances, withdrawals consequent on sale of Stock, and payments to annuitants and insureds or their representatives.

§ Exclusive of Government Stock held for depositors.

BANKS.

AMOUNTS DUE TO DEPOSITORS.

(the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

B.—TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS.

Year ended November 20th.	England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
	£	£	£	£	£
1899	8,018,259	105,151	5,328,408	527,690	13,979,508
1900	7,897,611	118,190	4,994,936	519,208	13,530,045
1901	7,985,745	122,042	5,110,611	543,701	13,762,099
1902	7,880,315	117,259	5,440,662	560,187	14,098,423
1903	7,984,617	115,899	5,361,757	554,800	14,017,073
1904	7,967,121	105,191	5,367,247	521,089	13,861,248
1905	8,126,833	106,905	5,765,715	527,063	14,526,516
1906	8,315,372	109,372	5,708,553	534,978	14,728,275
1907	8,396,454	98,397	5,500,986	518,951	14,424,788
1908	8,058,355	100,988	5,916,594	510,688	14,586,625
1909	8,174,133	102,487	6,202,610	570,321	15,049,551
1910	8,235,726	66,670	6,170,796	573,024	15,095,518
1911	8,536,187	96,107	6,392,312	577,248	15,601,754
1912	8,904,422	95,673	6,014,053	575,172	16,089,320
1913	9,304,428	102,021	6,068,636	568,126	16,044,105
1899	7,345,193	95,745	4,659,248	469,765	12,569,951
1900	7,887,027	101,963	4,918,439	541,528	13,448,957
1901	8,026,048	103,872	4,628,766	493,007	13,251,693
1902	8,019,182	137,781	4,906,021	496,514	13,559,498
1903	8,171,207	112,698	5,192,920	504,834	13,981,749
1904	8,229,696	119,751	5,240,690	530,603	14,120,780
1905	8,128,474	121,259	5,306,976	526,828	14,083,437
1906	8,308,265	115,882	5,519,882	498,383	14,442,412
1907	8,716,088	116,628	5,916,784	531,642	15,280,492
1908	8,710,354	100,087	5,656,976	536,653	15,003,070
1909	8,279,486	104,117	5,685,503	531,418	14,593,524
1910	8,266,407	101,402	6,039,918	532,968	14,946,695
1911	8,371,930	101,636	6,834,214	528,884	14,836,664
1912	8,518,564	102,892	6,158,251	530,310	15,310,017
1913	9,060,185	105,011	6,538,675	555,272	16,197,143
1899	22,023,340	660,567	16,265,619	2,355,903	31,404,929
1900	22,003,924	676,794	16,442,116	2,333,083	31,455,917
1901	31,963,021	694,964	16,924,024	2,383,777	51,966,286
1902	31,924,554	674,412	17,458,695	2,447,450	52,505,081
1903	31,737,874	677,544	17,627,502	2,497,419	52,540,339
1904	31,375,300	662,984	17,754,059	2,488,505	52,280,857
1905	31,378,168	648,630	18,212,898	2,498,740	52,728,436
1906	31,369,275	642,120	18,461,569	2,525,335	53,000,299
1907	31,046,300	548,274	18,045,771	2,513,244	52,153,595
1908	30,394,607	549,175	18,306,689	2,406,079	51,715,560
1909	30,289,054	547,545	18,339,862	2,505,582	52,181,983
1910	30,538,373	512,813	18,970,682	2,545,028	52,567,906
1911	30,402,650	606,084	19,528,680	2,504,362	53,032,596
1912	30,638,488	499,765	19,964,482	2,630,164	53,811,599
1913	30,992,725	499,675	20,114,443	2,632,018	54,256,861

NOTE.—The amount due from Trustee Savings Banks to Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was in—

	£	£	£	£	£
1899	2,399,164	78,475	515,903	77,030	3,070,572
1913	1,696,969	35,145	526,405	50,141	2,307,790

* Including Channel Islands.

† Including interest and sums received for Government Stock sold for depositors and also credit of dividends on Government Stock held for depositors.

‡ Including sums paid for Government Stock purchased for depositors.

§ Exclusive of Government Stock held for depositors.

SAVINGS BANKS.—NUMBER OF ACCOUNTS OPEN.

[Compiled from Returns received from the Post Office and from the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.]

A.—POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK.

At December 31st.	England and Wales.*	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1899	7,332,728	351,236	362,716	8,046,680
1900	7,685,317	372,801	381,865	8,439,983
1901	7,999,764	388,072	399,830	8,787,675
1902	8,303,586	405,673	423,902	9,133,161
1903	8,537,991	418,981	446,889	9,403,862
1904	8,777,231	431,391	465,095	9,673,717
1905	9,027,112	451,027	484,310	9,963,049
1906	9,351,739	474,619	506,426	10,332,784
1907	9,672,200	494,914	525,441	10,692,555
1908	9,956,540	515,151	546,560	11,018,251
1909	10,291,288	536,782	576,498	11,404,568
1910	10,664,381	561,398	606,397	11,832,176
1911	11,142,184	592,459	636,003	12,370,646
1912	11,478,885	615,961	665,947	12,750,693
1913	11,874,750	644,636	679,223	13,198,609

B.—TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS.

At November 20th.	England.†	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.†
1899	1,047,890	18,373	484,898	50,324	1,601,485
1900	1,060,147	18,558	496,009	50,318	1,625,032
1901	1,072,177	18,655	505,179	51,191	1,647,202
1902	1,084,390	18,347	515,361	52,296	1,670,394
1903	1,096,404	18,378	521,489	53,346	1,689,617
1904	1,105,495	18,417	527,373	53,481	1,704,766
1905	1,120,078	18,431	539,690	53,670	1,731,869
1906	1,135,042	18,487	552,838	54,632	1,760,999
1907	1,152,353	15,340	566,777	54,782	1,782,252
1908	1,154,273	15,312	564,285	54,163	1,788,033
1909	1,163,718	15,586	570,373	55,218	1,804,895
1910	1,175,893	14,719	580,656	56,192	1,827,460
1911	1,187,656	14,494	590,398	56,495	1,849,043
1912	1,198,168	14,549	601,141	56,652	1,870,510
1913	1,223,989	14,612	617,348	56,867	1,912,816

NOTE.—The number of accounts of Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included in the above figures relating to Trustee Savings Banks was in—

1899	22,349	605	7,472	684	31,110
1913	28,473	480	14,084	749	43,786

* Including Islands in the British Seas.

† Including Channel Islands.

PAUPERISM.

COST OF POOR RELIEF—ENGLAND AND WALES.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board and from later information specially supplied by the Local Government Board.]

COST per IN-DOOR PAUPER and per OUT-DOOR PAUPER (excluding expenditure out of loans), calculated on the MEAN NUMBERS of IN-DOOR and OUT-DOOR PAUPERS and the TOTAL EXPENDITURE on IN-DOOR and OUT-DOOR RELIEF exclusively, in each of the thirteen years ended MARCH, 1901 to 1913.

Year ended March.	London.		England and Wales, excluding London.		England and Wales.	
	In-door.	Out-door.	In-door.	Out-door.	In-door.	Out-door.
1901	£ s. d. 35 11 7½	£ s. d. 7 18 1½	£ s. d. 24 2 7½	£ s. d. 6 10 11	£ s. d. 27 12 10	£ s. d. 6 13 0½
1902	36 16 7	7 19 4½	24 7 6	6 12 3½	28 2 0	6 14 6
1903	37 3 1½	7 17 3½	24 8 0	6 14 6	28 3 6	6 15 5
1904	37 18 11	8 0 2½	25 2 1	6 14 1½	28 18 3½	6 16 3½
1905	37 16 3	7 17 2½	24 14 8½	6 17 1½	28 10 11½	6 18 10½
1906	36 6 0	8 1 7½	24 5 8½	7 0 8½	27 15 10½	7 2 7
1907	34 9 11½	8 4 11½	24 5 3½	6 16 4½	27 5 0½	6 18 9
1908	34 2 2½	8 3 4½	24 15 10½	6 18 8½	27 9 11½	7 0 10
1909	34 6 4½	8 6 8	24 14 3	6 19 9½	27 8 9½	7 2 0½
1910	33 16 1½	8 12 2½	23 15 8½	7 2 2½	26 10 8½	7 4 8½
1911	34 19 5½	8 12 9½	25 5 8	7 3 6½	27 19 1	7 5 11½
1912	36 18 7½	8 15 1½	26 17 3½	7 1 11	29 13 0½	7 4 7
1913	39 17 11½	9 1 0½	29 17 0	7 7 4½	32 12 10½	7 10 1½

NOTE.—From 20·7 to 25·6 per cent. of the total expenditure on relief during the years 1901–1912 is not divisible between in-door and out-door relief. The figures on which the calculations for the year ended March, 1913, are based include certain items of expenditure, which, in former years, were not divisible between in-door and out-door relief. If that additional expenditure were not apportioned to in-door and out-door relief it is estimated that the several figures for 1913 would be approximately: £38 5s. 5½d.; £8 16s. 0½d.; £27 19s. 5½d.; £7 5s. 3½d.; £30 16s. 9d.; £7 7s. 10d.

Paupers in non-poor-law institutions (not being lunatic asylums) are included as in-door paupers throughout this table.

Certain transfers are included for the years 1904–5 to 1912–13, which cannot be separately deducted from in-door and out-door relief; these amounted in 1912–13 to about 2·8 per cent. of the total expenditure on in-door and out-door relief. Certain sums repaid are included for a similar reason for the years 1904–5 and 1905–6, thus further increasing slightly the averages for those years.

COST per PAUPER (excluding expenditure out of loans) calculated on the MEAN NUMBERS of PAUPERS and the TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON RELIEF OF THE POOR in each of the thirteen years ended MARCH, 1901 to 1913.

Year ended March.	London.	England and Wales, excluding London.	England and Wales.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901	26 16 6½	12 12 2½	14 15 7½
1902	27 13 4	13 0 11½	15 6 0½
1903	28 0 10	13 6 5½	15 12 3½
1904	28 17 11½	13 13 0½	16 0 5½
1905	27 17 10½	13 7 9½	15 13 3½
1906	26 18 10½	13 9 6	15 12 6½
1907	26 16 7½	13 10 10½	15 12 5½
1908	26 8 2½	13 18 10½	15 18 6
1909	26 8 1½	14 0 7½	15 19 7½
1910	26 7 0	14 3 10½	16 1 7½
1911	27 4 8½	14 18 10½	16 17 9½
1912	29 13 5	16 6 9½	18 10 8½
1913	30 5 7½	16 16 6	19 1 0½

NUMBER OF PAUPERS.

UNITED KINGDOM.

[Based on the Reports of the Local Government Boards for England and Wales, Scotland, and Ireland, and on information specially furnished by the Boards.]

YEAR.	Number of Paupers (exclusive of Casual Paupers*).				Proportion of Paupers per 10,000 of estimated Population.
	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	
On One Day in Winter.†					
1899	807,730	101,309	102,156	1,011,195	249
1900	797,630	99,760	103,254	1,000,644	244
1901	789,689	100,631	100,495	990,815	240
1902	811,449	102,322	102,072	1,015,843	245
1903	833,005	104,495	102,607	1,040,107	248
1904	853,494	106,666	101,154	1,061,314	251
1905	914,743	110,491	102,401	1,127,635	265
1906	909,918	111,201	103,302	1,124,421	262
1907	905,881	111,145	102,895	1,119,921	258
1908	911,588	111,483	102,530	1,125,601	257
1909	943,996	116,368	101,013	1,161,402	263
1910	925,346	116,418	98,016	1,139,780	256
1911	881,333	108,204	79,657	1,068,194	238
1912	792,149	109,069	78,652	979,870	216
1913	785,345	108,145	77,900	971,390	213
1914	754,010	105,123	74,030	933,163	203
On One Day in Summer.‡					
1898	833,424	97,823	127,408	1,058,655	262
1899	768,304	97,437	99,409	965,150	237
1900	753,469	97,434	97,494	948,397	230
1901	769,677	98,701	97,310	965,688	232
1902	787,375	100,093	98,731	986,199	235
1903	797,597	102,307	97,628	997,532	236
1904	825,620	105,265	96,290	1,027,175	241
1905	854,857	107,860	112,520	1,075,237	250
1906	852,777	107,098	97,730	1,057,605	244
1907	856,868	106,318	97,735	1,060,921	243
1908	871,901	111,544	110,304	1,093,749	248
1909	887,316	112,737	96,215	1,096,268	246
1910	871,441	113,188	93,345	1,077,974	240
1911	749,777	105,478	75,317	930,572	205
1912	765,649	104,744	75,029	945,422	207
1913	730,149	102,504	71,756	904,409	196

* The term "vagrant" is used in the returns for Scotland.

† On January 1st for England and Wales; on January 15th for Scotland; and at the close of the first week in January for Ireland.

‡ On July 1st for England and Wales; on 15th September for Scotland; and at the close of the first week in July for Ireland.

NUMBER OF PAUPERS.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

MEAN NUMBER* OF PAUPERS (EXCLUDING VAGRANTS AND INSANE).

(Compiled from the Annual Reports and the Half-Yearly Statements of the Local Government Board.)

Year ended March.	In-door Paupers.		Out-door Paupers.		TOTAL.	
	Mean Number.	Ratio per 1,000 of estimated Population.	Mean Number.	Ratio per 1,000 of estimated Population.	Mean Number.	Ratio per 1,000 of estimated Population
All Classes, except Vagrants and Insane.						
1900	188,423	5.9	500,214	15.7	688,505	21.6
1901	186,312	5.8	489,498	15.2	675,727	21.0
1902	195,528	6.0	497,500	15.3	692,875	21.2
1903	203,604	6.2	506,029	15.4	709,473	21.5
1904	211,019	6.3	511,441	15.4	722,070	21.7
1905	222,217	6.6	542,891	16.1	764,589	22.7
1906	229,724	6.8	545,141	16.0	774,209	22.8
1907	232,329	6.8	537,449	15.6	769,160	22.4
1908	237,549	6.8	535,452	15.4	772,346	22.3
1909	248,516	7.1	546,302	15.6	793,851	22.6
1910	256,523	7.2	534,933	15.1	790,496	22.3
1911	256,100†	7.2	503,181†	14.1	758,278†	21.2
1912	248,035	6.9	403,552	11.2	650,626	18.0
1913	245,638	6.7	407,018	11.1	652,528	17.9
1914	234,510	6.4	382,734	10.4	617,128	16.7
Adults, Able-bodied.						
1900	34,387	1.1	59,268	1.8	93,655	2.9
1901	33,580	1.0	57,553	1.8	91,133	2.8
1902	35,095	1.1	59,586	1.8	94,681	2.9
1903	37,561	1.1	61,393	1.9	98,954	3.0
1904	39,991	1.2	62,509	1.9	102,500	3.1
1905	43,987	1.3	72,379	2.2	116,366	3.5
1906	46,547	1.4	70,036	2.0	116,583	3.4
1907	45,384	1.3	66,119	1.9	111,503	3.2
1908	46,135	1.3	65,040	1.9	111,175	3.2
1909	50,420	1.4	71,742	2.1	122,162	3.5
1910	53,797	1.5	72,832	2.1	126,629	3.6
1911	52,889	1.5	71,383	2.0	124,272	3.5
1912	50,884	1.4	69,333	1.9	120,217	3.3
1913	49,957	1.4	‡	‡	‡	‡
1914	44,161	1.2	‡	‡	‡	‡

NOTE.—Paupers who received both in-door and out-door relief on the same day are not counted twice in the total.

* The mean numbers shown in this Table for any year are the means of the numbers of paupers relieved on January 1st of that year, and on July 1st preceding.

† A number of paupers, especially out-door paupers, ceased to be dependent on Poor Relief in 1911 in consequence of the partial removal of the pauper disqualification for old-age pensioners. The number of persons formerly in-door paupers who became pensioners in January, 1911, was 5,077, while the corresponding number of persons, formerly out-door paupers, was 117,338. The total number of in-door paupers over 70 years of age decreased from 57,701 at January 1st, 1910, to 49,370 at January 1st, 1912, while at January 4th, 1913, it was 49,207. The corresponding number of out-door paupers decreased from 138,223 at January 1st, 1910, to 9,530 at January 1st, 1912, and to 8,563 at January 4th, 1913. *[From a Return issued by the Local Government Board in August, 1913 (Cd. 7015).]*

‡ These particulars cannot be given for 1912-13 and 1913-14.

NUMBER OF PAUPERS—continued.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

[Compiled from the Half-Yearly Statements of the Local Government Board of

YEAR.	In-door.							
	Paupers, not being Insane or Vagrants.							Total.
	Able-bodied Adults.		Not Able-bodied Adults.		Children under 16.	Insane.*	Vagrants.†	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
ON THE FIRST DAY OF January.								
1900	20,751	17,911	66,743	43,879	50,995	17,778	5,499	222,447
1901	19,470	18,300	65,587	44,130	50,828	17,528	6,711	222,331
1902	21,225	18,627	70,840	45,784	52,904	17,484	7,766	234,532
1903	22,994	19,481	73,468	46,583	54,493	17,525	8,143	242,967
1904	25,474	20,749	76,035	47,579	56,639	18,156	8,305	252,637
1905	25,628	22,179	79,527	48,954	59,078	17,958	9,475	265,749
1906	30,446	22,081	82,248	49,556	60,083	18,072	9,411	272,047
1907	29,371	21,990	85,647	51,016	60,431	18,330	8,164	275,439
1908	29,205	22,219	87,258	51,510	62,426	18,468	10,990	281,126
1909	34,994	24,449	89,317	51,904	66,002	18,894	9,312	294,512
1910	35,189	24,570	90,054	50,526	70,316	18,617	9,344	299,216
1911	33,872	24,436	90,387	49,719	71,286	19,158	10,028	298,877
1912	32,587	22,869	86,512	47,749	70,698	19,575	9,294	299,075
1913	30,030	22,971	83,922	47,116	70,676	19,977	8,311	283,603
1914	28,682	20,324	81,857	47,011	68,039	20,379	7,171	271,468
ON THE FIRST DAY OF July.								
1890	14,450	15,662	56,689	41,734	48,940	17,542	5,305	200,320
1900	14,225	15,394	55,396	41,585	47,958	17,697	4,119	196,344
1901	14,430	15,908	58,992	43,410	49,427	17,330	5,417	204,524
1902	15,797	16,851	61,909	44,762	51,270	17,184	6,556	213,629
1903	16,272	17,487	63,848	45,407	52,747	17,876	5,968	218,305
1904	18,477	18,749	66,769	46,709	55,432	17,395	6,651	229,164
1905	20,947	19,419	69,995	47,829	56,894	17,995	8,353	241,218
1906	20,048	18,859	72,354	48,351	56,101	18,109	6,421	246,234
1907	21,345	19,690	75,068	49,634	57,343	18,349	6,013	247,742
1908	22,068	20,291	76,540	50,609	61,220	18,393	6,721	255,780
1909	25,711	22,123	79,629	49,369	65,587	18,487	9,505	270,380
1910	25,291	22,179	78,535	48,355	68,149	18,782	8,258	270,149
1911	25,904	21,317	75,863	46,398	67,061	19,208	8,766	268,887
1912	24,672	21,641	74,558	45,655	69,435	19,566	7,695	263,222
1913	21,148	20,168	71,895	45,179	65,717	18,849	4,192	249,148

* Excluding those in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals, and Licensed Houses.

† The numbers of vagrants given in these columns comprise those who received in-door relief on the night of the 1st January or of the 1st July respectively, and those who received out-door relief at any time during the same days.

NUMBER OF PAUPERS—continued.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

England and Wales and from particulars specially furnished by the Board.]

Out-door.						Insane in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals and Licensed Houses.	Net Total of Persons relieved.]	YEAR.		
Paupers, not being Insane or Vagrants.					Total					
Able-bodied Adults.		Not Able-bodied Adults.		Children under 16.						
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		In-sane.*	Va-grants.†	Insane in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals and Licensed Houses.	Net Total of Persons relieved.]	YEAR.	
ON THE FIRST DAY OF January.										
12,058	45,000	89,649	305,618	158,199	4,884	138	508,517	72,207	800,247	1900
10,632	35,454	77,109	301,320	158,113	4,738	133	500,321	73,991	796,533	1901
11,753	43,743	78,320	304,545	159,743	4,655	118	508,877	76,141	819,325	1902
13,131	50,896	79,796	306,935	161,628	4,546	210	519,062	79,494	841,358	1903
14,483	52,013	81,286	309,505	166,051	4,562	257	528,257	81,535	802,156	1904
22,337	59,57	85,554	314,434	188,503	4,589	412	575,013	83,816	624,659	1905
18,206	55,797	87,627	316,604	179,379	4,736	472	562,652	85,921	619,751	1906
16,331	53,996	88,250	317,958	171,497	4,681	380	552,069	87,602	614,325	1907
16,213	52,425	88,346	317,371	172,368	4,675	396	552,092	89,547	622,024	1908
21,558	58,662	89,073	312,094	187,173	4,644	435	568,869	91,391	653,743	1909
15,677	56,432	78,907	301,076	184,083	4,815	448	544,450	93,076	635,728	1910
18,592	56,983	66,136	169,853	183,289	4,721	446	499,029	94,985	801,807½	1911
16,758	54,561	46,698	112,899	181,339	4,576	438	416,970	98,883	801,881	1912
Males.		Females.								
61,349		196,191		178,815	4,605	571	411,525	99,382	794,227	1913
56,632		161,129		166,648	4,508	397	389,314	100,941	761,578	1914
ON THE FIRST DAY OF July.										
9,808	47,674	80,178	305,749	155,509	4,885	92	501,800	71,629	778,089	1899
9,246	46,732	76,506	198,059	153,201	4,748	73	488,386	72,983	757,060	1900
9,091	47,965	76,331	201,185	155,701	4,505	56	495,546	75,171	775,150	1901
10,164	48,685	77,714	303,419	157,879	4,484	104	503,440	78,101	794,035	1902
10,358	48,164	78,948	305,803	156,271	4,327	86	504,257	80,180	803,751	1903
12,434	50,382	81,006	308,878	162,458	4,522	125	519,816	83,908	832,397	1904
13,890	52,179	84,424	313,099	169,276	4,573	328	537,679	85,159	863,593	1905
12,654	50,186	85,987	315,384	185,007	4,741	248	532,787	86,885	859,446	1906
13,244	49,199	86,442	314,650	181,348	4,616	138	528,637	88,169	803,519	1907
12,885	50,149	86,571	314,589	163,839	4,508	125	533,447	90,425	878,747	1908
16,350	54,005	79,988	301,161	176,979	4,804	196	555,478	92,072	897,615	1909
15,241	52,940	75,339	195,481	173,568	4,760	247	517,516	93,812	880,546	1910
14,795	52,551	44,825	109,128	173,849	4,531	234	399,914	95,990	758,777½	1911
Males.		Females.								
61,651		165,857		180,379	4,509	261	412,457	98,029	773,605	1912
55,270		150,991		165,798	4,440	118	385,617	99,787	734,469	1913

† The figures in this column represent the net total of persons relieved, after making the necessary deduction in respect of certain persons counted twice in the preceding columns, such, for instance, as persons who received in-door as well as out-door relief on the day mentioned.

§ See † note on p. 331.

NUMBER OF PAUPERS—*continued.*

SCOTLAND.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Scotland and from particulars specially furnished by the Board.]

YEAR.	Number of Poor exclusive of vagrants.		Number of Vagrants.		Number of Poor of all Classes.*	
	Paupers.	De- pendants.	Paupers.	De- pendants.	Paupers.	De- pendants.
On January 15th.						
1900	65,797	33,963	132	40	65,929	34,003
1901	65,702	35,006	166	22	65,868	35,028
1902	66,697	35,625	139	38	66,836	35,663
1903	67,857	36,638	144	36	68,001	36,674
1904	71,023	35,643	159	25	71,182	35,668
1905	73,226	37,265	137	32	73,363	37,297
1906	73,823	37,378	161	43	73,984	37,421
1907	74,331	36,814	152	43	74,483	36,857
1908	74,566	36,917	172	27	74,738	36,944
1909	76,428	39,965	231	63	76,659	40,028
1910	75,484	40,934	142	21	75,626	40,955
1911†	66,915	41,289	111	17	67,026	41,306
1912	67,448	41,621	133	37	67,581	41,658
1913	67,631	40,514	126	21	67,757	40,535
1914	66,729	38,394	103	19	66,832	38,413
On September 15th.						
1899	64,117	33,320	104	33	64,221	33,353
1900	63,643	33,791	109	30	63,752	33,821
1901	64,407	34,294	73	28	64,480	34,322
1902	65,020	35,073	91	43	65,111	35,116
1903	66,107	36,200	108	36	66,215	36,236
1904	70,203	35,062	109	20	70,312	35,082
1905	71,794	36,066	104	16	71,898	36,082
1906	71,761	35,337	83	23	71,844	35,360
1907	71,305	35,013	82	21	71,387	35,034
1908	74,012	37,532	125	29	74,137	37,561
1909	73,583	39,154	131	42	73,714	39,196
1910	73,021	40,167	133	41	73,154	40,208
1911†	64,851	40,627	96	22	64,947	40,649
1912	65,384	39,360	68	5	65,452	39,365
1913	64,829	37,675	88	8	64,917	37,683
1914	66,115	38,302	73	6	66,188	38,308

* Includes Lunatic Poor. The number relieved on May 15th, 1913, was 16,381.

† A number of paupers ceased to be dependent on Poor Relief in 1911, in consequence of the partial removal of the pauper disqualification for old-age pensioners.

NUMBER OF PAUPERS—continued.

IRELAND.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Ireland and from particulars specially furnished by the Board.]

Year.	In-door.				Capsuls included in the Total of In-door Paupers.	Out-door.	Maintained from Poor Rate in Asylums for the Blind and other Public Institutions.	Total.	
	Adult Able-bodied.*			All other Paupers.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.						
At the close of the First Week in January.									
1900 ..	2,386	3,358	5,724	38,096	43,820	612	56,534	1,512	100,866
1901 ..	1,987	2,960	4,947	36,834	41,881	595	57,737	1,452	101,090
1902 ..	2,250	3,072	5,322	38,209	43,531	609	67,813	1,427	102,771
1903 ..	2,274	2,661	4,935	38,665	43,600	621	58,214	1,414	100,228
1904 ..	2,366	2,500	4,866	38,855	43,721	695	56,714	1,414	101,849
1905 ..	2,562	2,557	5,149	38,762	43,911	839	57,960	1,420	105,240
1906 ..	2,973	2,388	5,361	39,279	44,640	1,980	58,049	1,473	104,362
1907 ..	2,807	2,532	5,339	39,830	45,149	1,918	57,307	1,457	103,913
1908 ..	2,784	2,562	5,346	39,742	45,068	899	56,921	1,440	103,429
1909 ..	2,786	2,571	5,357	38,678	44,035	1,063	56,501	1,530	102,066
1910 ..	2,775	2,354	5,129	36,737	41,866	986	55,496	1,640	99,002
1911† ..	2,723	2,056	4,778	34,129	38,967	1,901	49,091	1,600	80,658
1912 ..	2,627	1,982	4,609	33,402	38,011	984	59,966	1,629	79,636
1913 ..	2,477	1,835	4,312	32,705	37,017	899	49,129	1,653	78,799
1914 ..	2,105	1,810	3,915	31,440	35,355	811	37,837	1,649	74,841
At the close of the First Week in July.									
1900 ..	1,637	2,025	4,662	35,354	40,016	488	58,370	1,511	99,897
1901 ..	1,447	2,814	4,261	38,859	38,120	453	58,382	1,445	97,947
1902 ..	1,450	2,779	4,229	34,459	38,688	997	57,787	1,432	97,807
1903 ..	1,528	2,441	3,969	35,666	39,635	536	58,190	1,442	99,367
1904 ..	1,556	2,428	3,984	35,834	39,818	594	56,395	1,409	96,222
1905 ..	1,583	2,302	3,885	35,583	39,478	572	55,302	1,432	96,882
1906 ..	1,745	2,577	4,322	36,002	40,324	612	71,537	1,472	113,133
1907 ..	1,819	2,321	4,131	36,228	40,369	690	56,544	1,507	98,420
1908 ..	1,993	2,385	4,378	36,290	40,668	993	55,496	1,464	98,628
1909 ..	1,804	2,258	4,062	36,476	40,538	871	59,116	1,521	111,175
1910 ..	1,857	2,294	4,141	34,685	38,826	793	56,536	1,646	97,096
1911 ..	1,983	1,999	3,982	33,903	37,885	816	54,082	1,614	94,161
1911† ..	1,751	1,867	3,618	31,115	34,733	687	39,632	1,659	76,004
1912 ..	1,688	1,741	3,429	30,296	33,645	743	40,463	1,664	75,772
1913 ..	1,572	1,702	3,274	29,398	32,672	772	38,321	1,633	73,588
1914 ..	1,089	1,715	2,804	29,198	32,004	879	37,792	1,664	72,010

* Exclusive of any who may be temporarily disabled by sickness.

† A large number of paupers ceased to be dependent on Poor Relief in 1911, in consequence of the partial removal of the pauper disqualification for old-age pensioners.

CENSUS OF PAUPERS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1907-1908.

[Compiled from Returns* of the Local Government Boards of England and Wales
Scotland and Ireland.]

	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
TOTAL NUMBER BELIEVED IN A YEAR.				
Men	526,449	33,073	72,476	631,998
Women	618,673	54,829	84,689	758,191
Children under 16	564,314	59,758	62,055	686,127
Total	1,709,436	147,660	219,220	2,076,316
Per cent. of Total Estimated Population.	4.9	3.1	5.0	4.7

CHARACTER OF RELIEF GRANTED.

Persons receiving in-door relief ...	502,752	37,368	120,877	660,997
Persons rece'ing out-door relief ...	1,135,597	106,883	94,028	1,336,418
Persons receiving both in-door and out-door relief.	71,177	3,409	4,315	78,901
Total	1,709,436	147,660	219,220	2,076,316

DURATION OF RELIEF.

	Number relieved.			
Not exceeding 1 week	203,909	10,096	28,402	242,407
Over 1 week and not exceeding 4 weeks.	326,527	15,248	45,503	387,278
Over 4 weeks and not exceeding 13 weeks.	277,764	20,178	38,559	336,501
Over 13 weeks and not exceeding 26 weeks.	158,105	14,889	19,126	192,120
Over 26 weeks but less than the year	204,451	19,102	25,336	248,889
For the whole year	538,680	68,147	62,294	669,121
Total	1,709,436	147,660	219,220	2,076,316
	Percentage of Total relieved.			
Not exceeding 1 week	11.93	6.84	12.95	11.67
Over 1 week and not exceeding 4 weeks.	19.10	10.32	20.76	18.65
Over 4 weeks and not exceeding 13 weeks.	16.25	13.67	17.59	16.21
Over 13 weeks and not exceeding 26 weeks.	9.25	10.08	8.72	9.25
Over 26 weeks but less than the year	11.96	12.94	11.56	11.99
For the whole year	31.51	46.15	28.42	32.23
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* The Returns for England and Wales were for the year ended September 30th, 1907; those for Scotland for the year ended May 15th, 1907; and those for Ireland for the year ended March 31st, 1908.

APPENDIX.

TABLES IN PREVIOUS VOLUMES OF ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS BUT NOT INCLUDED IN SEVENTEENTH ABSTRACT.

[These Tables mainly relate to the results of special enquiries, e.g., Census of Wages, Census of Production, which are not made annually. In other cases the Tables have been discontinued.]

Subject.	No. and Page of Abstract in which particulars last appeared.	
AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, WAGES AND EARNINGS OF:— Average Weekly Rates of Cash Wages and Average Weekly Earnings in each County in England and Wales, Scotland, and Ireland, in 1907	XV. 131-3	
BOYS, EARNINGS OF:— Average Weekly Net Earnings at September, 1906, of Boys employed in various Industries	XV. 87-129 XVI. 98-116	
COTTON FACTORIES:— Number of Spindles and Looms in certain years from 1870 to 1903	XIII. 244	
EIGHT-HOURS DAY, THE:— Number of Workpeople affected by Reductions to and Reversions from the Eight Hours Day in each of the years 1894 to 1900	VII. 116	
FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS, EMPLOYMENT IN:— Number of Factory and Workshop Operatives in 1907:— Summary:—	XVI. 308	
Number of Operatives Employed in Textile Factories and Laundries.	Number of Operatives employed in Factories, Workshops and Laundries in 1907 in the United Kingdom and in each of its divisions, distinguishing Half-Timers and Full-Timers, and Sex Number employed in Textile Factories in each of the years 1895, 1896, 1897, 1898, 1901, 1904 and 1907, grouped by Industries, and distinguishing Half-Timers and Full-Timers, and Sex	XVI. 310
Number of Operatives Employed in Textile Factories and Laundries.	Number employed in Textile Factories and Laundries in 1907, grouped by Industries, and distinguishing Half-Timers and Full-Timers, and Sex	XVI. 312
Number of Operatives Employed in Textile Factories and Laundries.	Number employed in Textile Factories in 1907, grouped by Counties and Industries	XVI. 313
Number of Operatives Employed in Textile Factories and Laundries.	Number of Half-Timers in Textile Factories in 1907, grouped by Counties and distinguishing Sex	XVI. 314.
Number of Operatives Employed in Non-Textile Factories.	Number employed in Non-Textile Factories in 1907, grouped by Industries and distinguishing Half-Timers and Full-Timers, and Sex	XVI. 315
Number of Operatives Employed in Workshops.	Number employed in Workshops in 1907, grouped by Industries and distinguishing Half-Timers, and Full-Timers, and Sex	XVI. 316

Subject.	No. and Page of Abstract in which particulars last appeared.
GIRLS, EARNINGS OF:—	
Average Weekly Net Earnings at September, 1906, of Girls employed in various Industries	{ XV. 89-123 XVI. 98-116
HOURS OF LABOUR IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES:—	
Average Weekly Hours of Labour in Certain Industries in 1906 and distribution of Workpeople by Percentages according to Number of Hours Worked	XVI. 117
LABOUR BUREAUX AND EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES:—	
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